This is a digital copy of a book that was preserved for generations on library shelves before it was carefully scanned by Google as part of a project to make the world's books discoverable online.

It has survived long enough for the copyright to expire and the book to enter the public domain. A public domain book is one that was never subject to copyright or whose legal copyright term has expired. Whether a book is in the public domain may vary country to country. Public domain books are our gateways to the past, representing a wealth of history, culture and knowledge that's often difficult to discover.

Marks, notations and other marginalia present in the original volume will appear in this file - a reminder of this book's long journey from the publisher to a library and finally to you.

Usage guidelines

Google is proud to partner with libraries to digitize public domain materials and make them widely accessible. Public domain books belong to the public and we are merely their custodians. Nevertheless, this work is expensive, so in order to keep providing this resource, we have taken steps to prevent abuse by commercial parties, including placing technical restrictions on automated querying.

We also ask that you:

+ *Make non-commercial use of the files* We designed Google Book Search for use by individuals, and we request that you use these files for personal, non-commercial purposes.

+ *Refrain from automated querying* Do not send automated queries of any sort to Google's system: If you are conducting research on machine translation, optical character recognition or other areas where access to a large amount of text is helpful, please contact us. We encourage the use of public domain materials for these purposes and may be able to help.

+ *Maintain attribution* The Google "watermark" you see on each file is essential for informing people about this project and helping them find additional materials through Google Book Search. Please do not remove it.

+ *Keep it legal* Whatever your use, remember that you are responsible for ensuring that what you are doing is legal. Do not assume that just because we believe a book is in the public domain for users in the United States, that the work is also in the public domain for users in other countries. Whether a book is still in copyright varies from country to country, and we can't offer guidance on whether any specific use of any specific book is allowed. Please do not assume that a book's appearance in Google Book Search means it can be used in any manner anywhere in the world. Copyright infringement liability can be quite severe.

About Google Book Search

Google's mission is to organize the world's information and to make it universally accessible and useful. Google Book Search helps readers discover the world's books while helping authors and publishers reach new audiences. You can search through the full text of this book on the web at `http://books.google.com/`

NYPL RESEARCH LIBRARIES
3 3433 06925288 4

Modern Business Speller

English language - Spelling
books (American).

THE

Modern Business Speller

INCLUDING

PRONUNCIATION AND MEANING OF MORE THAN 3,000 DIFFERENT WORDS AND RULES OF SPELLING PRECEDED BY AN ORTHOEPY

FOR USE IN

BUSINESS COLLEGES, ACADEMIES AND HIGH SCHOOLS

BY

D. D. MAYNE,

PRINCIPAL OF MINNESOTA STATE SCHOOL OF AGRICULTURE.

LYONS & CARNAHAN

CHICAGO AND NEW YORK.

1. English language - Spelling
books (American).

THE

Modern Business Speller

INCLUDING

PRONUNCIATION AND MEANING OF MORE THAN 3,000 DIFFERENT WORDS AND RULES OF SPELLING PRECEDED BY AN ORTHOEPY

FOR USE IN

BUSINESS COLLEGES, ACADEMIES AND HIGH SCHOOLS

BY

D. D. MAYNE,

PRINCIPAL OF MINNESOTA STATE SCHOOL OF AGRICULTURE.

LYONS & CARNAHAN

CHICAGO AND NEW YORK.

THE NEW YORK
PUBLIC LIBRARY
49136A
ASTOR, LENOX AND
TILDEN FOUNDATIONS
R 1922 L

Copyright 1901
by
Powers & Lyons.

TO TEACHERS.

In the preparation of this book, three principles have been kept always in mind:

First. The habit of distinct and accurate pronunciation differentiates the educated from the uneducated, the scholarly from the illiterate. In acquiring this habit, one will be greatly aided by a mastery of the principles of pronunciation set forth in the first pages of this book, under the heading Orthoepy.

Accurate pronunciation is of the first importance in learning to spell. Our language is unphonetic to a slight degree only. The pronunciation is an index to the spelling of a great majority of words, and every exercise in spelling is, of necessity, an exercise in pronunciation also. For this reason, the exercises in this book have the words divided into syllables and marked diacritically, thus associating the correct spelling with the correct pronunciation.

Second. Experiments have proved that most people are "eye minded" rather than "ear minded," that visual percepts are retained longer and are recalled and reproduced more easily, more vividly and more accurately than are auditory percepts. For this reason, the words in this book are given in the first column just as they appear in print, not marked diacritically nor divided into syllables, and the learner's first percept of a word is a mental picture of the word obtained through the eye. In spelling the word afterwards, he merely recalls and reproduces this mental picture.

nunciation is largely a matter of imitation, it will often show one's environment. Students should notice carefully the speech of cultivated people and of educated platform speakers, and should strive to reach their standard.

It is not in the pronunciation of difficult words that one shows lack of real culture so much as in the slovenly habit of eliding syllables or the final letter of common words and of substituting one vowel sound for another in words of one syllable, such as *wus* for *was*; *git* for *get*; *fur* for *for*, etc.

ELEMENTARY SOUNDS

There are forty-four elementary sounds in the English language. By a proper combination of these elementary sounds the words of the language are made.

THE ALPHABET IMPERFECT

If the alphabet were perfect, there would be one character for each sound, and but one. The English alphabet contains only twenty-six characters, so that extra duties must be put upon some of the characters—*e.g.*, *a* has eight sounds. The twenty-six characters are not economically used, for some of them are superfluous, as $q = kw$, $x = ks$, etc. This imperfection leads to the necessity of indicating the pronunciation of words by diacritical marks in order to denote the true value of any character.

CLASSIFICATION OF ORAL ELEMENTS

The elementary sounds are either vowel sounds or consonant sounds.

The vowel sounds, or vowels, are made by the vocal cords,

and are but slightly modified by the organs of speech. The letters *a, e, i, o, u, w,* and *y* represent all the vowels in the language.

The consonant sounds, or consonants, are sounds made by the organs of speech other than the vocal cords.

VOWELS

Character	Name of Sound	Name of Diacritical Mark	Equivalent	Key Words
ā	Long *a*	Macron	ę	āle, fāte, chāos
ă	Short *a*	Breve		ăm, făt, ăccept
ä	Long Italian	Two dots above		fär, fäther, äh
ȧ	Short Italian	One dot above		ȧsk, grȧss, Americȧ
ą	Long Broad	Two dots under		ą̇ll, ąwe, swąrm
ą̆	Short Broad	One dot under	ŏ	whąt, wąs, quąlity
â	Modified by *r*	Double macron	ê	câre, shâre, pârent
a̱	Long shortened	Detached bar		sena̱te, prefa̱ce
a	Obscure [1]	Italic		fin(*a*)l, inf(*a*)nt
ē	Long *e*	Macron	ĭ	ēve, mēte, serēne
ĕ	Short *e*	Breve		ĕnd, mĕt, ĕffᵃce
ê	Modified by *r*	Double macron	â	thêre, hêir, whêre
ē	Modified by *r*	Wave	û	fērn, hēr, infēr
e̲	Like *ā*	Macron below	ā	pre̲y, obe̲y, fe̲ign
e̱	Long shortened	Detached bar		cre̱ate, se̱rēne
e	Obscure [1]	Italic		rec(*e*)nt, nov(*e*)l
ī	Long *i*	Macron	y	īce, tīme, bīnd
ĭ	Short *i*	Breve	y̆	ĭll, pĭn, pĭty
ï	Like *ē*	Two dots above	ē	machïne, pïque
ī	Modified by *r*	Wave	ē	fīr, bīrd
i̱	Long shortened	Detached bar		i̱dea, tri̱bunal

[1] In this work the obscure sounds of *a* and *e* are inclosed in parentheses to distinguish them from the silent letters which are not inclosed.

Vowels (*Continued*)

Character	Name of Sound	Name of Diacritical Mark	Equivalent	Key Words
ō	Long *o*	Macron		ōld, nōte, ōver
ŏ	Short *o*	Breve		ŏdd, nŏt, ŏccur
ô	Modified by *r*	Double Macron		ôrb, lôrd, ôrder
o͝o	Long broad	Two dots under	ōō	o͝oze, whǫ͝, tǫ͝mb
o͞o	Short broad	One dot under	u; o͝o	wo͞olf, bo͞som
ȯ	Like *ŭ*	One dot above	ū	sȯme ȯther
ō̆	Long shortened	Detached bar		ō̆bey, prō̆pose
ū	Long *u*	Macron		ūse, pūre, tūne
ŭ	Short *u*	Breve	ȯ	ŭp, tŭb, sŭbmit
û	Modified by *r*	Double macron		ûrn, bûrn, fûrl
u͝u	Long broad	Two dots under		ru͝ude, intru͝de
u͞u	Short broad	One dot under	o͞o; o͝o	fu͞ull, pu͞t, pu͞sh
ŭ̄	Long shortened	Detached bar		ŭ̄nite, hŭ̄mane

Diphthongs

A diphthong is a combination of two vowel sounds in one utterance or syllable. It may be represented to the eye by two letters or by one. There are six diphthongs in the English language, represented in the words *ice, out, oil, ale, old, use.*

i = ie, a = ae, o = oe.

Digraphs

A digraph is a combination of two letters to represent *one sound, as ai* in said, *ph* in phonic.

Trigraphs

A trigraph is a combination of three letters to represent one sound or diphthong, as *ieu* in *adieu*, *eau* in *beau*, *sch* in *schist*.

Consonants

Character	Name of Sound	Name of Diacritical Mark	Equivalent	Key Word
c̄	Hard	Bar	k	c̄at, c̄all
ç	Soft	Cedilla	s	çell, viçe
ḡ	Hard	Bar		ḡet, beḡin
ġ	Soft	Cedilla	j	ġem, enġine

Definitions and Classifications

The sounds in the language may be classified according to the special organs used in making or in modifying them.

A lingual is a consonant sound formed by the aid of the tongue, as *th* in *thing*.

A palatal is a sound produced by the aid of the palate, as *k* in *king*.

A labial is a sound produced by the aid of the lips, as *p* in *pin*.

A sub-vocal is a tone of the voice greatly modified or interrupted by the organs of speech, as *b* in *boy*.

An aspirate is a mere breathing, more or less modified by the organs of speech, as *h* in *hat; wh* in *what*.

Cognates are those pairs of consonant sounds, one sub-vocal and one aspirate, which are produced with the organs of speech in the same, or very nearly the same, position. In the following table cognates are on the same line.

Sub-vocals			Aspirates		
Character	Key	Equivalent	Character	Key	Equivalent
b	ball		p	pull	
d	do		t	time	ed, th
g	get		k	kill	c, ch, gh, q
			h	hut	
j	jet	ġ	ch	chin	
l	lid				
m	muff				
n	not				
n̲	single	ng			
r	rub				
t̲h̲	this		th	thin	
v	vain		f	fall	ph
w	woe		wh	who	
x̲	exist	gz			
y	yet				
z	buzz	s̲	s	son	ç
z(h)	azure	si, zi	sh	shoot	ch, c, ce, ci, si, ti, sch

Digraphs

e̊h	e̊horus	ph	sylph	x = ks
çh	çhaise	sh	shoot	q = kw
dġ	edġe	t̲h̲	t̲h̲at	
gh	ghastly	th	thin	
ng	sing	wh	what	

SYLLABICATION

A *Syllable* is a word or a part of a word uttered with one impulse of the voice. The vowel is the unit of each syllable. ***It may or may not*** have consonants with it.

Syllabication is the separating of a word into its syllables. It is a great aid in the pronunciation of a long or unfamiliar word to separate it into its syllables. It is an aid also in spelling.

Rules for Syllabication.

There are two general rules which have been followed in dividing words into syllables.

First, the word is divided so as to give ease and smoothness of utterance; and, second, the origin or derivation of the word is respected in separating it into its syllables.

Under the first general rule a few specific rules may be given.

(*a*) C and ġ can not end a syllable; as, *ra-ging,* not *rag-ing; enti-cing,* not *entic-ing.*

(*b*) X and r, preceded by *a* or *e,* can not begin a syllable; as, *vex-ation, par-ent, aver-age.*

(*c*) When a single consonant comes between two vowels, it is usually joined to the following vowel; as, *fa-vor, wa-ter.*

NOTE. — There are many exceptions to the above rules, a full list of which may be obtained in the "Guide to Pronunciation," in Webster's International Dictionary.

Accent. — Accent is stress laid on one or more syllables in a word to distinguish them from the others.

Accent is of two kinds: Primary, where the full force of the voice is given; and Secondary, where less stress is given than is indicated by the primary accent, but more than is given to the other syllables of the word; as, *su'per in tend'ent.* The syllable "tend" has the primary accent, and the syllable "su" has the secondary accent.

Rules for Accent.

RULE 1. Words of two syllables have but one accent. *Amen* and *fortnight* are exceptions.

NOTE. — Avoid pronouncing words of two syllables with equal stress.

RULE 2. Some words change their accent when the office of the word in the sentence changes. The accent usually falls on the last syllable when the word is used as a verb, and on the next to the last when it is used as a noun or as an adjective. *Contest'* is a verb; *con'test*, a noun.

Rules for c and g.

C and g are soft (marked ç and ġ; that is, *c* has the sound of *s*, and *g* has the sound of *g* in *gin*) before *e*, *i*, or *y*. They are hard (marked *c* and ḡ) in all other cases.

NOTE—This is one of the most important rules in pronunciation and in spelling. There are but few exceptions to this rule.

Rule for x.

X, unmarked, has the sound of *ks* in all cases except when beginning a word; as, *Xerxes*.

X̱, marked with detached bar, has the sound of *gz*; as in *ex̱alt, ex̱ist*.

Rules for Vowels in Unaccented Syllables.

RULE 1. When an unaccented syllable ends in a consonant, its vowel, if single, has its regular short sound.

RULE 2. When a vowel constitutes or ends an unaccented syllable, it has the regular long sound shortened (marked as in *so-ci'ė-ty, ė-vėnt'*). The following are exceptions: *a*, which has its short Italian sound (as in *Ȧ-mer'i-cȧ*), and *i* and *y*, which usually have their short sounds (as in *dĭ-rect', van'i-tў*).

RULE 3. When an unaccented syllable ends in silent *e*, its vowel has the regular long sound; as, *ded'i-cāte, tel'e-scōpe*, etc.

NOTE. — The rule for *i* has so many exceptions that it is well to depend entirely on the dictionary for the pronunciation of this vowel in unaccented syllables.

NOTE. — "The most marked difference between unrefined and refined speech, between boorishness and elegance of pronunciation, consists in the management of the unaccented syllables. Here it is that vocalization and articulation are both liable to be defective, smothered and bungling instead of clear, clean-cut, and ready. Increased elegance and effectiveness of speech will amply repay even protracted and painful self-discipline in this direction." — ALBERT SALISBURY.

Model for Analysis.

Cau cā'sian. — This is a word of three syllables, accented on the second syllable.

C, in the first syllable, has its hard sound, and is marked with a bar through it.

RULE. C has its soft sound before *e*, *i*, or *y*, and its hard sound in all other cases.

Au is a diphthong and has the sound of long broad *a̤*.

C, in the second syllable, has its hard sound according to the rule just quoted. A has its regular long sound.

In the last syllable, the combination *si* has the sound of *sh*. The *a* has its regular short sound slightly obscured.

RULE 1. When an unaccented syllable ends in a consonant, its vowel, if single, has its regular short sound slightly obscured — indicated by writing the letter in Italic.

Look up the following words in the dictionary, mark each word carefully, and analyze fully, according to the model given above:—

1	civilization	1	bronchitis
2	banana	2	calliope
3	obligatory	3	chastisement
4	incomparable	4	February
5	chimera	5	isolate
6	orthoepy	6	Italic
7	abdomen	7	peremptory
8	albumen	8	precedence
9	allopathy	9	precedent
10	aspirant	10	squalor
1	communicative	1	virulently
2	telephone	2	porcelain
3	isotherm	3	recitative
4	garrulous	4	pronunciation
5	respiratory	5	sagacious
6	gladiolus	6	reparable
7	lamentable	7	sacrifice
8	truculent	8	enervate
9	combatant	9	acoustics
10	exemplary	10	raillery

LESSON I

1	**precede**	pre çēd*e′*	To go before in time, place, etc.
2	**brawny**	brawn′y	Having large, strong muscles.
3	**rescue**	rĕs′cūe	To free from any confinement or evil.
4	**tepid**	tĕp′id	Moderately warm (used with reference to liquids).
5	**lyceum**	lȳ çē′ŭm	A place for instruction by lectures; a literary society.
6	**fragile**	frăg′ĭl*e*	Easily broken or destroyed.
7	**expense**	ex pĕns*e′*	Outlay; cost.
8	**numskull**	nŭm′skŭll	A dolt or dunce.
9	**villain**	vil′l*a*ĭn	One guilty of crimes; a scamp.
10	**protrude**	pro trud*e′*	To project or stick out.
11	**balmy**	bä*l*m′y	Aromatic; soothing (used with reference to the air).
12	**extreme**	ex trēm*e′*	At the utmost point or edge; outermost.
13	**alert**	a lert′	Watchful; vigilant.
14	**firkin**	fir′kĭn	A measure holding a quarter of a barrel.
15	**alias**	ā′lĭ ăs	Otherwise called; an assumed name.
16	**sanguine**	săn′guĭn*e*	Of the color of blood; ardent; lively.
17	**trivial**	trĭv′ĭ(*a*)l	Commonplace; ordinary; trifling.
18	**isolate**	ĭ′sō lāt*e or* ĭs	To place by itself or alone.
19	**accrue**	ăc crue′	To increase; to arise as a result.
20	**resin**	rĕs′ĭn	A yellowish, solid, inflammable substance exuded from trees.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 deficit 22 illicit 23 usury 24 opulent 25 coupon

LESSON II

1	**clinker**	ellṇk'er	Slag which forms in stoves and furnaces.
2	**iota**	ī ō'ta	A very small quantity; particle.
3	**tacit**	tăç'ĭt	Silent; reserved; implied but not expressed.
4	**acme**	ăc'mē	The top or highest point; crisis.
5	**dispraise**	dĭs praiz'	To censure; to blame; to withdraw praise from.
6	**lenient**	lē'nĭ(*e*)nt	Mild; merciful.
7	**realm**	rĕalm	Kingdom; department; domain.
8	**domicile**	dŏm'ĭ çĭle	An abode; residence.
9	**revere**	rē vēr'	To regard with respect mingled with awe.
10	**parallel**	păr' (*a*)l lĕl	Running side by side; at all points equidistant.
11	**truly**	trṵ'lў	In agreement with fact; sincerely.
12	**garish**	gâr'ĭsh	Showy; dazzling.
13	**agile**	ăġ'ĭle	Active; quick; ready to move.
14	**demur**	dē mûr'	To scruple or object.
15	**gratis**	grā'tĭs	Freely; without cost.
16	**allow**	ăl low'	To grant or yield; to permit.
17	**lapel**	lă pĕl'	Part of a garment turned back.
18	**pillar**	pĭl'l(*a*)r	A support, column, or post.
19	**vacuum**	văc'ū ŭm	Space entirely devoid of matter.
20	**jaunt**	jäunt	A short journey.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 naïve **22 nucleus** **23 chute** **24 allege** **25 debit**

When in doubt, consult the Dictionary.

LESSON III

1	**alien**	āl'ien (yĕn)	Foreign; not belonging to the same country.
2	**instill**	in stĭll'	To pour in drop by drop; to infuse slowly.
3	**frigid**	frĭj'ĭd	Cold; of low temperature.
4	**phrase**	phrāze	A brief expression; a preposition with its accompanying noun.
5	**alms**	älms	A gift of charity.
6	**deaf**	dĕaf *or* dēaf	Wanting the sense of hearing.
7	**respite**	rĕs'pĭte	A putting off; postponement.
8	**zenith**	zē'nĭth	Point in the heavens directly overhead.
9	**repel**	rē pĕl'	To drive back.
10	**cordial**	eôr'di(*a*)l (j(a)l)	Hearty; affectionate.
11	**blur**	blûr	To obscure; to make indistinct.
12	**ostracize**	ŏs'trà çize	To banish from society; to exile by popular vote.
13	**zealot**	zĕal'ŏt	An enthusiast; a fanatical partisan.
14	**forfeit**	fôr'fĕit	A fine; penalty.
15	**roam**	rōam	To go from place to place.
16	**neutral**	neu'tr(*a*)l	Not engaged on either side; indifferent.
17	**scarce**	seârçe	Not plentiful; rare.
18	**ecstasy**	ĕe'stà sў	Excessive joy or enthusiasm.
19	**weird**	wēird	Supernatural; wild.
20	**ivory**	ī'vô rў	The hard white substance constituting the tusks of elephants.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 **variegate** 22 **renegade** 23 **impugn** 24 **caustic** 25 **bazar**

LESSON IV

1	**mobile**	mō′bĭl*e*	Easily moved; changing in expression.
2	**suavity**	suăv′ĭ tȳ	Agreeableness.
3	**dotage**	dō′tāġ*e*	Feebleness of mind caused by old age.
4	**valise**	vȧ lēs′	A traveling bag.
5	**aisle**	*aīsle*	Passageway between rows of seats.
6	**visible**	vĭẓ′ĭ bl*e*	Capable of being seen; apparent.
7	**variety**	vȧ rī′ĕ tȳ	Diversity; an assortment.
8	**nullify**	nŭl′lĭ fȳ	To make void; to cancel; to deprive of force.
9	**perjure**	pĕr′jūr*e*	To cause to make oath knowingly to falsehood.
10	**urbane**	ûr bān*e*′	Courteous in manner; refined.
11	**basin**	bā′sin	A hollow vessel, dish, or pool.
12	**leisure**	lē′ẓūr*e*	Freedom from occupation; vacant time.
13	**occasion**	ŏc eā′sion (zhŭn)	A timely chance; incident.
14	**elicit**	ē lĭç′ĭt	To draw out; to bring to light.
15	**florid**	flŏr′ĭd	Flushed with red; bright in color.
16	**error**	ĕr′rȯr	Inaccuracy; a mistake.
17	**lucre**	lū′er*e*	Profit; riches.
18	**zodiac**	zō′dĭ ăc	An imaginary belt in the heavens in which is the sun's path.
19	**acute**	ȧ cūt*e*′	Sharp at the end; pointed.
20	**clothe**	clōth*e*	To dress.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 oscillate **22 copious** **23 sachet** **24 irrigate** **25 emanate**

LESSON V

1	**census**	çĕn′sŭs	Official enumeration of population.
2	**malady**	măl′à dȳ	A lingering disorder; sickness.
3	**notary**	nō′tà rȳ	An officer who attests legal documents.
4	**quire**	quīr*e*	Twenty-four sheets of paper.
5	**caucus**	ęą*u*′eŭs	A political meeting at which candidates are nominated.
6	**absolute**	ab′sō lūt*e*	Unconditional; complete in itself.
7	**deleble**	dĕl′ē ble	Capable of being blotted out or erased.
8	**sizzle**	sĭz′zl*e*	To make a hissing sound as of something frying.
9	**cupola**	eū′pō là	A small structure on top of a dome.
10	**axle**	ăx′l*e*	The pin on which a wheel revolves.
11	**squalor**	squā′lôr	Foulness.
12	**discern**	dĭẓ cêrn′ (zêrn)	To see and identify by noting differences.
13	**unique**	ū nīque′	Without an equal.
14	**obtuse**	ŏb tūs*e*′	Not pointed or acute; blunt.
15	**docile**	dŏç′ĭl*e*	Easily managed.
16	**impetus**	ĭm′pē tŭs	Momentum; impulse.
17	**epoch**	ĕp′ŏeh	A period of time marked by an important event.
18	**aroma**	à rō′mà	The fragrant quality of plants.
19	**agent**	ā ġ(*e*)nt	One having power to act for another.
20	**edible**	ĕd′ĭ bl*e*	Fit to be eaten.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 **heinous** 22 **requiem** 23 **acoustics** 24 **panacea** 25 **sinecure**

LESSON VI

1	**copyright**	ĕŏp′y rī*gh*t	Right for one to publish a work.
2	**atrocity**	å trŏç′i tў	Extreme cruelty; great wickedness.
3	**subsidiary**	sŭb sĭd′ĭ å rў	One who furnishes aid.
4	**salient**	sā′lĭ (*e*)nt	Shooting out or up; prominent.
5	**hospitable**	hŏs′pĭt å ble	Kind to strangers.
6	**merino**	mĕ rĭ′nō	A fine wool fabric.
7	**perimeter**	pĕr ĭm′e tĕr	Outer boundary of a body or figure.
8	**parochial**	på rō′ehĭ (*a*)l	Pertaining to a parish.
9	**estimable**	ĕs′tĭm å ble	Worthy of regard.
10	**foreman**	fōre′man	Chief of a set of hands.
11	**intersperse**	ĭn′ter spĕrse′	To set here and there among other things.
12	**heifer**	hĕĭf′er	A young cow.
13	**architect**	är′ehĭ tĕct	One skilled in building.
14	**incubus**	ĭn′eū bŭs	Oppressive burden.
15	**gauze**	g*a*uze	Thin, transparent cloth.
16	**sediment**	sĕd′ĭ m(*e*)nt	Matter which settles to the bottom.
17	**lacquer**	lăe′quĕr	A solution for varnishing metals.
18	**mollify**	mŏl′lĭ fў	To make tender; to calm.
19	**filigree**	fĭl′ĭ grēe	Ornamental work of gold or silver wire.
20	**gnarled**	*g*närled	Knotted; used of wood.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	**resuscitate**	23	**vitriol**	25	**mnemonics**
22	***suzerainty***	24	**quarantine**		

LESSON VII

1	**fraternal**	frȧ tẽr'n(*a*)l	Pertaining to brethren.
2	**consequence**	cŏn'sẽ quĕnçe	That which is produced by a cause.
3	**conspicuous**	cŏn spĭe'ū *o*ŭs	Open to the view.
4	**dialect**	dī'ȧ lĕct	Speech characterized by local peculiarities.
5	**exterminate**	ĕx tẽr'mĭ nāte	To drive away; to root out.
6	**tournament**	to*u*r'nȧ m(*e*)nt	A contest of skill for championship.
7	**benediction**	bĕn'ẽ dĭe'tion	A blessing.
8	**bigotry**	bĭg'ŏt rў	Narrow-mindedness.
9	**acrobat**	ăe'rō băt	One who practices daring gymnastic feats.
10	**piteous**	pĭt'ẽ *o*ŭs	Sorrowful; doleful.
11	**scaffold**	seăf'fōld	A temporary staging.
12	**hypothesis**	hў pŏth'ẽ sĭs	Theory assumed for the purpose of argument.
13	**malignant**	mȧ lĭg'n(*a*)nt	Bent on evil.
14	**equinoctial**	ē'quĭ nŏe'ti(*a*)l	Pertaining to the time of equal days and nights.
15	**tortoise**	tôr'to*i*se	A reptile having a hard shell.
16	**monograph**	mŏn'o grăph	Written account of a single thing.
17	**pedestal**	pĕd'es t(*a*)l	Part on which an upright work stands.
18	**permanent**	pẽr'mȧ n(*e*)nt	Continuing in the same state.
19	**acquaintance**	ăe quāint'(*a*)nçe	Familiar or intimate knowledge.
20	**reciprocate**	rẽ çĭp'rō eāte	To give and return mutually

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 **solicitor**	23 **mignonette**	25 **decapitate**
22 **supremacy**	24 **casualty**	

LESSON VIII

1	**idea**	ī dē'ȧ	Mental image of a visible object.
2	**fuel**	fū'ĕl	Anything which feeds fire.
3	**gorilla**	gŏ rĭl'lȧ	A large ape.
4	**police**	pō lēç*e*'	A body of civil officers.
5	**congeal**	eŏn ġē*al*'	To thicken or freeze.
6	**wretch**	*wr*ĕ*t*ch	A miserable person.
7	**similar**	sĭm'ĭ l(*a*)r	Having a general likeness.
8	**ascend**	ăs çĕnd'	To move upward.
9	**gnaw**	*gn*ą*w*	To wear away with the teeth.
10	**violin**	vī'ō lĭn'	A musical instrument played with a bow.
11	**betroth**	bē trŏth'	To contract for marriage.
12	**regal**	rē'g(*a*)l	Pertaining to a king.
13	**thistle**	thĭs'*tle*	Prickly plant of several families.
14	**cashier**	eăsh ĭēr'	One in charge of the money of a business.
15	**probable**	prŏb'ȧ bl*e*	Likely; giving ground for belief.
16	**trowel**	trow'ĕl	Tool for spreading mortar; a gardener's tool.
17	**torpor**	tôr'pŏr	Numbness.
18	**valiant**	văl'i(*a*)nt	Courageous.
19	**divorce**	dĭ vōrç*e*'	Legal dissolution of a marriage contract.
20	**cruet**	erų'ĕt	Small bottle to hold vinegar, oil, etc.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 **silhouette**
22 ***boomerang***
23 **ambassador**
24 **benefactor**
25 **retrospect**

LESSON IX

1	**bristle**	brĭs'tl*e* (s'l)	Short, stiff hair.
2	**secretary**	sĕc'rē tā rў	One employed to write orders, letters, etc.
3	**parcel**	pär'çĕl	A bundle.
4	**admiral**	ăd'mĭ r(*a*)l	Naval officer of the highest rank.
5	**propel**	prō pĕl'	To drive forward.
6	**asparagus**	ăs păr'ā gŭs	A garden vegetable.
7	**cancer**	eăn'çĕr	An eating tumor.
8	**opportunity**	ŏp'pŏr tū'nĭ tў	Fit or convenient time.
9	**dandruff**	dăn'drŭff	A scurf on the head.
10	**chasm**	e*h*ăs̲'m	A deep opening or breach.
11	**dissect**	dĭs sĕct'	To cut in pieces.
12	**gallon**	găl'lŏn	Measure of four quarts.
13	**doxology**	dŏx ŏl'ŏ gў	A hymn of praise to God.
14	**celebrate**	çĕl'e brā*te*	To observe duly.
15	**pronunciation**	prō nŭn'çĭ ā'tion	An uttering with articulation.
16	**anonymous**	ā nŏn'ў mo*u*s	Of unknown authorship.
17	**ingenious**	in gēn'io*u*s (yŭs)	Skillful to invent; of curious design.
18	**stern**	stêrn	Severe; strict.
19	**exhaust**	ĕx̲ *h*ą*u*st'	To use up; to drain off completely.
20	**parquet**	păr quę̲t' (kā)	Body of seats in a theater nearest the orchestra.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	**phonograph**	23	**misdemeanor**	25	**indefatigable**
22	**stereotype**	24	**contemporaneous**		

LESSON X

1	**glimmer**	glĭm'mẽr	A faint, unsteady light.
2	**parody**	păr'ô dy	A burlesque on the works of an author.
3	**purchase**	pûr'châse	To buy for a price.
4	**submission**	sŭb mĭs'sion	A yielding to power or authority.
5	**lawn**	lạwn	Ground covered with short grass.
6	**vegetable**	vĕg'ê tà ble	A plant cultivated for food.
7	**honor**	ȟŏn'ôr	Esteem paid for worth; a token of respect.
8	**intimate**	ĭn'tĭ māte	To suggest indirectly; familiar, confidential.
9	**extinct**	ex tĭn̲et'	Without force; without a survivor.
10	**dismiss**	dis mĭss'	To send away.
11	**wiry**	wīr'y	Made of wire, sinewy; tough.
12	**buxom**	bŭx'ŏm	Having health and comeliness; frolicsome.
13	**epistle**	ê pĭs'tle	A letter; written communication.
14	**wallet**	wạl'lĕt	Pocketbook for money.
15	**scorch**	seôrch	To burn; to parch.
16	**rural**	rụ'r(*a*)l	Pertaining to the country.
17	**brawl**	brạwl	A noisy quarrel.
18	**slay**	slāy	To kill.
19	**satin**	săt'ĭn	Glossy silk cloth.
20	**acre**	ā'ere (kẽr)	Piece of land containing 160 square rods.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	**hominy**	23	**mutation**	25	**mucilage**
22	***scraggy***	24	**revenue**		

LESSON XI

1	**oasis**	ō′ā sĭs	Fertile spot in a desert.
2	**huffy**	hŭff′y	Easily offended; characterized by petulance.
3	**penult**	pē′nŭlt	Next to the last syllable of a word.
4	**inquest**	in′quĕst	Judicial inquiry concerning a civil or criminal matter.
5	**furlough**	fûr′lō*ugh*	Leave of absence from army.
6	**genius**	ġēn′iŭs	Distinguished mental superiority.
7	**sulphur**	sŭl′phŭr	A chemical element.
8	**salad**	săl′(*a*)d	A preparation of vegetables.
9	**poplar**	pŏp′lăr	A rapidly growing tree of several species.
10	**minimum**	mĭn′ĭ mŭm	The least quantity.
11	**maximum**	măx′ĭ mŭm	The greatest quantity.
12	**anecdote**	ăn′ĕe dōt*e*	A short story.
13	**fallow**	făl′lō*w*	Land left untilled.
14	**jovial**	jō′vĭ(*a*)l	Gay; mirth-inspiring.
15	**congenial**	eŏn ġēn′i(*a*)l	Partaking of the same nature.
16	**assault**	ăs s*a*ult′	A violent attack.
17	**abridge**	ā brĭdġ*e*′	To make shorter; to condense.
18	**impeach**	im pē*a*ch′	To charge with a crime; to call in question.
19	**porous**	pō′r*o*ŭs	Full of pores; permeable by liquids.
20	**knoll**	*k*nōll	A little round hill.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	**severance**	23	**elusion**	25	**tubular**
22	**uncurbed**	24	**consummate**		

LESSON XII

1	**privilege**	prĭv'ĭ lĕġe	A peculiar benefit or favor.
2	**laudable**	lą̣ud'ȧ ble	Praiseworthy; worthy of commendation.
3	**hygiene**	hȳ'ġiēne	Science of preserving health.
4	**chagrin**	ç̣hȧ grĭn'	Vexation; mortification.
5	**apparel**	ap pâr'ĕl	External clothing.
6	**durable**	dū'rȧ ble	Not changeable; lasting.
7	**ruffian**	rŭf'fi(*a*)n	A brutal follow.
8	**rinse**	rĭnse	To wash lightly.
9	**benzine**	bĕn'zĭne	A liquid used for cleaning soiled fabrics.
10	**singular**	sĭn̲'gū lâr	One; rarely equaled.
11	**pulsate**	pŭl'sāte	To throb; to beat.
12	**spurious**	spū'rĭ *oŭs*	Not genuine; not proceeding from the true source.
13	**definite**	dĕf'ĭ nĭte	Precise; exact.
14	**shackle**	shăe'kle	To fetter; to chain.
15	**disdain**	dĭs dāin'	A feeling of contempt and aversion.
16	**blonde**	blŏnde	A person of fair complexion, with light hair and blue eyes.
17	**delusion**	dē lū'sion	Deception; error.
18	**fertile**	fĕr'tĭle	Fruitful; productive.
19	**enhance**	ĕn hȧnç̣e'	To advance; to increase.
20	**cheat**	chēat	To deceive; to defraud.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	**clothes**	23	**meander**	25	**fallacious**
22	***holiday***	24	**neuter**		

LESSON XIII

1	**malice**	măl'ĭçe	Enmity of heart.
2	**onyx**	ō'nўx *or* ŏn'ўx	A kind of stone in layers of different colors.
3	**condense**	cŏn dĕnse'	To make or become more close.
4	**tawdry**	tą*w*'drў	Cheap and gaudy.
5	**dais**	dā'ĭs	A platform slightly raised above the floor.
6	**hovel**	hŏv'ĕl	A small, mean house; a hut.
7	**menace**	mĕn'ăçe	To threaten.
8	**futile**	fū'tĭle	Of no importance; useless.
9	**supple**	sŭp'ple	Easily bent; flexible.
10	**exaggerate**[1]	eẋ ăġ'ġĕr āte	To enlarge beyond the truth.
11	**splurge**	splûrġe	To make a great display.
12	**slough**	slou*gh*	A hole full of mire.
13	**defiance**	dē fī'(*a*)nçe	A disposition to resist; contempt of opposition.
14	**cuticle**	eū'tĭ ele	The outer skin or epidermis.
15	**courier**	eo*u*'rĭ ẽr	A bearer of dispatches.
16	**torture**	tôr'tûre	Extreme pain; torment.
17	**competent**	eŏm'pē tĕnt	Answering to all requirements.
18	**tenant**	tĕn'(*a*)nt	One holding property belonging to another.
19	**satire**	săt'īre	Keenness of remark; sarcasm.
20	**comity**	eŏm'ĭ ty	Mildness of manner.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 **diphthong**	23 **separate**	25 **trespass**
22 **embezzle**	24 **yeoman**	

[1] Notice the two g's.

LESSON XIV

1	**purloin**	pûr loin′	To steal.
2	**recumbent**	re ŭm′b(*e*)nt	Leaning; reclining.
3	**sardine**	sär dïne′	Small herring preserved in olive oil.
4	**domineer**	dŏm′ï nēer′	To tyrannize; to rule insolently or arbitrarily.
5	**variable**	vā′rï *a* ble	Changeable; unsteady.
6	**troublous**	troŭb′*lo*ŭs	Causing anxiety or sorrow.
7	**smuggle**	smŭg′*gle*	To import or export without paying duty.
8	**various**	vā′rï *o*ŭs	Different; several.
9	**scrub**	serŭb	To rub hard, as to clean; to scour.
10	**particle**	pär′tï *cle*	Minute portion of matter.
11	**effigy**	ĕf′fï ġy	Likeness or representation of a person.
12	**regale**	re gāle′	To feast.
13	**paltry**	pạl′trў	Mean; trifling.
14	**valid**	văl′ïd	Having legal force.
15	**tendril**	tĕn′drïl	Slender branch of a plant attaching it to a supporting body.
16	**murky**	mûrk′ў	Dark; obscure.
17	**whiff**	whïff	A puff; slight gust.
18	**dizzy**	dïz′zy	Giddy; confused.
19	**pagan**	pā′g(*a*)n	A worshiper of false gods.
20	**ravel**	răv′*el*	To undo the texture of; to disentangle.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	**salutary**	23	**merino**	25	**feminine**
22	***hydrant***	24	**evidence**		

LESSON XV

Rules of Spelling

Words ending in *e*, silent, retain the *e* before a suffix beginning with a consonant.

1	**polite**	politely	11	**defense**	defenseless
2	**excite**	excitement	12	**rude**	rudeness
3	**change**	changeling	13	**measure**	measurement
4	**hire**	hireling	14	**disgrace**	disgraceful
5	**whole**	wholesome	15	**trouble**	troublesome
6	**hate**	hateful	16	**retire**	retirement
7	**fierce**	fierceness	17	**home**	homeward
8	**pale**	paleness	18	**move**	movement
9	**noise**	noiseless	19	**large**	largely
10	**amuse**	amusement	20	**gentle**	gentleness

The following are exceptions:—

21	**judge**	judgment	24	**whole**	wholly
22	**argue**	argument	25	**awe**	awful
23	**acknowledge**	acknowledgment			

LESSON XVI

Rules of Spelling (*Continued*)

Words ending with a single *e*, silent, regularly drop the *e* before a suffix beginning with a vowel.

1	**engage**	engaging	5	**college**	collegiate
2	**embrace**	embracing	6	**abate**	abating
3	**admire**	admirable	7	**delude**	deluded
4	**recite**	recital	8	**arise**	arising

9	**explore**	exploring	15	**desire**	desirable
10	**compare**	comparable	16	**sense**	sensible
11	**cure**	curable	17	**believe**	believing
12	**force**	forcible	18	**fame**	famous
13	**balance**	balancing	19	**prove**	proving
14	**escape**	escaped	20	**realize**	realizing

The following are exceptions: —

21	**courage**	courageous	24	**trace**	traceable
22	**service**	serviceable	25	**peace**	peaceable
23	**dye**	dyeing			

LESSON XVII

Rules of Spelling (*Continued*)

Nouns ending in *y* preceded by a consonant change the *y* to *i* and add *es* to form the plural.

Form the plural of the following nouns: —

1	**agency**	a′ġen çў	14	**vacancy**	vā′ean cy
2	**story**	stō′ry	15	**salary**	săl′ȧ ry
3	**lily**	lĭl′y	16	**colony**	eŏl′o ny
4	**gallery**	găl′lēr y	17	**fairy**	fâi′ry
5	**eddy**	ĕd′dy	18	**faculty**	făe′ul ty
6	**gravy**	grā′vy	19	**peony**	pē′ŏ nў
7	**library**	lī′bra ry	20	**tragedy**	trăġ′ĕ dy
8	**copy**	eŏp′y	21	**trophy**	trōph′y
9	**baby**	bā′by	22	**study**	stŭd′y
10	**remedy**	rĕm′e dy	23	**facility**	fa çĭl′i ty
11	**cavity**	eăv′i ty	24	**comedy**	eŏm′e dy
12	**prophecy**	prŏph′e cў	25	**mystery**	mўs′tēr y
13	***army***	är′my			

LESSON XVIII

Rules of Spelling (*Continued*)

Monosyllables, or words accented on the last syllable, ending in a single consonant preceded by a single vowel, double the final consonant on adding a termination beginning with a vowel.

1	**admit**	admitted	14	**forgot**	forgotten
2	**clan**	clannish	15	**man**	manned
3	**occur**	occurrence	16	**infer**	inferred
4	**hot**	hotter	17	**bag**	baggage
5	**plan**	planning	18	**hat**	hatter
6	**wit**	witty	19	**rot**	rotten
7	**begin**	beginning	20	**submit**	submitted
8	**trod**	trodden	21	**tap**	tapping
9	**forbid**	forbidden	22	**drop**	dropped
10	**quit**	quitted	23	**beg**	begging
11	**thin**	thinnest	24	**prefer**[1]	preference
12	**abet**	abetting	25	**refer**	reference
13	**allot**	allotted			

LESSON XIX

Rules of Spelling (*Continued*)

Words not accented on the last syllable, or when the final consonant is preceded by two vowels, or by another consonant, do not double the final consonant on adding a suffix.

1	**answer**	answerable	6	**stand**	standing
2	**fear**	fearing	7	**need**	needy
3	**entail**	entailed	8	**daub**	dauber
4	**profit**	profitable	9	**covet**	coveted
5	**revel**	reveling	10	**toil**	toiling

[1] If the accent changes, the rule does not hold good.

11	**profess**	professed	15	**clear**	clearing
12	**sail**	sailing	16	**finish**	finished
13	**limit**	limiting	17	**neglect**	neglected
14	**design**	designer	18	**quarrel**	quarreler

The following are exceptions: —

19	**humbug**	humbugged	21	**metal**	metallic
20	**periwig**	periwigged			

Many words ending in *l*, preceded by a single vowel, may or may not double the *l*, under this rule.

22 **barreling** 23 **disheveled** 24 **imperiled** 25 **traveling**

LESSON XX

Rules of Spelling (*Continued*)

Words ending in *e*, silent, retain the *e* before a suffix beginning with a consonant.

1	**inverse**	inversely	11	**manage**	management
2	**bereave**	bereavement	12	**immense**	immensely
3	**elope**	elopement	13	**achieve**	achievement
4	**loose**	loosely	14	**passive**	passively
5	**settle**	settlement	15	**agree**	agreement
6	**bale**	baleful	16	**serene**	serenely
7	**atone**	atonement	17	**obstinate**	obstinately
8	**time**	timely	18	**exquisite**	exquisitely
9	**arrange**	arrangement	19	**deface**	defacement
10	**impure**	impureness			

The following are exceptions: —

20	**due**	duly	23	**abridge**	abridgment
21	**lodge**	lodgment	24	**wise**	wisdom
22	**acknowledge**	acknowledgment	25	**nurse**	nursling

LESSON XXI

1	**occupy**	ŏe′eū pȳ	To take or hold possession of.
2	**chore**	chōr*e*	A small job.
3	**notice**	nō′tĭc*e*	To observe; to heed.
4	**language**	lăn′guā*g*e	Human speech.
5	**speculate**	spĕe′ū lāt*e*	To theorize; to purchase with expectation of advance in value.
6	**decorate**	dĕe′ō rāt*e*	To adorn.
7	**eighth**	e*igh*th (āt*th*)	One of eight equal divisions.
8	**await**	à wāit′	To expect; to watch for.
9	**jealousy**	jĕa*l*′*o*ŭs ȳ	Intolerant of rivalry.
10	**bargain**	bär′gain (gĕn)	An agreement; a purchase; a mutual pledge.
11	**ability**	à bĭl′ĭ ty	Power to perform.
12	**urge**	ûr*g*e	To force onward; to insist.
13	**waist**	wāist	Part of the human body.
14	**goad**	gō*a*d	To prick; to urge forward.
15	**focus**	fō′eŭs	Place where rays of light meet, and at which image is formed.
16	**vinegar**	vĭn′e g(*a*)r	A sour liquid used as a relish.
17	**obscure**	ŏb seūr′	Covered over; remote from observation.
18	**nape**	nāp*e*	The back part of the neck.
19	**frail**	frāil	Easily broken; delicate.
20	**huzza**	hụz zä′	A shout of joy.

Words to be looked up in the Dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	**illegible**	23	**mercantile**	25	**barometer**
22	**divinity**	24	**masculine**		

LESSON XXII

RULES OF SPELLING (*Continued*)

Words ending with a single *e*, silent, regularly drop the *e* before a suffix beginning with a vowel.

1	**bride**	bridal	7	**sale**	salable
2	**freeze**	freezing	8	**pledge**	pledging
3	**come**	coming	9	**blame**	blamable
4	**shape**	shaping	10	**write**	writing
5	**deplore**	deplorable	11	**remove**	removing
6	**fleece**	fleecy	12	**drive**	driving

The *e* is retained in the following words, to prevent doubt as to pronunciation, or to distinguish them from other words.

13	**marriage**	marriageable	20	**hoe**	hoeing
14	**charge**	chargeable	21	**shoe**	shoeing
15	**change**	changeable	22	**springe**	springeing
16	**outrage**	outrageous	23	**tinge**	tingeing
17	**dye**	dyeing	24	**singe**	singeing
18	**mile**	mileage	25	**swinge**	swingeing
19	**toe**	toeing			

LESSON XXIII

RULES OF SPELLING (*Continued*)

In derivatives formed by adding a termination beginning with *e*, *i*, or *y* to words ending in *c*, the letter *k* is inserted after the *c* in order that the latter may not be inaccurately pronounced like *s* before the following vowel.

1	**colic**	colicky	4	**frolic**	frolicking
2	**traffic**	trafficked	5	**physic**	physicked
3	**zinc**	zincky			

The derivatives of the word *gas* are written with but one *s*.

6 **gaseous** 7 **gaseity** 8 **gasify** 9 **gasiform**

Exceptions to the rule.

10 **gassed** 11 **gassing** 12 **gassy**

Derivatives formed by adding one or more syllables to words ending in a double consonant commonly retain both consonants.

13	**ebb**	ebbing	20	**stiff**	stiffness
14	**fell**	fellable	21	**odd**	oddly
15	**will**	willful	22	**full**	fullness
16	**skill**	skillful	23	**enroll**	enrollment
17	**impress**	impressible	24	**enthrall**	enthrallment
18	**null**	nullity	25	**success**	successful
19	**dull**	dullness			

LESSON XXIV

Rules of Spelling (*Concluded*)

The plural of nouns regularly ends in *s*, but when *s* cannot unite in pronunciation with the last sound of the word, *es* is added for the plural.

1	**chief**	chiefs	12	**bush**	bushes
2	**path**	paths	13	**witness**	witnesses
3	**canto**	cantos	14	**blush**	blushes
4	**woe**	woes	15	**actress**	actresses
5	**claw**	claws	16	**walrus**	walruses
6	**bubble**	bubbles	17	**mattress**	mattresses
7	**neighbor**	neighbors	18	**bulrush**	bulrushes
8	**cluster**	clusters	19	**isthmus**	isthmuses
9	**payment**	payments	20	**church**	churches
10	**lunch**	lunches	21	**grass**	grasses
11	**chorus**	choruses	22	**match**	matches

To express the plural of a letter, figure, or any character or sign, or of a word mentioned without regard to its meaning, *s* with the apostrophe is added. — *o*'s, *why*'s, two *b*'s in ebb.

LESSON XXV

Review Lesson based on Rules for Spelling.

1 bereavement	26 hireling	51 pledging	76 mileage
2 occurrence	27 metallic	52 wholly	77 gasiform
3 bridal	28 enrollment	53 preference	78 defacement
4 politely	29 disgraceful	54 stiffness	79 forcible
5 agencies	30 abridgment	55 neglected	80 elopement
6 collegiate	31 trodden	56 comedies	81 rudeness
7 answerable	32 successful	57 gassy	82 tingeing
8 libraries	33 serviceable	58 excitement	83 salaries
9 zincky	34 largely	59 ebbing	84 timely
10 amusement	35 sensible	60 kidnaped	85 submitted
11 immensely	36 wholesome	61 admitted	86 disheveled
12 reference	37 remedies	62 hoeing	87 fleecy
13 facilities	38 achievements	63 impressible	88 professed
14 humbugged	39 abetting	64 passively	89 prophecies
15 believing	40 comparable	65 quitted	90 truly
16 blamable	41 baggage	66 atonement	91 gluey
17 troublesome	42 coveted	67 chargeable	92 begging
18 gaseous	43 beginning	68 duly	93 baleful
19 peaceable	44 argument	69 oddly	94 deluded
20 removing	45 salable	70 judgment	95 mysteries
21 curable	46 coming	71 exquisitely	96 obstinately
22 inversely	47 frolicking	72 preference	97 colicky
23 nullity	48 acknowledgment	73 inferred	98 awful
24 famous	49 rotten	74 cavities	99 recital
25 dyeing	50 trafficked	75 fullness	100 outrageous

LESSON XXVI

1	**muffle**	mŭf′fle	To wrap closely; to envelop.
2	**awry**	å *w*rȳ′	Turned or twisted to one side.
3	**by-law**	bȳ-′lạw	A local or subordinate law.
4	**cancel**	eăn′çel	To obliterate; to annul.
5	**psalm**	*psä*lm	A sacred song.
6	**propagate**	prŏp′ å gāte	To extend; to spread.
7	**spherical**	sphĕr′ĭ e(*a*)l	Globular.
8	**vowel**	vow′ĕl	A sound made with vocal organs open.
9	**doze**	dōze	To sleep lightly.
10	**abscond**	ăb seŏnd′	To steal away to avoid a legal process.
11	**balsam**	bạl′s(*a*)m	A species of fir tree.
12	**tariff**	tăr′iff	Duties charged by the government on goods exported or imported.
13	**laurel**	lạu′rĕl	An evergreen shrub, having aromatic leaves.
14	**vault**	vạult	A leap or a bound.
15	**fragrant**	frā′gr(*a*)nt	Sweet of smell.
16	**browse**	brow*s*e	To feed on tender branches.
17	**snore**	snōre	To breathe with a harsh voice, in sleep.
18	**oyster**	oys′tẽr	An edible bivalve mollusk.
19	**anneal**	ăn nēal′	To heat (glass, etc.) and cool slowly to toughen it.
20	**vehicle**	vē′hĭ ele	A means of conveyance.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	**plausible**	23	**eccentric**	25	**engross**
22	**innocent**	24	**ennoble**		

LESSON XXVII

1	**scuttle**	seŭt'tle	A coal hod; a small square opening.
2	**medicine**	mĕd'ĭ çĭne	A remedy for the prevention, cure, or alleviation of disease.
3	**edifice**	ĕd'ĭ fĭçe	A building; elegant structure.
4	**specialty**	spĕ'ci(*a*)l tў	Object of particular attention.
5	**symposium**	sўm pō'şĭ ŭm	A group of essays on one topic.
6	**knapsack**	*k*năp'săck	A portable case to hold a soldier's or traveler's clothing.
7	**obsolete**	ŏb'sō lēte	No longer in use.
8	**bulletin**	bŭl'lĕ tĭn	An official report or announcement.
9	**urchin**	ûr'chĭn	A roguish child.
10	**adversary**	ăd'vĕr sa ry	One opposed; a foe.
11	**hyena**	hў ē'nȧ	An animal related to the dog.
12	**vogue**	vōg*ue*	Fashion at any particular time.
13	**hiccough**	hĭc'cough (cŭp)	A spasmodic inspiration producing a sudden sound.
14	**opera**	ŏp'ĕr ȧ	Musical drama.
15	**helmet**	hĕl'mĕt	Defensive covering for the head.
16	**joggle**	jŏg'gle	To shake slightly; to slip out of place.
17	**bayou**	baў'o*u*	An inlet from a lake.
18	**hemorrhage**	hĕm'ôr r*h*ăġe	Discharge of blood from the blood vessels.
19	**stirrup**	stĭr'rŭp	A case to support a horseman's foot.
20	**egoism**	ē'gō iş'm	Excessive love of one's self.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	**corduroy**	23	**compliance**	25	**disfranchise**
22	***requisite***	*24*	**subpoena**		

LESSON XXVIII

1	**credulous**	erĕd′ū loŭs	Apt to believe on slight evidence.
2	**charter**	chär′tĕr	A document granting privileges.
3	**suicide**	sū′ĭ çīde	The taking of one's own life voluntarily.
4	**colleague**	eŏl′lēague	An associate in employment.
5	**breadth**	brĕadth	Distance from side to side.
6	**sugar**	sụg′ âr (sh-)	A sweet vegetable substance used to season and preserve food.
7	**plural**	plū′r(*a*)l	Designating two or more.
8	**knob**	*k*nŏb	A handle, as of a door or drawer.
9	**juice**	jūiçe	The watery part of any substance.
10	**ache**	āe*h*e	Continued pain, as distinguished from spasmodic pain.
11	**stitch**	stĭtch	Single pass of a needle in sewing.
12	**preach**	prēach	To urge by public teaching.
13	**nickel**	nĭck′el	A bright, silver-white, metallic element, hard and malleable.
14	**burial**	bur′ĭ(*a*)l (bĕr-)	The depositing of anything in the earth.
15	**crevice**	erĕv′ĭçe	A narrow crack.
16	**canoe**	eȧ nọe′	A light boat propelled by paddles.
17	**neigh**	nẹ*igh*	Cry of a horse.
18	**worthy**	wor′thy (wûr)	Having excellent qualities.
19	**elegy**	ĕl′e ġў	A plaintive poem.
20	**giant**	ġī′(*a*)nt	A man of extraordinary stature.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	**niche**	23	**parasol**	25	**determine**
22	**rascally**	24	**bayonet**		

LESSON XXIX

1	**volatile**	vŏl'ȧ tĭle	Subject to evaporation; easily affected.
2	**sequel**	sē'quĕl	Continuation; effect.
3	**memoir**	mĕm'oir(-wôr)	An account composed from memory.
4	**tunnel**	tŭn'nĕl	An artificial passage underground.
5	**charade**	ç̣hȧ rād*e'*	An enigma based on a word.
6	**quarry**	quạr'ry	Place where stone is taken from the earth.
7	**veneer**	vẽ nēer'	To overlay with a thin layer of wood.
8	**sluice**	slūi̧*ce*	A floodgate for regulating a stream.
9	**suburb**	sŭb'ûrb	The outlying part of a town.
10	**sanctum**	săn̤e'tŭm	Sacred place; place of retreat.
11	**sumach**	sū'măch (or shu')	A shrub used in tanning.
12	**lozenge**	lŏz'ĕn̤*ge*	A small cake of sugar and starch.
13	**dilemma**	dĭ lĕm'mȧ	A vexatious predicament.
14	**ransom**	răn'sȯm	Payment for freedom.
15	**reward**	rē wạrd'	Compensation for services.
16	**pivot**	pĭv'ȯt	A pin on which a body turns.
17	**nervous**	nĕrv'*o*ŭs	Having vigor of mind; having weak nerves.
18	**finis**	fī'nĭs	An end.
19	**arctic**	ärc'tie	Northern; frigid.
20	**oval**	ō'v(*a*)l	Shaped like an egg.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	**tuition**	23	**arable**	25	**battalion**
22	**abolish**	24	**hilarity**		

LESSON XXX

1	**cleanly**	elĕan′ly	Pure; habitually clean.
2	**cistern**	çĭs′tĕrn	A reservoir or tank.
3	**dirge**	dĭrġe	A funeral hymn.
4	**serene**	sẽ rēne′	Calm; undisturbed.
5	**query**	quē′ry	A question to be answered; a doubt.
6	**fracas**	frā′e(*a*)s	An uproar; noisy quarrel.
7	**medium**	mē′dĭ ŭm	Having a middle position or degree.
8	**trestle**	trĕs′*tle*	Framework supporting a bridge, track of a railway, etc.
9	**suffer**	sŭf′fẽr	To endure pain; to undergo.
10	**earnest**	ẽar′nĕst	Eager to obtain or do; ardent.
11	**frolic**	frŏl′ie	Gayety; a merrymaking.
12	**doleful**	dōle′fŭl	Full of grief; melancholy.
13	**lucid**	lū′çĭd	Shining; clear.
14	**arsenic**	är′sẽ nĭc	A chemical element resembling a metal, and an active poison.
15	**gourd**	gō*u*rd	A fleshy, many seeded fruit, as the pumpkin, melon, etc.
16	**carnal**	eär′n(*a*)l	Pertaining to the body; worldly.
17	**ravine**	ra vĭne′	Deep and narrow hollow.
18	**spiral**	spī′r(*a*)l	Winding, like the thread of a screw.
19	**rectify**	rẽe′tĭ fȳ	To make right; to amend; to refine by repeated distillation.
20	**chisel**	chĭṣ′ĕl	A tool for shaping stone, metal, etc.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	**anguish**	23	**confiscate**	25	**diocese**
22	**superb**	24	**colossal**		

LESSON XXXI

1	**cerement**	çēr*e*′mĕnt	A shroud.
2	**manacle**	măn′ȧ el*e*	A handcuff; shackle for the hand or wrist.
3	**condiment**	eŏn′dĭ m(*e*)nt	Seasoning for food.
4	**succotash**	sŭe′eo tăsh	Corn and beans boiled together.
5	**porridge**	pŏr′rĭ*dg*e	Thin pudding made by boiling vegetables, etc., in milk.
6	**executor**	ĕx̲ ĕe′ū tȯr	One appointed to carry out a will.
7	**obedient**	ō bē′dĭ (*e*)nt	Submissive to command.
8	**indispensable**	in dĭs pĕn′sȧ bl*e*	Absolutely necessary.
9	**tomato**	tō mā′tō	A common plant and its fruit.
10	**holocaust**	hŏl′ō e*a*ust	Loss of many lives by fire.
11	**fortunate**	fôr′tū nāt*e*	Receiving some unexpected good.
12	**saltrheum**	sa̤lt′r*he*u̱m	A skin disease.
13	**invisible**	in vĭz̤′ĭ bl*e*	Incapable of being seen.
14	**compulsory**	eŏm pŭl′sō rў	Necessary; obligatory.
15	**fetlock**	fĕt′lŏck	Part of the leg of a horse.
16	**morocco**	mō rŏe′eō	A fine leather prepared from goatskin.
17	**portable**	pôrt′ȧ bl*e*	Capable of being carried.
18	**seldom**	sĕl′dȯm	Rarely; not often.
19	**satellite**	săt′ĕl līt*e*	A small planet revolving around another.
20	**educate**	ĕd′ū cāt*e*	To develop and cultivate.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	**crumple**	23	**electrotype**	25	**obstacle**
22	**carpenter**	24	**challenge**		

[1] *In unaccented* syllables ȯ has the sound either of ŭ (ŭp) or of ĕ (evĕr).

LESSON XXXII

1	**positive**	pŏs'ĭ tĭve	Definitely laid down; certain.
2	**summary**	sŭm'mȧ rў	Reduced into few words.
3	**accommodate**	ȧe eŏm'mô dȧte	To furnish with something desired.
4	**porpoise**	pôr'pŏise	A marine animal, allied to the dolphin.
5	**responsible**	rē spŏn'sĭ ble	Accountable.
6	**communicate**	eŏm mū'nĭ eāte	To impart; to make known.
7	**rhetoric**	rhĕt'o rĭe	Art of composition.
8	**wheelbarrow**	whēel'băr rŏw	A light vehicle rolled by one person.
9	**practical**	prăe'tĭ e(ȧ)l	Useful, — distinguished from *ideal, or theoretical.*
10	**pneumatic**	*p*neū măt'ĭe	Fitted to contain air.
11	**espy**	ĕs pў'	To catch sight of.
12	**forty**[1]	fôr'tў	Four times ten.
13	**ninety**[1]	nine'tў	Nine times ten.
14	**pecuniary**	pē cūn'iȧ rў	Relating to money.
15	**dimension**	dĭ mĕn'sion	Extent; scope.
16	**romance**	ro măn*ç*e'	Any wonderful tale.
17	**cumulative**	eū'mû lȧ tĭve	Forming a mass.
18	**alkali**	ăl'kȧ lī	Soda ash; potash, etc.
19	**stiletto**	stĭ lĕt'tō	A slender dagger.
20	**vignette**	vĭ gnĕtte'(vĭn yĕt')	Small picture in a book.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	**vitreous**	23	**phlegmatic**	25	**trousseau**
22	**restaurant**	24	**addendum**		

[1] Note carefully the spelling of these words.

LESSON XXXIII

1	**morsel**	môr'sĕl	A small quantity.
2	**correction**	eŏr rĕe'tion	A making right what was wrong.
3	**dormitory**	dôr'mĭ tō rў	A building containing sleeping rooms.
4	**preoccupy**	prē ŏe'eū pў	To take possession of before another.
5	**extirpate**	ĕx'tĭr pāte	To root out.
6	**premium**	prē'mĭ ŭm	Prize to be won in a competition.
7	**masquerade**	măs'quĕr ādе'	An assembly of persons wearing masks.
8	**glazier**	glā'ziĕr (zi=zh)	One who sets glass.
9	**recurrence**	re eŭr'rĕnçe	A coming back.
10	**decalogue**	dĕe'a lŏgue	The Ten Commandments.
11	**phenomenon**	phĕ nŏm'ĕ nŏn	Extraordinary occurrence.
12	**greyhound**	grey'hound	A slender, graceful dog.
13	**accomplice**	ae eŏm'plĭçe	An associate in a crime.
14	**capacious**	eā pā'cious	Able to contain much.
15	**contemptible**	eŏn tĕmpt'ĭ ble	Deserving disdain.
16	**beginner**	be gĭn'n(e)r	One who starts.
17	**manufacture**	măn'ū făe'tūre	The making of wares by hand or machinery.
18	**façade**	fā çāde'	Front of a building.
19	**transgress**	trăns grĕss'	To overstep a rule.
20	**participle**	pär'tĭ çĭ ple	A word like both a verb and a noun.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 **tomahawk** 23 **apparition** 25 **indomitable**

22 ***tête-a-tête*** 24 **reservoir**

LESSON XXXIV

1	**remnant**	rĕm′n(*a*)nt	Small portion yet left.
2	**preparation**	prĕp à rā′tion	A making ready.
3	**russet**	rŭs′sĕt	Of a reddish brown color.
4	**exhibit**	e<u>x</u> *h*ĭb′it	To hold forth to view.
5	**Italic**	Ĭ tăl′ĭc	A type whose letters slope toward the right.
6	**flourish**	flo*o*ŭr′ish	To grow luxuriantly.
7	**foreign**	fŏr′e*i*gn	Not native to a certain country.
8	**whimsical**	whĭm′şĭ e(*a*)l	Queer; fantastical.
9	**island**	ĭs′l(*a*)nd	A tract of land surrounded by water.
10	**unruffled**	ŭn rŭf′fled	Not agitated; tranquil.
11	**especial**	ĕs pĕ′cial	Distinguished among others of the same kind.
12	**relieve**	re lī*e*ve′	To release from duty; to aid or deliver.
13	**fidelity**	fĭ dĕl′ĭ tў	Faithfulness; loyalty.
14	**bachelor**	băch′ê lor	A man who has not been married.
15	**peculiar**	pê eūl′iar (yĕr)	Unusual; particular.
16	**sentence**	sĕn′t(*e*)nç*e*	Expression of a thought in words.
17	**perspire**	pĕr spīre′	To sweat.
18	**telegram**	tĕl′ê grăm	A message sent by telegragh.
19	**conquer**	cŏn′quĕr	To gain by force.
20	**scabbard**	seăb′b(*a*)rd	Case for the blade of a sword.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 **hieroglyphic** 23 **assassin** 25 **curvature**
22 **hirsute** 24 **furious**

LESSON XXXV

1	**suffocate**	sŭf'fō eāte	To stifle; to smother.
2	**predicament**	prē dĭe'à mĕnt	Trying position or condition.
3	**egotism**	ē'gō tĭz'm	Showing self-conceit.
4	**destroy**	dē stroy'	To break up and demolish.
5	**enviable**	ĕn'vĭ à ble	Fitted to excite covetousness.
6	**equitable**	ĕq'uĭ tà ble	Fair; impartial; according to natural right or justice.
7	**disastrous**	dĭs ăs'troŭs	Harmful; unfortunate.
8	**quadrille**	quà drĭlle'	A dance for four couples.
9	**glycerine**	glĭ̆ç'ẽr ĭne	Sweet, sticky liquid from fat.
10	**chord**	*ch*ôrd	A harmonius combination of tones.
11	**cord**	eôrd	A string or small rope.
12	**solid**	sŏl'ĭd	Not hollow; compact.
13	**sorrel**	sŏr'rĕl	One of various plants having sour juice.
14	**bivouac**	bĭv'o̤u ăe	The watch of a whole army by night.
15	**loss**	lŏss	Waste; injury; something lost.
16	**lose**	lo̤se	To part with unintentionally.
17	**beau**	beau (bō)	A lover.
18	**beaux**	beaux (bōz)	Plural of *beau*.
19	**sponge**	spŏn*g*e	A marine animal growth, which imbibes and holds water.
20	**esquire**	ĕs quīre'	A title of office and courtesy.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 **omelet** 23 **affectation** 25 **memorable**

22 **oleomargarine** 24 **fundamental**

LESSON XXXVI

1	**palpable**	păl′pȧ ble	Perceptible to the touch.
2	**balustrade**	băl′ŭs trād*e*	Row of balusters topped by a rail.
3	**balcony**	băl′eŏ nў	A gallery.
4	**baluster**	băl′ŭs tẽr	Small column used as a support for a railing.
5	**appliance**	ăp plī′(*a*)nç*e*	A thing used as a means to an end.
6	**enunciate**	ẽ nŭn′ci āt*e*	To make distinctly audible.
7	**constellation**	cŏn stĕl lā′tion	A cluster of fixed stars.
8	**equestrian**	ẽ quĕs′trĭ(*a*)n	Pertaining to horsemanship.
9	**chronometer**	ehrō nŏm′ẽ tẽr	A very exact portable timekeeper.
10	**emancipate**	ẽ măn′çĭ pāt*e*	To free from the power of another.
11	**gazette**	gȧ zĕtt*e*′	An official newspaper.
12	**discourteous**	dis *eo*ûr′tẽ *o*ŭs	Wanting in good manners.
13	**lading**	lād′ing	Freight; cargo.
14	**faucet**	f*au*′çĕt	Fixture to draw liquid from pipes, casks, etc.
15	**couple**	*eo*ŭ′pl*e*	A pair.
16	**affiliate**	ăf fĭl ĭ āt*e*	To adopt as a son; to ally.
17	**convivial**	eŏn vĭv′ĭ (*a*)l	Festive; social.
18	**serenade**	sĕr′ẽ nād*e*′	Music in the open air at night.
19	**harmonize**	här′mŏ nīz*e*	To be or to make agreeable in action or feeling.
20	**discrepancy**	dĭs erĕp′(*a*)n çў	Difference; variance.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	**eleemosynary**	23	**avoirdupois**	25	**exemplary**
22	**exchequer**	24	**juvenile**		

LESSON XXXVII

1	**until**[1]	ŭn tĭl′	As far as; up to.
2	**vying**	vī′ing	From *vie*, meaning to contend.
3	**receive**	rē çēive′	To take something offered or sent.
4	**terrace**	tĕr′rāçe	A raised bank of earth.
5	**exorbitant**	ĕx ôr′bĭ t(*a*)nt	Excessive; extravagant.
6	**business**	bŭs′nĕss (bĭz)	Regular occupation.
7	**calendar**	eăl′ĕn d(*a*)r	Orderly arrangement of the divisions of time.
8	**conscientious**	eŏn shĭ ĕn′tious	Governed by the rules of right and wrong.
9	**disciple**	dĭs çī′ple	One instructed by another.
10	**divisible**	dĭ vĭz′i ble	Capable of being divided.
11	**vigilant**	vĭj′ĭ l(*a*)nt	Watchful; wary.
12	**excellent**	ĕx′çĕl l(*e*)nt	Of great worth.
13	**warrant**	wąr′r(*a*)nt	That which attests or proves.
14	**embarrass**	ĕm băr′r(*a*)ss	To hinder from freedom of thought and action.
15	**grievance**	grēv′(*a*)nçe	Wrong done and suffered.
16	**recollect**	rĕe ŏl lĕct′	To recall knowledge of.
17	**humorous**	hū′mor oŭs(mĕr)	Full of pleasantry; playful.
18	**heresy**	hĕr′ĕ sy	Opinion held in opposition to an established doctrine.
19	**courteous**	eoûr′tê oŭs	Well-bred; polite.
20	**pamphlet**	păm′phlĕt	A small book, not bound.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	**laboratory**	23	**necessary**	25	**apprentice**
22	**persuade**	24	**possible**		

[1] Notice only one *l*.

LESSON XXXVIII

Words of similar pronunciation, but of different spelling and meaning.

1	**lesson**	lĕs'son	Something assigned to be learned.
	lessen	lĕss'en	To reduce or diminish.
2	**capital**	ăp'ĭ t(*a*)l	First in importance; the stock of a company.
	capitol	ăp'ĭ tŏl	A government house.
3	**canvas**	ăn'v(*a*)s	Strong cloth used for tents, sails, etc.
	canvass	ăn'v(*a*)ss	To search thoroughly; to solicit.
4	**aught**	*augh*t	Anything.
	ought	(awt)	To be bound in duty.
5	**beach**	bē*a*ch	Shore washed by the waves.
	beech	bē*e*ch	A tree bearing an edible nut.
6	**sew**	sō	To unite by stitches.
	sow	sō*w*	To scatter seed upon the earth.
7	**rain**	rā*i*n	Water falling from the clouds.
	reign	re*i*gn	Royal authority.
8	**cannon**	ăn'nŏn	A firearm for discharging heavy shot.
	canon	ăn'ŏn	A law or rule.
9	**carat**	ăr'ăt	Weight by which to weigh precious stones.
	carrot	ăr'rŏt	A plant of which the root is used.
10	**currant**	ŭr'r(*a*)nt	A small seedless raisin.
	current	ŭr'r(*e*)nt	A body of fluid moving in one direction.
11	**serge**	sẽrġe	A woolen twilled cloth.
	surge	sûrġe	A rolling swell of water.
12	**patience**	pā'tiĕnçe	A calm waiting for something due.
	patients	pā'tients (ti = sh)	Those under medical treatment.

13	**accidence**	ăc'çĭ d(*e*)nçe	The inflection of words.
	accidents	ăc'çĭ d(*e*)nts	Chance events; mishaps.
14	**ceiling**	çēil'ĭng	The overhead lining of a room.
	sealing	sēal'ing	Makĭng fast; marking with a stamp.
15	**core**	cōr*e*	The heart or inner part of a thing.
	corps	cōr*ps*	A body of men.
16	**horse**	hôrs*e*	A common animal.
	hoarse	hō*ar*s*e*	Harsh; discordant.
17	**peace**	pēa*ç*e	A state of quiet; harmony.
	piece	pi*ē*ç*e*	A portion.
18	**brake**	brāk*e*	A mechanism for retarding motion.
	break	bre*ā*k	To divide violently.
19	**beat**	bē*a*t	To strike repeatedly; to pound.
	beet	bē*e*t	A plant, of which the root is eaten.
20	**bough**	bou*gh*	An arm of a tree.
	bow	bow	An inclination of the head.

Words to be looked up in dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	**complement**	23	**mustard**	25	**adherence**
	compliment		**mustered**		**adherents**
22	**principal**	24	**populous**		
	principle		**populace**		

LESSON XXXIX

Words of similar pronunciation, but of different spelling and meaning.

1	**demean**	de mēan′	To debase; to lower.
	demesne	de mēsn*e*′	A manor house and its land.
2	**holy**	hō′lў	Sacred; pure in heart.
	***w*holly**	*w*hōl′lў	In a complete manner.

3	**indict**	in dĭct′	To charge with a crime in due form of law.
	indite	in dīte′	To write; to dictate.
4	**cygnet**	çĭg′nĕt	A young swan.
	signet	sĭg′nĕt	A seal.
5	**steal**	stē*a*l	To commit theft.
	steel	stēel	A metal used in tools, weapons, etc.
6	**their**	thê*i*r	Possessive case of pronoun *they*.
	there	thêr*e*	In or at that place.
7	**caller**	ca̤ll′ẽr	One who summons.
	collar	cŏl′lẽr	Something worn around the neck.
8	**serf**	sêrf	One bound to work on a certain estate.
	surf	sûrf	Sea waves breaking on the shore.
9	**taper**	tā′pẽr	A small wax candle.
	tapir	tā′pĭr	A piglike animal.
10	**sleave**	slē*a*v*e*	Silk not yet twisted.
	sleeve	slē*e*v*e*	Part of a garment.
11	**tarrier**	tăr′rĭ ẽr	One who loiters.
	terrier	tĕr′rĭ ẽr	A small dog.
12	**stare**	stâr*e*	To gaze at.
	stair	stâ*i*r	A series of steps (commonly in plural).
13	**prince**	prĭnç*e*	A king's son.
	prints	prĭnts	Marks by impression.
14	**night**	nĭ*gh*t	Time from sunset to sunrise.
	knight	*kn*i*gh*t	A title.
15	**peal**	pē*a*l	A loud sound of bells or cannon.
	peel	pēel	To strip off the skin or bark.
16	**cymbal**	çym′b(*a*)l	Musical instrument of brass.
	symbol	sym′bŏl	Visible representation of an idea.

17	**saver**	sā′vẽr	One who rescues.
	savor	sā′vȯr	Taste; flavor.
18	**consonance**	eŏn′so n(*a*)nçe	Accord of sounds.
	consonants	eŏn′so n(*a*)nts	Articulate sounds obstructed by vocal organs.
19	**passable**	pȧss′ȧ ble	Capable of being penetrated, traveled, etc.
	passible	păs′sĭ ble	Capable of feeling.
20	**flour**	flour	Finely ground meal of grain.
	flower	flow′er	The bloom of a plant.

Words to be looked up in dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	**borough**	23	**allowed**	25	**veracity**
	burrow		**aloud**		**voracity**
22	**acclamation**	24	**eruption**		
	acclimation		**irruption**		

LESSON XL

Words of similar pronunciation, but of different spelling and meaning.

1	**coarse**	eō*a*rse	Of inferior quality; rude.
	course	eō*u*rse	Line of progress.
2	**cereal**	çē′rē (*a*)l	A grain.
	serial	sē′rĭ (*a*)l	Appearing in successive parts.
3	**chased**	chās*e*d	Followed or pursued
	chaste	chās*t*e	Innocent; simple in design.
4	**cousin**	eȯu*s*′in	Son or daughter of an uncle or aunt.
	cozen	eȯz′*e*n	To deceive.
5	**dense**	dĕns*e*	Close; heavy
	dents	dĕnts	Plural of *dent*, — a hollow depression.

6	**cue**	cū*e*	A hint; straight rod used in billiards.
	queue	qū*eue*	A tail-like appendage of hair.
7	**faun**	fą*un*	A sylvan deity.
	fawn	fą*w*n	A young deer.
8	**eyelet**	*ey*e'lĕt	A small opening.
	islet	ī*s*'lĕt	A small island.
9	**gamble**	găm'bl*e*	To play for money.
	gambol	găm'bŏl	A skipping about in frolic.
10	**troop**	trōōp	A body of soldiers.
	troupe	tro*u*p*e*	A company of actors.
11	**wave**	wāv*e*	To move one way and the other.
	waive	wāiv*e*	To give up claim to.
12	**seine**	se*i*n*e*	A large fishing-net.
	sane	sān*e*	Rational.
13	**wade**	wād*e*	To walk through water.
	weighed	we*igh*ed	Examined by the balance.
14	**wean**	wē*a*n	To deprive by degrees.
	ween	wē*e*n	To think or fancy.
15	**whirl**	whĭrl	To turn rapidly.
	whorl	whorl (-ŭ)	The fly of a spindle.
16	**ware**	wâr*e*	Articles of merchandise.
	wear	we*a*r	To carry upon the person.
17	**scene**	sçēn*e*	An exhibition or view.
	seen	sē*e*n	Past form of the verb *see*.
18	**nice**	nīç*e*	Exact or finely discriminated.
	gneiss	*gn*eĭss	A crystalline rock.
19	**assent**	as sĕnt'	Agreement.
	ascent	as çĕnt'	A rising; motion upward.
20	**leak**	lē*a*k	A letting in or out of a fluid.
	leek	lē*e*k	A kind of onion.

Words to be looked up in Dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 { rough / ruff } 22 { plum / plumb } 23 { pole / poll } 24 { pencil / pensile } 25 { pearl / purl }

LESSON XLI

1	**gracious**	grā'cious	Abounding in mercy.
2	**compete**	ĕŏm pēte'	To contend emulously.
3	**abhorrence**	ab hŏr'r(*e*)nçe	Extreme dislike.
4	**plateau**	plà teau'(tō)	An elevated plain.
5	**plenteous**	plĕn'te *o*ŭs	Sufficient for every purpose.
6	**ludicrous**	lū'dĭ er*o*ŭs	Laughable.
7	**melodious**	mė lō'dĭ *o*ŭs	Agreeable to the ear.
8	**caricature**	eăr'i eà tūr*e*	A picture in which the features are exaggerated.
9	**escheat**	ĕs chē*at'*	Reversion of real property to the state.
10	**approval**	ăp prọv'(*a*)l	Sanction.
11	**windlass**	wĭnd'l(*a*)ss	Machine for raising weights.
12	**erratum**	ĕr rā'tŭm	A mistake in writing or printing.
13	**thorough**	thȯr'ō*ugh*	Complete; perfect.
14	**inference**	ĭn'fĕr (*e*)nçe	That which is implied.
15	**conflagration**	eŏn flà grā'tion	A fire on a great scale.
16	**periodical**	pē'rĭ ŏd'i e(*a*)l	Happening regularly at stated times.
17	**excessive**	ex çĕss'ĭv*e*	Overmuch; undue.
18	**comrade**	eŏm'răd*e*	A mate; companion.
19	**equivalent**	ê quĭv'a l(*e*)nt	Equal in worth, value, etc.
20	**sacrifice**	săe'rĭ fic*e* (c=z)	To make an offering of.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 **pestilence** 23 **irretrievable** 25 **obesity**

22 ***tropical*** 24 **reprehensible**

LESSON XLII

1	**caboose**	eȧ bōōse′	A car used on freight trains for brakemen, workmen, etc.
2	**shrivel**	shrĭv′el	To draw into wrinkles.
3	**leopard**	lĕop′ȧrd	A large spotted animal.
4	**commission**	eŏm mĭs′sion (shŭn)	Instructions how to execute a trust.
5	**hypnotism**	hĭp′nŏ tĭz′m	An artificial sleep.
6	**calculate**	eăl′eû lāte	To plan; to think.
7	**ingratitude**	ĭn grăt′ĭ tūde	Unthankfulness.
8	**apposition**	ăp′pŏ sĭ′tion	A putting things side by side.
9	**imperative**	ĭm pĕr′ȧ tĭve	Expressing command.
10	**attachment**	ăt tăch′m(*e*)nt	Close adherence or affection.
11	**abundance**	ȧ bŭn′d(*a*)nçe	Overflowing fullness.
12	**tantalize**	tăn′tȧ līze	To tease by a prospect never realized.
13	**satirize**	săt′ir īze	To censure with sarcasm.
14	**excrescence**	ĕx erĕs′çençe	Something growing in an abnormal manner.
15	**propensity**	prŏ pĕn′sĭ tў	Natural inclination.
16	**unanimous**	ū năn′ĭ moŭs	Being of one mind.
17	**transcend**	trăn scĕnd′	To rise above.
18	**preëmption**	prē ĕmp′tion	Right of purchasing before others.
19	**legatee**	lĕg′ȧ tēe′	One who receives a bequest.
20	**anodyne**	ăn′ŏ dўne	A medicine to allay pain; anything soothing.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	**macaroni**	23	**cadaverous**	25	**paregoric**
22	**rhinoceros**	24	**rheumatism**		

LESSON XLIII

1	**atmosphere**	ăt'mŏs phēr*e*	The aëriform fluid surrounding the earth.
2	**superintendent**	sū'pĕr ĭn tĕnd'-(*e*)nt	One having oversight of something.
3	**appearance**	ăp pē*ar*'(*a*)nç*e*	A coming into sight.
4	**terminate**	tĕr'mĭ nāt*e*	To put an end to.
5	**acclimate**	ăc*e* clī'māt*e*	To inure to a climate different from that which is natural.
6	**dissemble**	dĭs sĕm'bl*e*	To feign.
7	**paralysis**	pȧ răl'ў sĭs	Loss of voluntary motion of the body.
8	**analogy**	ȧ năl'ŏ ġў	A resemblance of relations.
9	**vernacular**	vĕr năc'ū lăr	Belonging to the country of one's birth.
10	**parlance**	pär'l(*a*)nç*e*	Conversation.
11	**vindictive**	vĭn dĭc'tĭv*e*	Revengeful.
12	**recompense**	rĕc'ŏm pĕns*e*	To render an equivalent to.
13	**ejaculation**	ĕ jăc ū lā'tion	Word uttered by sudden impulse.
14	**desperado**	dĕs'pĕr ā'dŏ	A reckless, furious man.
15	**hydropathy**	hў drŏp'ȧ thў	Water-cure.
16	**superfluous**	sū pĕr'flū *o*ŭs	More than is sufficient.
17	**financier**	fĭn ăn çĭĕr'	One skilled in money matters.
18	**reluctance**	re lŭc't(*a*)nç*e*	Unwillingness.
19	**expiration**	ĕx pĭ rā'tion	The breathing out air from the lungs.
20	**isinglass**	ĭ'z̲ĭn̲ glȧss	Popular name for mica.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	**parachute**	23	**aristocracy**	25	**consistency**
22	**longevity**	24	**ignominy**		

LESSON XLIV

1	**synagogue**	sŷn'ą gŏg*ue*	Jewish house of worship.
2	**religion**	rē lĭj'ĭon	Outward form by which men recognize a god or gods.
3	**larynx**	lăr'ĭn̲x	The upper end of the windpipe.
4	**adequate**	ăd'ē quāt*e*	Equal to some requirement.
5	**worsted**	wo͝rst'ĕd	Well-twisted wool yarn.
6	**haunt**	hä*u*nt	A place of frequent resort.
7	**candor**	ĕăn'dôr	Frankness; sincerity.
8	**vengeance**	vĕnj*e*'(*a*)nçe	Punishment inflicted in return for injury.
9	**decorum**	dē eō'rŭm	Propriety of conduct.
10	**dissipate**	dĭs'sĭ pāt*e*	To be extravagant in pursuit of pleasure.
11	**decisive**	dē çī'sĭv*e*	Able to decide a question; final.
12	**gentility**	ġĕn tĭl'ĭ tў	Qualities appropriate to those well born.
13	**suspension**	sŭs pĕn'sion	Temporary delay or interruption.
14	**rancor**	răn̲'eôr	The deepest spite.
15	**laudanum**	la*u*'dą nŭm	Tincture of opium, used medicinally.
16	**antenna**	ăn tĕn'nå	The feeler of an insect.
17	**caramel**	ĕăr'ą měl	A kind of candy.
18	**collapse**	eŏl lăps*e*'	To fall together suddenly.
19	**chrysalis**	ehrў's'ą lĭs	Form through which an insect passes.
20	**monotonous**	mŏ nŏt'ŏ no*u*s	Continued with dull uniformity.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	**firmament**	23	**hallucination**	25	**commensurate**
22	**preposterous**	24	**kleptomania**		

LESSON XLV

1	**commendable**	ĕŏm mĕnd'ā ble	Fit to be praised.
2	**league**	lēa*g*ue	An alliance to accomplish a purpose.
3	**pedagogue**	pĕd'ā gŏg*ue*	A schoolmaster.
4	**demagogue**	dĕm'ā gŏg*ue*	A leader of the rabble.
5	**appraiser**	ăp prā*i*ṣ'ēr	One who estimates value of property.
6	**animosity**	ăn'ĭ mŏs'ĭ ty	Energetic dislike.
7	**catechism**	eăt'ē ehĭṣ'm	Form of instruction by questions and answers.
8	**seminary**	sĕm'ĭ nā ry	Place of education.
9	**cemetery**	çĕm'ē tĕr y	A graveyard.
10	**miscellaneous**	mĭs'çĕl lā'nē *o*ŭs	Mixed, consisting of several things.
11	**commodious**	eŏm mō'dĭ *ous*	Adapted to its use or to necessities; roomy.
12	**concussion**	eŏn eŭs'sion	Agitation; shock.
13	**blaspheme**	blăs phēme'	To speak of with impious irreverence.
14	**haggard**	hăg'gard (gĕrd)	Wasted by want or suffering.
15	**asylum**	ā sȳ'lŭm	A place of refuge or retreat.
16	**chronicle**	ehrŏn'ĭ ele	Historical account of events in order of time.
17	**equipage**	ĕq'uĭ pā*g*e	Furniture or outfit; retinue.
18	**affidavit**	ăf fĭ dā'vĭt	A sworn statement in writing.
19	**anatomy**	ā năt'ō mȳ	Science of the structure of organic bodies.
20	**amicable**	ăm'ĭ eā ble	Friendly; peaceable.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	**complacency**	23	**residuary**	25	**quinine**
22	***inaugurate***	24	**synthesis**		

LESSON XLVI

1	**criterion**	eri tē′rĭ ŏn	Standard of judging.
2	**assiduous**	ăs sĭd′ū *o*ŭs	Constant in application or attention.
3	**acrimonious**	ăc′rĭ mō′nĭ *o*ŭs	Sharp or severe.
4	**versatile**	vĕr′sȧ tĭl*e*	Many sided, easily changed.
5	**arrear**	ăr rēar′	Something behind in payment.
6	**hazard**	hăz′ȧrd	An uncertain result.
7	**repartee**	rĕp ȧr tē*e*′	A smart, ready, and witty reply.
8	**residue**	rĕẓ′i dū*e*	That which remains after part is taken.
9	**buoyant**	bu*o*y′(*a*)nt	Tending to float.
10	**aquiline**	ăq′uĭ lĭn*e*	Belonging to, or like an eagle; hooked.
11	**relevant**	rĕl′ē v(*a*)nt	Bearing upon the case in hand.
12	**buttress**	bŭt′trĕss	Anything which supports or strengthens.
13	**cuneiform**	eū nē′ĭ fôrm	Wedge-shaped.
14	**version**	vĕr′sion (zhŭn)	A translating from one language to another.
15	**assuage**	ăs suāġe′	To soften or allay (pain, heat, or grief).
16	**anomaly**	ȧ nŏm′ȧ lў	Deviation from the common rule.
17	**nuisance**	nūi′s(*a*)nç*e*	That which is offensive or noxious.
18	**civilly**	çĭv′ĭl lў	Politely.
19	**tangible**	tăn′ġĭ bl*e*	Perceptible to the touch.
20	**monetary**	mŏn′ē tā rў	Pertaining to money.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 oxidize 22 exhilarate 23 sagacious 24 malleable 25 sixteen

LESSON XLVII

1	**variance**	vā'rĭ (*a*)nçe	Change of condition; **quarrel.**
2	**effervesce**	ĕf fẽr vĕsçe'	To bubble and hiss.
3	**paucity**	pạu'çĭ tў	Scarcity; fewness.
4	**miniature**	mĭn'ĭ à tûre	A very small portrait.
5	**mischievous**	mĭs'chĭĕ voŭs	Causing vexation.
6	**paralyze**	păr'à lўze	To affect with palsy.
7	**initiatory**	ĭn ĭ'tĭ à tô rў (shĭ)	Suitable for a beginning; introducing by instruction.
8	**definitive**	dĕ fĭn'ĭ tĭve	Positive; unconditional.
9	**ellipsis**	ĕl lĭp'sĭs	Omission; a figure which omits words obviously understood.
10	**equalize**	ē'qu(*a*)l ize	To make even or uniform.
11	**Calvary**	Căl'và rў	Place of Christ's crucifixion.
12	**reminiscence**	rĕm'ĭ nĭs'ç(*e*)nçe	A recalling past experience.
13	**isosceles**	ī sŏs'çē lēş	Having two equal sides — said of a triangle.
14	**apologize**	à pŏl'ô gize	To express regret for a fault.
15	**metaphor**	mĕt'à phor	A figure of speech — comparing objects.
16	**silesia**	sĭ lē'*si*à (si = sh)	A thin coarse cloth.
17	**facetious**	fà çē'*ti*ous (shŭs)	Given to wit and good humor.
18	**catalpa**	eà tăl pà	A genus of American and East Indian trees.
19	**chamois**	çhăm'*oĭs*	A small antelope.
20	**minuend**	mĭn'ū ĕnd	The number from which another is subtracted.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 **innovate**
22 ***meerschaum***
23 **falsetto**
24 **extenuate**
25 **peremptory**

LESSON XLVIII

Words of the same spelling, but differently accented.

1	**present**	prē ẓĕnt′	To offer for acquaintance; to deliver.
	present	prĕẓ′(*e*)nt	Being at hand; instant; a gift.
2	**absent**	ăb sĕnt′	To take one's self away.
	absent	ăb′s(*e*)nt	Being away from a place.
3	**conduct**	ĕŏn dŭct′	To lead; to guide.
	conduct	ĕŏn′dŭct	Deportment.
4	**presage**	prē sāġe′	To foreknow or to predict.
	presage	prē′sāġe	Foreknowledge.
5	**compress**	ĕŏm prĕss′	To force into narrower space.
	compress	ĕŏm′prĕss	A pad used to cover wounds.
6	**accent**	ăe çĕnt′	To emphasize.
	accent	ăe′çĕnt	Superior force of voice on one syllable.
7	**complot**	ĕŏm plŏt′	To conspire.
	complot	ĕŏm′plŏt	A plotting or planning together.
8	**entrance**	ĕn trănçe′	To charm.
	entrance	ĕn′tr(*a*)nçe	A passage or door.
9	**progress**	prō grĕss′	To advance.
	progress	prŏg′rĕss	A moving forward.
10	**refuse**	rē fūẓe′	To decline to do or grant.
	refuse	rĕf′ûse	Waste matter.
11	**reprint**	rē prĭnt′	To print a new edition of any work.
	reprint	rē′prĭnt	A second edition of any work.
12	**conflict**	ĕŏn flĭct′	To be in opposition.
	conflict	ĕŏn′flĭct	A strife for the mastery.
13	**suffix**	sŭf fĭx′	To annex at the end.
	suffix	sŭf′fix	Letter or syllable added to a word.

14	**convert**	eŏn vẽrt′	To change from one condition to another.
	convert	eŏn′vert	One changed from one belief to another.
15	**minute**	mī nūte′	Very small.
	minute	mĭn′ute (ĭt)	A point of time; sixty seconds.
16	**concert**	eŏn çẽrt′	To plan together.
	concert	eŏn′çẽrt	Harmony; a musical entertainment.
17	**prelude**	prê lūde′	To introduce with a prefatory performance.
	prelude	prē′lūde	Preface; introductory part.
18	**prefix**	prê fĭx′	To put or fix before.
	prefix	prē′fix	Syllable placed before a word.
19	**convict**	eŏn vĭct′	To pronounce guilty of crime.
	convict	eŏn′vict	One declared guilty of a crime.
20	**escort**	ĕs eôrt′	To accompany or attend.
	escort	ĕs′eôrt	A guard from place to place.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	**augment**	23	**compound**	25	**attribute**
	augment		**compound**		**attribute**
22	**essay**	24	**extract**		
	essay		**extract**		

LESSON XLIX

Words of the same spelling, but differently accented.

1	**supine**	su pīne	Lying on the back; listless.
	supine	sū′pīne	A Latin verbal noun.
2	**contrast**	eon trăst′	To place in opposition.
	contrast	eŏn′trast	Exhibition of dissimilarity.

3	**converse**	eon vẽrse′	To hold intimate intercourse.
	converse	eŏn′vẽrse	Turned about.
4	**forecast**	fōre eȧst′	To foresee.
	forecast	fōre′eȧst	Predetermination.
5	**digest**	dĭ ġĕst′	To prepare food for assimilation.
	digest	dī′ġĕst	A summary.
6	**perfume**	pẽr fūme′	To scent.
	perfume	pẽr′fūme	Fragrance.
7	**object**	ŏb jĕct′	To oppose.
	object	ŏb′jĕct	Something visible or tangible.
8	**insult**	in sŭlt′	To abuse.
	insult	ĭn′sult	Gross abuse offered to another.
9	**subject**	sub jĕct′	To bring under control.
	subject	sŭb′jĕct	Matter; theme; topic.
10	**upstart**	up stärt′	To spring up suddenly.
	upstart	ŭp′stȧrt	One suddenly raised to prominence.
11	**survey**	sûr vey′	To inspect; to oversee.
	survey	sûr′vey	A general view.
12	**torment**	tôr mĕnt′	To put to extreme pain or anguish.
	torment	tôr′mĕnt	Extreme pain.
13	**abstract**	ab străct′	To separate; to take secretly.
	abstract	ăb′străct	A summary or an epitome.
14	**transfer**	trăns fẽr′	To make over the control of; to give.
	transfer	trăns′fẽr	Removal of a thing from one spot to another.
15	**gallant**	găl lănt′	A gay fashionable man.
	gallant	găl′l(*a*)nt	Noble in bearing or spirit.
16	**export**	ex pōrt′	To send abroad.
	export	ĕx′pōrt	Product sent from a country.
17	**alternate**	ăl tẽr′nȧte	A substitute.
	alternate	ăl′tẽr nāte	To interchange regularly.

18	**project**	prŏ jĕct′	To shoot forward.
	project	prŏj′ĕct	Anything devised.
19	**contract**	eŏn trăct′	To shorten or lessen.
	contract	eŏn′trăct	Legal agreement concerning an act.
20	**increase**	ĭn erēase′	To make or become greater
	increase	ĭn′erēase	Addition or enlargement.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	**import**	23	**invalid**	25	**transport**
	import		**invalid**		**transport**
22	**permit**	24	**record**		
	permit		**record**		

LESSON L

1	**familiar**	fȧ mĭl′iar (yĕr)	Closely acquainted or intimate.
2	**substantial**	sŭb stăn′tial	Of good material; strong.
3	**dormant**	dôr′m(*a*)nt	Sleeping; not in action or exercise.
4	**embroider**	ĕm broid′ĕr	To ornament with needlework.
5	**Elysium**	E lў′şiŭm (şh)	The fabled Paradise of souls after death.
6	**eulogy**	*e*ū′lŏ ġў	Speech in commendation of a person.
7	**pepsin**	pĕp′sĭn	Substance secreted by the stomachs of animals.
8	**pendulum**	pĕn′dū lŭm	A body so suspended from a fixed point as to swing freely to and fro.
9	**sergeant**	sär′ġe(*a*)nt	A non-commissioned military officer.
10	**creditor**	erĕd′ĭ tor	One to whom money is due.
11	**lethargy**	lĕth′ȧr ġў	Profound sleep; morbid drowsiness.

12	**aggravate**	ăg'grȧ vāte	To make worse or more severe.
13	**ambulance**	ăm'bū l(*a*)nçe	A wagon to convey injured persons to hospitals.
14	**immortal**	ĭm môr't(*a*)l	Imperishable; lasting forever.
15	**axiom**	ăx'ĭ ŏm	A self-evident and necessary truth.
16	**brickkiln**	brĭck'kĭl*n*	A furnace in which bricks are baked.
17	**hoax**	hō*ax*	A deception or mockery for mischief.
18	**intricacy**	ĭn'trĭ eȧ çy	The being entangled or involved.
19	**invincible**	ĭn vĭn'çĭ ble	Incapable of being subdued.
20	**affright**	ăf frĭ*ght'*	Sudden and great terror.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	**scallop**	23	**detriment**	25	**nitrogen**
22	**boulevard**	24	**cylinder**		

LESSON LI

1	**dissipation**	dĭs sĭ pā'tion	Wasted living; waste of time.
2	**audience**	ą*u*'dĭ (*e*)nçe	An assembly of hearers.
3	**ostensible**	ŏs tĕn'sĭ ble	Shown; professed.
4	**prevalent**	prĕv'a l(*e*)nt	Widespread.
5	**amenable**	ȧ mē'nȧ ble	Liable to be brought to account.
6	**rectitude**	rĕe'tĭ tūde	Righteousness of principle or practice.
7	**inclement**	ĭn elĕm'(*e*)nt	Unmerciful; rough.
8	**fountain**	foun'ta*ĭn*	Source; origin.
9	**pavilion**	pȧ vĭl'iȯn	Temporary tent or building.
10	**mirth**	mĭrth	Fun; frolic.
11	**accouter**	ăe eą*u*'tĕr	To furnish with dress or equipments.
12	**verify**	vĕr'ĭ fy	To prove to be true.

13	**delirious**	dê lĭr'ĭ *o*ŭs	Deranged by disease.
14	**month**	mŏnth	One of the twelve divisions of the year.
15	**sassafras**	săs'să frăs	An aromatic tree of the Laurel family.
16	**execrate**	ĕx'ê erāt*e*	To denounce evil against.
17	**gayety**	gā*y*'ê tў	Jollity; mirth.
18	**gorgeous**	gôr'*g*e*o*ŭs	Showy; magnificent.
19	**recipient**	re çĭp'ĭ (*e*)nt	One who takes something offered.
20	**fractious**	frăc'tious (shŭs)	Cross; unruly.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	**assets**	23	**bourgeois**	25	**capricious**
22	**egregious**	24	**postscript**		

LESSON LII

1	**arithmetician**	å rĭth'mĕ tĭ'cian (shŭn)	One skilled in the science of numbers.
2	**proprietor**	prŏ prĭ'ê tor	One having a title to anything.
3	**tremendous**	trê mĕn'do*u*s	Terrible; horrible.
4	**elocution**	ĕl ŏ eū'tion	Oratorical delivery.
5	**pyrotechnics**	pў*r* ô tĕeh'nĭes	Manufacture and use of fireworks.
6	**audacious**	*a*u dā'cious	Daring; adventurous.
7	**illustrious**	ĭl lŭs'trĭ *o*ŭs	Characterized by greatness; noted.
8	**presentiment**	prê *s*ĕn'tĭ m(*e*)nt	Previous opinion; foreboding.
9	**conservatory**	con sĕrv'à tô rў	Greenhouse for tender plants.
10	**corpulent**	eôr'pû l(*e*)nt	Very fat.
11	**rigging**	rĭg'gĭng	Ropes, chains, etc., of a ship.
12	**superscribe**	sû pĕr serīb*e*′	To write on the top surface of.
13	**subscribe**	sŭb serīb*e*′	To sign with one's own hand.

14	**amphibious**	ăm phĭb'ĭ *o*ŭs	Able to live both on land and in water.
15	**presumption**	prē ẓŭmp'tion	Belief upon incomplete proof.
16	**odor**	ō'dŏr	Any smell.
17	**whistle**	whĭs'*ĭ*'l*e*	To make a shrill, sharp sound.
18	**circus**	çĭr'eŭs	An arena for feats of horsemanship, etc.
19	**incessant**	in çĕs's(*a*)nt	Continuing without interruption.
20	**ridiculous**	rĭ dĭe'û l*o*ŭs	Laughable; absurd.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	**laryngitis**	23	**semaphore**	25	**sacrilegious**
22	**saccharine**	24	**italicize**		

LESSON LIII

1	**concession**	eŏn çĕs'sion	That which is granted.
2	**circumference**	çĭr eŭm'fēr(*e*)nçe	Line encompassing a circular figure.
3	**doughnut**	dō*ugh*'nŭt	A small cake fried in lard.
4	**indefinite**	ĭn dĕf'ĭ nĭt*e*	Not precise; vague.
5	**immaculate**	ĭm măc'û lât*e*	Spotless; pure.
6	**intolerant**	ĭn tŏl'er (*a*)nt	Not charitable to others' opinions, etc.
7	**stenography**	stē nŏg'rà phў	Art of writing in shorthand.
8	**substitute**	sŭb'stĭ tūt*e*	One who acts for another.
9	**chemical**	ehĕm'ĭ e(*a*)l	Pertaining to chemistry.
10	**deficient**	dē fĭ'cient	Wanting; lacking.
11	**treachery**	trĕach'ēr ў	Violation of faith.
12	**miserable**	mĭẓ'ēr à bl*e*	Very unhappy.
13	**signature**	sĭg'nà tûr*e*	Name of a person written with his own hand.
14	**amiable**	ā'mĭ à bl*e*	Lovable; kind-hearted.

15	**indelible**	ĭn dĕl′ĭ ble	That which cannot be erased.
16	**originate**	ō rĭj′ĭ nāte	To cause to exist.
17	**combustible**	eŏm bŭs′ti ble	A substance liable to take fire.
18	**incipient**	ĭn çĭp′ĭ ent	Beginning to be.
19	**sphinx**	sphĭnx	A fabulous monster.
20	**dishabille**	dĭs′hȧ bĭlle′	Careless toilet.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	**parenthesis**	23	**hypocrite**	25	**judicious**
22	**lilliputian**	24	**gratuitous**		

LESSON LIV

1	**derision**	dē rĭ′sion (shŭn)	Scorn; contempt.
2	**summons**	sŭm′mǒnṣ	Call by authority to attend to some duty.
3	**fortnight**	fôrt′nī*ght*′	Space of two weeks.
4	**mischief**	mĭs′chĭef	Harm; trouble or vexation.
5	**guitar**	g̃uĭ tär′	A stringed musical instrument.
6	**substance**	sŭb′st(*a*)nçe	The most important element in anything; matter.
7	**mortal**	môr′t(*a*)l	Subject to death.
8	**destitute**	dĕs′tĭ tūte	In a condition of want.
9	**complete**	eŏm plēte′	With no part lacking.
10	**sluggard**	slŭg′g(*a*)rd	One habitually lazy or inactive.
11	**industrious**	ĭn dŭs′trĭ oŭs	Habitually busy.
12	**swath**	swa̤th	Whole sweep of a scythe or machine.
13	**bier**	bĭēr	A frame for carrying a corpse.
14	**multitude**	mŭl′tĭ tūde	Great number of persons or things.
15	**gymnastics**	g̃ym năs′ties	Athletic exercise.

16	**encircle**	ĕn çĭr′ele	To surround or inclose.
17	**actual**	ăc′tū (*a*)l	Existing in reality.
18	**difficult**	dĭf′fĭ eŭlt	Hard to do or to make.
19	**exterior**	ĕx tē′rĭ or	On the outside.
20	**recreate**	rĕe′rē āte	To refresh after toil or anxiety.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	**technical**	23	**prodigal**	25	**fumigate**
22	**preliminary**	24	**contaminate**		

LESSON LV

1	**tyranny**	tўr′ăn nў	Cruel government or discipline.
2	**obloquy**	ŏb′lō quў	Reproach; slander.
3	**pacify**	păç′ĭ fў	To appease or to calm.
4	**ancestor**	ăn′çĕs tor	A forefather.
5	**naturalize**	năt′ū r(*a*)l īze	To become as if native.
6	**campaign**	eăm pā*ign*′	The time an army keeps the field.
7	**daisy**	dāi′ẓў	A plant and its flower.
8	**citizen**	çĭt′ĭ z(*e*)n	Inhabitant of city or nation.
9	**degenerate**	dē ġĕn′ĕr āte	To grow meaner, or of a lower type.
10	**conciliate**	eŏn çĭl′ĭ āte	To win over from a state of hostility.
11	**appurtenance**	ap pûr′tē n(*a*)nçe	An accessory.
12	**politics**	pŏl′ĭ tĭes	Regulation of a nation or state.
13	**extemporaneous**	ĕx tĕm′pō rā′nē *o*ŭs	Uttered on the spur of the moment.
14	**catastrophe**	eà tăs′trō phē	A final event, usually disastrous.

15	**disappoint**	dĭs ăp point′	To defeat of expectation, or hope.
16	**wigwam**	wĭg′wąm	An Indian cabin or hut.
17	**condescend**	ĕŏn′dē sçĕnd′	To accommodate one's self to an inferior.
18	**compendium**	ĕŏm pĕn′dĭ ŭm	An abridgment; summary.
19	**wrinkle**	*w*rĭn′kl*e*	A small crease or furrow.
20	**droll**	drōll	Fitted to provoke laughter.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	**erroneous**	23	**congratulate**	25	**experience**
22	**conjugal**	24	**tempestuous**		

LESSON LVI

1	**chivalry**	çhĭv′(*a*)l rў	Dignity, usages, and manners of knighthood.
2	**nauseate**	nąu′sē āte(shē)	To sicken; to disgust.
3	**novice**	nŏv′ĭç*e*	A beginner.
4	**sapphire**	săp*p*h′ĭr*e*	A precious stone.
5	**agate**	ăg′ât*e*	Uncrystallized quartz presenting various colors.
6	**gossip**	gŏs′sĭp	Idle talk.
7	**ballast**	băl′l(*a*)st	Anything that gives steadiness and security.
8	**gondolier**	gŏn′dō lĭēr′	Rower of a gondola.
9	**gondola**	gŏn′dō là	A kind of boat used on canals of Venice.
10	**cleat**	elēa*t*	A strip of wood for fastening.
11	**witticism**	wĭt′tĭ çĭs′m	A droll saying.
12	**pomace**	pŏm′âç*e*	Substance of apples, crushed by grinding.
13	**pumice**	pŭm′ĭç*e*	A substance used for polishing.
14	**bowl**	bō*w*l	A vessel to hold liquids.

15	**lizard**	lĭz'ârd	A four-footed reptile.
16	**bran**	brăn	The broken coat of the grain.
17	**future**	fū'tûr*e*	Time to come.
18	**arc**	ärc	A portion of a curved line.
19	**depth**	dĕpth	Measurement downward from the surface.
20	**pistol**	pĭs'tôl	A firearm to be fired with one hand.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	**jurisdiction**	23	**illustrate**	25	**applaud**
22	**irrepressible**	24	**epilepsy**		

LESSON LVII

1	**apology**	ȧ pŏl'ŏ ġy	A defense of what appears to be wrong.
2	**stagnant**	stăg'n(*a*)nt	Impure from want of motion.
3	**avidity**	ȧ vĭd'ĭ tў	Greed; strong appetite.
4	**portico**	pôr'tĭ eō	A covered porch.
5	**instigate**	ĭn'stĭ gāt*e*	To urge forward; to incite.
6	**provender**	prŏv'ĕn dĕr	Dry food for domestic animals.
7	**lyre**	lȳr*e*	A stringed instrument of music.
8	**crease**	erē*ase*	A mark made by folding.
9	**idiot**	ĭd'ĭ ŏt	One lacking intellectual powers.
10	**fury**	fū'rў	Violent excitement; wrath.
11	**appall**	ap pąll'	To depress or discourage with fear.
12	**forceps**	fôr çĕps	A pair of pinchers.
13	**syndicate**	sў̆n'dĭ eât*e*	Association authorized to do business.
14	**specie**	spē'cĭe (-shĭ)	Coin; hard money.
15	**arsenal**	är'sē n(*a*)l	A magazine of arms.
16	**beguile**	bē ġuīle'	To relieve the weariness of.
17	**feign**	fe*ign*	To pretend.

18	**sieve**	sïeve	Utensil for separating fine from coarse.
19	**cynic**	çỹn′ïe	A scorner; a snarler.
20	**bullion**	bu̱l′lion (yŭn)	Uncoined gold or silver in the mass.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 **adage** 22 **opiate** 23 **larceny** 24 **minion** 25 **aqueous**

LESSON LVIII

1	**taunt**	täunt	To reproach; to jeer at.
2	**utility**	ū tĭl′i ty	Usefulness; service.
3	**lynx**	lỹnx	A catlike animal.
4	**caprice**	eȧ prĭçe′	An abrupt change of mind.
5	**divers**	dī′vẽrs	Several; sundry.
6	**career**	eȧ rēer′	General course of conduct.
7	**seethe**	sēethe	To boil.
8	**policy**	pŏl′ï çỹ	Prudence in managing affairs.
9	**anvil**	ăn′vĭl	An iron block.
10	**sheaf**	shēaf	Bundle of stalks and ears of grain.
11	**shawl**	sha̱wl	A covering for the shoulders.
12	**ado**	ȧ do̱′	Difficulty; fuss.
13	**infringe**	ĭn frĭnge′	To break a contract or rule.
14	**bombast**	bŏm′bȧst	High-sounding words.
15	**ethics**	ĕth′ïes	The science of human duty.
16	**apex**	ā′pĕx	Top; summit.
17	**scull**	seŭll	To impel a boat with one oar over the stern.
18	**scream**	serēam	A sharp, shrill cry.
19	**clumsy**	elŭm′sy̱	Without skill or grace; awkward.
20	**languid**	lăn̲′guĭd	Without animation.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 fresco 22 cartage 23 **prosecute** 24 **dubious** 25 **skittish**

LESSON LIX

1	**tamable**	tām′ȧ ble	Capable of being támed.
2	**hybrid**	hȳ′brĭd	Mongrel; of mixed kinds.
3	**coerce**	eō ẽrçe′	To restrain by force.
4	**monopoly**	mō nŏp′ō lў	Exclusive privilege of selling a commodity or of trading in some market.
5	**wrangle**	*w*răn′g̃le	A noisy quarrel.
6	**seizure**	sēi′zûre (zh)	Sudden and violent grasp.
7	**inquiry**	ĭn quīr′ў	Search for truth or knowledge.
8	**schedule**	sehĕd′ûle	List or inventory.
9	**adjacent**	ăd jā′ç(*e*)nt	Lying near; neighboring.
10	**abstruse**	ăb stru̥se′	Difficult to comprehend.
11	**contingent**	eŏn tĭn′g̃(*e*)nt	An event which may or may not happen.
12	**impostor**	ĭm pŏs′tȯr	One who deceives others.
13	**suit**	sūit	Endeavor to gain an end by legal process or otherwise.
14	**creek**	erēek	A small stream.
15	**cough**	eough (kḁf)	Violent expulsion of air from the chest.
16	**breve**	brēve	A mark (˘) to denote a short vowel.
17	**client**	elī′(*e*)nt	One who gives his cause to a legal adviser.
18	**scheme**	sehēme	Plan of something to be done; design; project.
19	**usage**	ūs′ăg̃e	Customary procedure.
20	**fought**	fou*gh*t	Past form of *fight*.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 **routine** 22 **zigzag** 23 **rosary** 24 **treatise** 25 **usable**

LESSON LX

1	**naphtha**	năph′thȧ	Rock oil, or crude petroleum.
2	**horde**	hōrd*e*	A wandering troop; a tribe of a nomadic people.
3	**cyclone**	ç̆ȳ′elōn*e*	A storm, rotating around calm center.
4	**lacerate**	lăç̣′ẽr āt*e*	To tear; to mangle.
5	**pompous**	pŏmp′o*u*s	Stately; showy with grandeur.
6	**fathom**	făth′ŏm	A measure of length containing 6 feet.
7	**verity**	vĕr′ĭ tў	That which is true; reality.
8	**reissue**	rē ĭs′sū*e*	To issue a second time.
9	**criticise**[1]	erĭt′i çiz*e*	To examine and judge.
10	**hyphen**	hў′phĕn	A mark (-) to connect a divided word.
11	**proffer**	prŏf′fẽr	To offer for acceptance.
12	**smirch**	smĭrch	To smear with something which stains.
13	**secular**	sĕe′ū lȧr	Pertaining to this world, or to things not spiritual.
14	**rummage**	rŭm′mȧġ*e*	To search thoroughly by turning things over.
15	**phase**	phāz*e*	That which is exhibited to the eye.
16	**exotic**	ex ŏt′ie	Introduced from abroad.
17	**tyrant**	tȳ′r(*a*)nt	An absolute ruler; cruel master.
18	**sterile**	stĕr′ĭl*e*	Producing no crop; barren.
19	**budget**	bŭdġ′ĕt	A bag with its contents.
20	**gnash**	*g*năsh	To grind the teeth as in anger or pain.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 **poignant** 22 **ledger** 23 **poultice** 24 **lattice** 25 **calumny**

[1] Do not use *z*.

LESSON LXI

1	**multiplicity**	mŭl′tĭ plĭ′çĭ tў	The being manifold or various.
2	**correspondence**	eŏr′rĕ spŏnd′(*e*)nçe	Intercourse by letters.
3	**bait**	bā*i*t	Food used in catching fish.
4	**talent**	tăl′(*e*)nt	Intellectual ability.
5	**crystal**	erў′s′t(*a*)l	Form which a substance takes upon solidifying.
6	**captain**	eăp′t*a*ĭn	A head, or chief officer.
7	**deign**	de*i*gn	To condescend to give or bestow.
8	**fickle**	fĭe′kl*e*	Of changeable mind or purpose.
9	**iron**	ī′ron (ûrn)	A common metal.
10	**pustule**	pŭs′tūl*e*	A pimple containing pus.
11	**conveyance**	eōn ve*y*′(*a*)nç*e*	A vehicle.
12	**university**	ū′nĭ vĕr′sĭ tў	An institution where higher branches are taught.
13	**hosiery**	hō′ş*i*ĕr ў (si = zh)	Stockings, in general.
14	**catarrh**	eà tärr*h*′	Cold in the head.
15	**provision**	prŏ vĭ′sion	Measure taken beforehand.
16	**applicant**	ăp′plĭ e(*a*)nt	One who makes request.
17	**bounteous**	boun′tê *o*ŭs	Disposed to give freely.
18	**nausea**	nạ*u*′shĕ à	Sickness of the stomach.
19	**accountant**	ăe eount′(*a*)nt	One who keeps accounts.
20	**martyr**	mär′tў*r*	One put to death for his faith.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	**spermaceti**	23	**segregate**	25	**incongruous**
22	**sedentary**	24	**connoisseur**		

LESSON LXII

1	**reconcile**	rĕe'ŏn çile	To cause to be friendly again.
2	**impassable**	ĭm păss'ȧ ble	Not admitting a passage.
3	**vendue**	vĕn dūe'	An auction.
4	**carbine**	eär'bĭne	A short musket or rifle.
5	**pshaw**	*p*sha*w*	An exclamation of contempt.
6	**frontier**	frŏn'tiêr	That part of country facing an unsettled region.
7	**mosquito**	mŏs quï'tō	A blood-sucking insect.
8	**castile soap**	eăs'tïle sōap	Soap made of olive oil and soda.
9	**symmetry**	sym'mĕ trȳ	Due proportion of parts.
10	**eel**	ēel	An elongated, snakelike fish of many species.
11	**obey**	ō be*y*'	To comply with the orders of.
12	**strait**	strāit	A narrow pass; strict.
13	**straight**	strā*igh*t	Right in a mathematical sense.
14	**nostril**	nŏs'trĭl	One of the channels through the nose.
15	**moral**	mŏr'(*a*)l	Pertaining to the duties of life, right and wrong, etc.
16	**depot**	dē'pō*t*	A railroad station; a storehouse.
17	**alas**	ȧ lȧs'	An exclamation of pity.
18	**jamb**	jăm*b*	Vertical side of a door.
19	**jam**	jăm	To press into a tight position; to crush or bruise.
20	**bacon**	bā'eŏn	Pork salted and smoked.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 clairvoyance 23 **censure** 25 **perpetrate**

22 vaccinate 24 **immersion**

LESSON LXIII

Words often confused in spelling, pronunciation, or meaning.

1	**addition**	ăd dĭ′tion	Increase; anything joined.
	edition	ē dĭ′tion	Number of copies of a work issued.
2	**celery**	çĕl′ĕr ў	A plant whose blanched stalks are eaten.
	salary	săl′ȧ rў	Wages; pay for service.
3	**cabal**	eȧ băl′	A number of persons united in a plot.
	cable	eā′ble	A strong rope or chain.
4	**auricle**	ąu′rĭ ele	The external ear.
	oracle	ŏr′ȧ ele	Answer of a god concerning the future.
5	**affect**	ăf fĕct′	To act upon; to influence.
	effect	ĕf fĕct′	Operation; result.
6	**emigrate**	ĕm′ĭ grāte	To remove from one country to another.
	immigrate	ĭm′mĭ grāte	To come into a country to live.
7	**statue**	stăt′ûe	Sculptured likeness of a being.
	statute	stăt′ûte	A legislative act intended as a law.
8	**advice**	ad vīçe′	An opinion offered; counsel.
	advise	ad vīze′	To give notice to; to inform.
9	**ant**	ȧnt	A small insect.
	aunt	ȧunt	The sister of one's father or mother.
10	**ferule**	fĕr′ụle	A stick with which to punish children.
	ferrule	fĕr′r(*u*)le	Metal cap on top of canes, tools, etc.
11	**border**	bôr′dĕr	Outer part or edge of anything.
	boarder	bōard′er	One living at another's house for pay.
12	**centuries**	çĕn′tû rĭeş	Plural of century — one hundred years.
	sentries	sĕn′trĭeş	Soldiers on guard.

13	**access**	ăc′çĕss	A coming to; approach.
	excess	ĕx çĕss′	A going beyond limits.
14	**pillow**	pĭl′lō*w*	Something to support the head.
	pillar	pĭl′lăr	A column, or post.
15	**subtle**	sŭ*b*t′l*e*	Sly or artful in design.
	subtile	sŭb′tĭl*e*	Thin; rare.
16	**rout**	rout	A tumultuous crowd.
	route	r*o*ut*e*	Course traveled; road or path.
17	**desert**	dĕ*s*′ẽrt	A wilderness.
	dessert	dĕ*s* *s*ẽrt′	Last course at dinner.
18	**adapt**	ȧ dăpt′	To make suitable.
	adept	ȧ dĕpt′	One well versed in anything.
19	**formally**	fôrm′(*a*)l ly	In a precise manner.
	formerly	fôr′mer ly	In time past.
20	**baron**	băr′ŏn	A title of nobility.
	barren	băr′r(*e*)n	Unproductive.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	**accede**	22	**disburse**	23	**surplus**	24	**annals**	25	**burst**
	exceed		**disperse**		**surplice**		**annuals**		**bust**

LESSON LXIV

Words often confused in spelling, pronunciation, or meaning.

1	**acts**	ăcts	Things which are done.
	ax	ăx	A sharp-edged tool for chopping.
2	**censor**	çĕn′sŏr	One given to fault-finding.
	censer	çĕn′sẽr	Vessel in which incense is burned.
3	**cease**	çē*a*s*e*	To come to an end.
	seize	sē*i*z*e*	To grasp.

4	**white**	whīt*e*	The color of pure snow.
	wight	wī*gh*t	An elf.
5	**tour**	to͝ur	A journey.
	tower	tow′ẽr	A lofty building, higher than its diameter.
6	**skeptic**	skĕp′tĭe	A doubter.
	septic	sĕp′tĭe	Promoting decay.
7	**of**	ŏf (v)	Preposition, — from; concerning.
	off	ŏff	Adverb, — away; from.
8	**vary**	vā′ry	To alter or change.
	very	vĕr′y̆	True; in a high degree.
9	**venal**	vē′n(*a*)l	Capable of being bought.
	venial	vē′nĭ (*a*)l	Excusable, capable of being forgiven.
10	**to**	to͝	Preposition, denoting motion toward.
	too	to͞o	More than enough; also.
11	**meddler**	mĕd′dler	One who interferes.
	medlar	mĕd′l(*a*)r	An apple-like fruit eaten when its decay begins.
12	**accept**	ăe çĕpt′	To receive with approval.
	except	ĕx çĕpt′	To exclude.
13	**palate**	păl′ât*e*	Roof of the mouth; taste.
	palette	păl′ĕtt*e*	A small oval board on which to mix paints.
14	**missal**	mĭs′s(*a*)l	Roman Catholic mass book.
	missile	mĭs′sĭl*e*	Weapon thrown.
15	**affable**	ăf′fȧ bl*e*	Easy to be spoken to.
	effable	ĕf′fȧ bl*e*	Utterable.
16	**allusion**	ăl lū′sion	Indirect reference.
	illusion	ĭl lū′sion	An unreal image presented to the mind.

17	**which**	whĭch	Pronoun, — the one that.
	witch	wĭtch	An old woman supposed to be a sorcerer.
18	**critic**	erĭt′ĭe	One skilled in judging.
	critique	erĭ tïque′(tĭk)	The analysis of a subject.
19	**sooth**	sōōth	Truth; reality.
	soothe	sōōthe	To comfort.
20	**either**	ē*i*′ or *e*ī′thẽr	One of two.
	ether	ē′thẽr	Supposed matter above the air.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	**dual**	23	**raisin**	25	**ordinance**
	duel		**reason**		**ordnance**
22	**peasant**	24	**veracious**		
	pheasant		**voracious**		

LESSON LXV

1	**insidious**	ĭn sĭd′ĭ *o*ŭs	Lying in wait; sly.
2	**scoundrel**	seoun′drĕl	Worthless fellow.
3	**aspirant**	ăs pīr′(*a*)nt	One who seeks a high position.
4	**crucible**	erụ′çĭ ble	A pot for melting metals, ores, etc.
5	**gesture**	ġĕs′tûre	A motion expressing feeling.
6	**quarrel**	quạr′rĕl	Angry dispute.
7	**antiquated**	ăn′tĭ quā′tĕd	Grown old; obsolete.
8	**geology**	ġē ŏl′ŏ ġў	Science which treats of the structure of minerals of the globe.
9	**gigantic**	ġĭ găn′tĭe	Of extraordinary size.
10	**junior**	jūn′iȯr	Younger.
11	**timorous**	tĭm′ȯr *o*ŭs	Fearful of danger.
12	**mutiny**	mū′tĭ nў	Insurrection against authority.

13	**waggish**	wăg′gĭsh	Done for sport.
14	**important**	ĭm pôr′t(*a*)nt	Carrying weight; serious.
15	**fossil**	fŏs′sĭl	Dug out of the earth.
16	**visitor**	vĭz′ĭt ôr	One who goes or comes to see.
17	**decrepit**	dĕ erĕp′ĭt	Broken down with age.
18	**crazy**	erā′zy	Broken in intellect; deranged.
19	**benign**	bē nī*gn*′	Of a kind disposition.
20	**pitcher**	pĭ*t*ch′ĕr	A wide-mouthed jug.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	**allegiance**	23	**comparative**	25	**nocturnal**
22	**contagion**	24	**partisan**		

LESSON LXVI

1	**spontaneous**	spŏn tā′nē *o*ŭs	Acting by internal impulse.
2	**obsequies**	ŏb′sē quĭ*e*z	Ceremonies pertaining to burial.
3	**delinquent**	dē lĭn′qu(*e*)nt	One who neglects his duty.
4	**vicissitude**	vĭ çĭs′sĭ tūd*e*	Irregular change.
5	**camphor**	ĕăm′phôr	Aromatic gum from an Indian tree.
6	**gazetteer**	g̃ăz′ĕt t*e*ēr′	A geographical dictionary.
7	**diminutive**	dĭ mĭn′ū tĭv*e*	Below the average size.
8	**perennial**	pĕr ĕn′ni(*a*)l	Continuing through the year.
9	**zephyr**	zĕph′ŷr	Soft, gentle breeze.
10	**virtual**	vĭr′tū(*a*)l	Being in essence or effect.
11	**proselyte**	prŏs′e lŷt*e*	A new convert to some opinion.
12	**buoyancy**	b*u*oy′(*a*)n çy	Specific lightness; vivacity.
13	**suffrage**	sŭf′frāg*e*	Vote; assent.

14	**euchre**	*e*ū′ehr*e*	A game at cards.
15	**endogenous**	ĕn dŏġ′ĕ nŏŭs	Increasing by internal growth.
16	**designation**	dĕs′ĭg nā′tion	Selection for a purpose.
17	**encouragement**	ĕn *eo*ûr′ăġe-m(*e*)nt	Incitement to action or practice.
18	**indigenous**	in dĭġ′ĕ nŏŭs	Living naturally in a country or climate.
19	**pliable**	plī′ă bl*e*	Capable of being bent.
20	**putrefy**	pū′trĕ fȳ	To decay or rot.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	**sarsaparilla**	23	**hydrogen**	25	**cauliflower**
22	**merchantable**	24	**fascination**		

LESSON LXVII

1	**infection**	ĭn fĕe′tion	A prevailing disease; epidemic.
2	**economize**	ē eŏn′ŏ mīz*e*	To manage with prudence or care.
3	**easel**	ē*a*′ẓel	Frame to hold a picture.
4	**brocade**	brŏ eād*e*′	Cloth with a raised woven figure.
5	**intellect**	ĭn′tĕl lĕet	The faculty of understanding.
6	**efficacy**	ĕf′fĭ eă çȳ	Virtue; force.
7	**helve**	hĕlv*e*	The handle of an ax.
8	**allay**	ă̆l lā*y*′	To make quiet.
9	**chaise**	ç̣hā*i*ẓ*e*	A two-wheeled carriage.
10	**frugally**	frụ′ġ(*a*)l ly	Sparingly.
11	**baffle**	bă̆f′fl*e*	To elude; to foil.
12	**awning**	ą*w*n′ing	A roof-like cover of cloth.
13	**bruise**	brụiẓ*e*	To injure a part without breaking the skin.
14	**feud**	f*e*ūd	A quarrel; a dispute.

15	**ague**	ā′gūe	Intermittent fever.
16	**janitor**	jăn′ĭ tȯr	One in charge of buildings, offices, etc.
17	**adroit**	à droit′	Ready in invention or execution.
18	**lynch**	lȳnch	To punish without forms of law.
19	**eaves**	ēaveş	Edges of a roof overhanging the walls.
20	**tattle**	tăt′tle	To talk idly; to tell tales.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked and defined.

21 **pellmell** 22 **havoc** 23 **diligence** 24 **etiquette** 25 **corporal**

LESSON LXVIII

1	**immoral**	ĭm mŏr′(*a*)l	Inconsistent with what is right.
2	**feudal**	feū′d(*a*)l	Embracing tenures by military service.
3	**anæsthetic**	ăn *a*ĕs thĕt′ĭe	That which produces insensibility to pain.
4	**embassy**	ĕm′b(*a*)s sȳ	Public message to a foreign court.
5	**recognize**	rĕe′ŏg nīze	To acknowledge acquaintance with.
6	**compromise**	eŏm′prō mīşe	An agreement in which mutual concessions are made.
7	**hemisphere**	hĕm′ĭ sphēre	Half a globe.
8	**ambition**	ăm bĭ′tion	Desire for honors, powers, etc.
9	**sanitary**	săn′ĭ tă rȳ	Pertaining to health.
10	**mercenary**	mĕr′çē nă rȳ	Acting for reward; sordid.
11	**frenzy**	frĕn′zȳ	Violent mental agitation.
12	**listen**	lĭs′*te*′n	To hearken.
13	**orange**	ŏr′anġe (ĕnġ)	A tree, and its fruit enclosed in a leathery rind.
14	**fiend**	fīēnd	An implacable foe.
15	**descend**	de sc*ĕ*nd′	To come or go down.

16	**obviate**	ŏb′vĭ āte	To make unnecessary.
17	**monarch**	mŏn′ärch	A sole or supreme ruler.
18	**cautious**	ea̤u′tious	Prudent; discreet.
19	**filial**	fĭl′i(*a*)l	Related as a child.
20	**science**	sçī′(*e*)nçe	Ascertained facts.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	**nihilism**	23	**scurrilous**	25	**infernal**
22	**particular**	24	**philosophy**		

LESSON LXIX

1	**fatal**	fā′t(*a*)l	Causing death or destruction.
2	**liar**	lī′är	One who knowingly utters falsehood.
3	**gewgaw**	ḡew′ḡa̤w	A showy trifle.
4	**punctual**	pŭne′tū (*a*)l	On time; prompt.
5	**nicotine**	nĭe′ō tĭne	The active principle of the tobacco plant.
6	**discriminate**	dĭs erĭm′ĭ nāte	To distinguish.
7	**pickerel**	pĭck′ĕr ĕl	A fresh-water fish.
8	**subterranean**	sub′tĕr rā′ne an	Underground.
9	**clarionet** / **clarinet**	elăr ĭ o nĕt′ / elăr′ĭ nĕt	A musical reed instrument.
10	**civilize**	çĭv′ĭ lize	To reclaim from a savage state.
11	**niece**	nīēçe	Daughter of a brother or sister.
12	**nephew**	nĕph′ew	Son of a brother or sister.
13	**ghoul**	ghoṳl	An Oriental demon.
14	**repetition**	rĕp′ē tĭ′tion	Recital from memory.
15	**literary**	lĭt′ĕr ā rў	Pertaining to letters or to learned men.
16	**difference**	dĭf′fĕr (*e*)nçe	State or measure of being unlike.

17	**rennet**	rĕn′nĕt	Inner membrane of a calf's stomach.
18	**billion**	bĭl′*li*on (yŏn)	One thousand millions.
19	**suspense**	sŭs pĕns*e*′	Uncertain, with anxiety.
20	**carbuncle**	ĕär′bŭn̲ el*e*	A beautiful gem; a kind of tumor.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	**electioneer**	23	**kaleidoscope**	25	**conducive**
22	**interlineation**	24	**terrestrial**		

LESSON LXX

1	**envelop**	ĕn vĕl′ŏp	To wrap up in.
2	**develop**	dē vĕl′ŏp	To unfold gradually.
3	**liquor**	lĭq′*u*ŏr	Any liquid substance.
4	**whirlwind**	whĭrl′wĭnd	Violent windstorm.
5	**hurricane**	hŭr′rĭ eān*e*	A violent storm.
6	**rue**	r̤u̲*e*	Bitterness; grief.
7	**proceed**	prō ç̄ēd′	To move or go forward or onward.
8	**assailant**	as sāĭl′(*a*)nt	One who makes a violent attack.
9	**freight**	fr*eigh*t	Cargo.
10	**brutal**	br̤u̲′t(*a*)l	Savage; cruel.
11	**onion**	ŏn′ion (yŏn)	A plant with a strong-flavored bulb.
12	**patrol**	pă trōl′	To traverse and guard a district.
13	**anxiety**	ăn̲ x̲ī′ĕ tў	Solicitude respecting some uncertain event.
14	**mayor**	mā*y*′ŏr	The chief magistrate of a city.
15	**zealous**	zĕ*al*′*o*ŭs	Ardent in behalf of an object.

16	**dignity**	dĭg′nĭ ty	Elevation of mind or character.
17	**accessible**	ăc çĕss′ĭ ble	Approachable.
18	**puzzle**	pŭz′zle	Something which perplexes.
19	**clique**	clïque (klēk)	A narrow circle of persons associated for a common purpose.
20	**happily**	hăp′pĭ lў	Contentedly; fortunately.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	**epilogue**	23	**confession**	25	**Puritan**
22	**deliberate**	24	**interpret**		

LESSON LXXI

1	**dexterous**	dĕx′tĕr oŭs	Ready; skillful.
2	**aghast**	à gh̀ăst′	Struck with horror.
3	**banquet**	băn̲′quĕt	A feast.
4	**prosody**	prŏs′ŏ dў	The science which teaches of the quantity of syllables, etc.
5	**syntax**	sўn′tăx	Fit arrangement of words in sentences.
6	**etymology**	ĕt′ў mŏl′ŏ ġў	Science of words, their origin, and changes of form and meaning.
7	**carcass**	cär′e(*a*)ss	A dead body.
8	**susceptible**	sŭs çĕp′tĭ ble	Readily acted upon.
9	**protégé**	(prō′tā zhā′)	One under the care and protection of another.
10	**avenue**	ăv′ĕ nûe	A broad street.
11	**spigot**	spĭg̲′ŏt	Peg to stop the vent in a cask.
12	**preceptor**	prē çĕp′tor	One who teaches.
13	**humanity**	hû măn′ĭ tў	Mankind collectively.
14	**melancholy**	mĕl′ăn ehŏl′ў	Depression of spirits.
15	**aggrieve**	ăg̲ g̲rĭēve′	To give pain to.

16	**elixir**	ē lĭx′ĭr	A compound tincture or medicine.
17	**reprobate**	rĕp′rō bāte	One morally lost.
18	**massive**	mȧss′ĭve	Compacted; heavy.
19	**oblique**	ŏb lēk′	Not erect or perpendicular.
20	**orphan**	ôr′ph(*a*)n	A child bereaved of one or both parents.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 **enough** 22 **adjourn** 23 **ferocious** 24 **impetuous** 25 **vertebra**

LESSON LXXII

1	**lettuce**	lĕt′tuçe (tĭs)	A plant, whose leaves are eaten.
2	**champagne**	ṣhăm pāgne′	A sparkling kind of wine.
3	**simplicity**	sĭm plĭç′i ty	Plainness; artlessness.
4	**mutual**	mū′tū (*a*)l	Interchanged; common.
5	**intercede**	ĭn tẽr ṣēde′	To act between parties as a mediator.
6	**assignment**	ăs sīgn′m(*e*)nt	Legal transfer of title or interest.
7	**adversity**	ăd vẽr′si tў	Misfortune; calamity.
8	**disparage**	dĭs păr′ăġe	To undervalue.
9	**harangue**	hȧ răngue′	An address to a multitude.
10	**attorney**	at tor′neў (tûr)	One legally appointed to do business for another.
11	**convalescent**	cŏn′vȧ lĕs′ç(*e*)nt	Recovering health and strength.
12	**maturity**	mȧ tū′ri ty	Ripeness; completeness.
13	**satchel**	sȧtch′ĕl	A handbag.
14	**conspiracy**	cŏn spĭr′ȧ çў	Combination for an evil purpose.
15	**prompt**	prŏmpt	Done or rendered immediately.
16	**cashmere**	cȧsh′mēre	A rich woolen material.

17	**element**	ĕl′ē m(*e*)nt	One of the simplest parts of which anything consists.
18	**radius**	rā′dĭ ŭs	A line drawn from the center to the circumference of a circle.
19	**surname**	sûr′nāme	Family name.
20	**gaiter**	gā′tēr	A covering for the ankle and instep.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 **energy** 22 **certificate** 23 **abdicate** 24 **academy** 25 **brogue**

LESSON LXXIII

Synonyms

1	abrupt	rugged	precipitous	craggy
2	absurd	foolish	nonsensical	irrational
3	unmerciful	relentless	callous	cruel
4	vivid	active	lively	sprightly
5	clever	apt	smart	able
6	covetousness	stinginess	avarice	parsimony
7	crestfallen	discouraged	depressed	dejected
8	wonted	usual	habitual	frequent
9	debate	discuss	contest	dispute
10	denote	imply	signify	indicate
11	lament	mourn	bewail	bemoan
12	derange	confuse	displace	disorder
13	desolation	gloom	sadness	misery
14	timidity	coyness	diffidence	bashfulness
15	disease	ailment	complaint	illness
16	drag	draw	pull	haul
17	droop	decline	fail	languish

18	dumb	silent	taciturn	speechless
19	earn	gain	obtain	acquire
20	uproar	hubbub	commotion	disturbance

Look up three synonyms for each of the following: —

21	elevate	23	employment	25	visionary
22	embolden	24	engagement		

LESSON LXXIV

Synonyms

1	enlarge	expand	magnify	amplify
2	entice	allure	coax	decoy
3	impure	foul	filthy	unclean
4	erudition	learning	scholarship	lore
5	flaw	blemish	imperfection	defect
6	evening	dusk	twilight	nightfall
7	irritate	provoke	exasperate	nettle
8	zero	cipher	naught	nothing
9	expedite	quicken	hurry	hasten
10	extend	protract	dilate	prolong
11	exuberant	full	liberal	lavish
12	fable	tale	novel	myth
13	family	tribe	race	lineage
14	feeling	affection	sensibility	emotion
15	flashy	gay	airy	jaunty
16	garb	dress	habit	attire
17	mild	bland	humane	kind
18	grief	distress	sorrow	regret
19	guilty	culpable	sinful	criminal
20	annoy	weary	fatigue	jade

Look up three synonyms for each of the following:—

21 haughty
22 heartbroken
23 intermission
24 intrinsic
25 incompatible

LESSON LXXV

Synonyms

1	ingenuous	honest	frank	candid
2	intrepid	brave	daring	dauntless
3	umpire	referee	arbiter	arbitrator
4	legible	fair	readable	plain
5	turbid	roily	muddy	unsettled
6	office	duty	trust	service
7	paint	depict	portray	sketch
8	peevish	captious	cross	fretful
9	peril	venture	risk	danger
10	postpone	procrastinate	defer	delay
11	quiver	shake	tremble	shiver
12	rebate	discount	reduction	drawback
13	perpetual	constant	continuous	unceasing
14	regard	concern	esteem	respect
15	ponder	consider	muse	reflect
16	ramble	range	wander	rove
17	settle	adjust	establish	regulate
18	surly	morose	touchy	cynical
19	ugly	homely	unsightly	ordinary
20	yoke	link	chain	tie

Look up three synonyms for each of the following:—

21 reparation
22 *retrenchment*
23 seclusion
24 trepidation
25 urbanity

LESSON LXXVI

1	**clergyman**	elẽr'ǧў m(*a*)n	An ordained minister.
2	**quicksand**	quĭck'sănd	Sand readily yielding to pressure.
3	**workshop**	wôrk'shŏp (wûrk)	Place where any handiwork is carried on.
4	**hoarhound**	hōar'hound	A plant with bitter taste.
5	**pressman**	prĕss'm(*a*)n	One who manages a printing-press.
6	**postoffice**	pōst'ŏf fĭçe	Place where mail is received and distributed.
7	**postmaster**	pōst'mȧs tẽr	One in charge of a postoffice.
8	**heirloom**	*h*êir'lo͞om	A chattel which has been in a family for generations.
9	**headland**	hĕad'lănd	A cape; promontory.
10	**copper-plate**	eŏp'pẽr-plāte	Engraved plate of copper.
11	**counterpane**	eoun'tẽr pāne	A coverlet for a bed.
12	**court-plaster**	eōurt'-plăs tẽr	Sticking plaster made of silk.
13	**without**	with out'	On or at the outside of.
14	**almshouse**	ä/mş'house	A poorhouse.
15	**horseback**	hôrse'băck	State of being mounted on a horse.
16	**yearbook**	yēar'bo͞ok	Summary of the statistics of a year.
17	**commonwealth**	eŏm'mŏn wĕalth	People of a state.
18	**woodcut**	wo͞od'eŭt	An engraving on wood.
19	**townsman**	towns'm(*a*)n	One of the same town with another.
20	**toothache**	to͞oth'āche	Pain in the teeth.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 **sweepstakes** 23 **paymaster** 25 **tombstone**

22 **typewriter** 24 **horse-radish**

LESSON LXXVII

1	**workman**	wôrk′m(*a*)n (wûrk)	A laborer.
2	**corncob**	eôrn′eŏb	The axis on which kernels of Indian corn grow.
3	**harum-scarum**	hâr′ŭm-seâr′ŭm	Wild; rash.
4	**woe-begone**	wō*e*′-bē gŏn*e*	Beset with grief.
5	**crow's-foot**	erō*w*s′-fo͝ot	Plural, — wrinkles around the eyes.
6	**shortlived**	shôrt′liv*e*d	Not living long.
7	**typesetter**	tȳp*e*′sĕt tĕr	One who sets type; a compositor.
8	**washout**	wąsh′out	The washing away of the bed of a road.
9	**sunshine**	sŭn′shīn*e*	Direct rays of the sun.
10	**sweetmeat**	swēet′mē*a*t	Fruit preserved with sugar; candy.
11	**townsfolk**	townș′fō*l*k	People of a town.
12	**trademark**	trād*e*′märk	A distinguishing mark.
13	**watchman**	wątch′m(*a*)n	One who guards buildings, streets, etc.
14	**livelong**	liv*e*′lŏng	Whole; entire; used of time.
15	**drawing-room**	drąw′ing-ro͝om	A room for receiving company.
16	**courtyard**	eō*u*rt′yärd	An inclosure attached to a house.
17	**housewife**	hous*e*′wif*e*	Mistress of a family.
18	**ill-natured**	ĭll-nā′tûred	Of habitual bad temper.
19	**deaf-mute**	dĕ*a*f′-mūt*e*′	One deaf and dumb.
20	**bookcase**	bo͝ok′cās*e*	A case to hold books.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	**quick-witted**	23	**iceberg**	25	**countinghouse**
22	***coun*tersign**	24	**countryman**		

LESSON LXXVIII

1	**convenient**	eŏn vēn′i(*e*)nt (yĕnt)	Adapted to use; handy.
2	**customer**	eŭs′tŏm er	One who regularly buys of a trader.
3	**sacrament**	săe′rā m(*e*)nt	A religious ordinance.
4	**delegate**	dĕl′ē gā*te*	One sent to represent another.
5	**accuracy**	ăe′eū rà çў	Conforming to truth or rule.
6	**appease**	ăp pē*aṣe*′	To quiet.
7	**negligent**	nĕḡ′lĭ ġ(*e*)nt	Careless; heedless.
8	**gouge**	ḡou*ġe*	To scoop out.
9	**diadem**	dī′à dĕm	A crown.
10	**diamond**	dī′à mŏnd	A precious stone much worn; the hardest substance known.
11	**conundrum**	eŏ nŭn′drŭm	A riddle based upon resemblance between things unlike.
12	**precious**	prĕ′cious (ci=sh)	Costly; highly esteemed.
13	**temporal**	tĕm′pŏ r(*a*)l	Pertaining to time or this world.
14	**alcohol**	ăl′eŏ hŏl	Pure or highly rectified spirits.
15	**embalm**	ĕm bä*l*m′	To prepare a dead body that it may not decay.
16	**recruit**	rē eru*ṭ*it′	To repair by fresh supplies.
17	**parade**	pà rād*e*′	A formal display; an imposing procession.
18	**demeanor**	dē mē*a*n′ŏr	Behavior.
19	**surface**	sûr′fâ*çe*	The exterior part of anything having length and breadth.
20	**mortar**	môr′tàr	A vessel in which substances are pounded.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 **orchestra** 23 **celebrity** 25 **burlesque**

22 **morganatic** 24 **synopsis**

LESSON LXXIX

1	**discommode**	dĭs′ĕŏm mōd*e*′	To put to inconvenience.
2	**homestead**	hōm*e*′stĕ*a*d	Seat of a family.
3	**extraordinary**	ĕx tr*a*ôr′dĭ nā ry	Not usual; rare.
4	**landau**	lăn′d*ą.u*	A four-wheeled covered vehicle.
5	**rockaway**	rŏck′ä wā*y*	A light four-wheeled carriage.
6	**panorama**	păn ō rä′mä	Picture representing events.
7	**monogram**	mŏn′ō grăm	A character composed of interwoven letters.
8	**amanuensis**	ȧ măn′ū ĕn′sis	One who writes what another dictates.
9	**jar**	jär	To sound discordantly; a shock.
10	**cede**	çēd*e*	To yield or surrender.
11	**gallop**	găl′lŏp	The run of a horse.
12	**giggle**	gĭg′gl*e*	To laugh in a silly manner.
13	**salmon**	săm′ŏn	A food fish of northern climates.
14	**heretic**	hĕr′ĕ tĭc	One who holds contrary to established doctrine.
15	**heroine**	hĕr′ō ĭn*e*	A woman of brave spirit.
16	**gable**	gā′bl*e*	The triangular end of a house.
17	**gabble**	găb′bl*e*	To talk fast; to jabber.
18	**desultory**	dĕs′ŭl tō ry	Rambling; immethodical.
19	**autocrat**	ą*u*′tō crăt	An absolute sovereign.
20	**melodeon**	mē lō′dē ŏn	A small reed organ.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 **simultaneous** 23 **mahogany** 25 **convalesce**

22 **barouche** 24 **negotiable**

LESSON LXXX

1	**useful**	ūse′ful	Full of profit; of use.
2	**pastern**	păs′tẽrn	Part of the foot of a horse.
3	**eminent**	ĕm′ĭ n(*e*)nt	Being above others by merit or talent.
4	**superstition**	sū′pẽr stĭ′tiȯn	Belief in omens.
5	**harness**	här′nĕss	Equipment of a horse for drawing a wagon.
6	**foible**	foi′ble	Failing; weakness.
7	**bosom**	bo̱o̱g̱′ȯm	The breast.
8	**embellish**	em bĕl′lish	To decorate.
9	**parson**	pär′son	Rector of a church.
10	**paroxysm**	păr′ȯx ỹg̱m	Sudden and violent emotion.
11	**scoop**	seōōp	A large ladle.
12	**museum**	mū g̱ē′ŭm	A collection of curiosities.
13	**imminent**	ĭm′mĭ n(*e*)nt	Threatening to occur at once.
14	**intelligence**	ĭn tĕl′lĭ ġ(*e*)nçe	Capacity to know or understand.
15	**affront**	ăf frȯnt′	To treat with marked incivility.
16	**spinal**	spī′n(*a*)l	Pertaining to the backbone.
17	**abyss**	ȧ bỹss′	An unfathomed depth.
18	**eke**	ēke	To piece out by a scanty addition.
19	**scum**	seŭm	Impurities rising to the surface of a liquid.
20	**rumor**	rụ′mȯr	A popular report.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 **terminus**	23 **promenade**	25 **cessation**
22 **controversy**	24 **obituary**	

LESSON LXXXI

1	**croup**	erọup	An inflammatory affection of the throat.
2	**flannel**	flăn′nĕl	A soft woolen cloth.
3	**surety**	sụre′ty	Ground of confidence.
4	**qualify**	quạl′ĭ fy	To make such as is required.
5	**recede**	re çēde′	To move back.
6	**teetotaler**	tēe tō′t(*a*)l ẽr	One pledged to entire abstinence from intoxicating drinks.
7	**pretty**	pret′tў (ụrĭt)	Pleasing by delicacy or grace.
8	**unwarrantable**	ŭn wạr′r(*a*)nt à bıe	Not justifiable.
9	**barbarian**	bär bā′rĭ (*a*)n	An uncivilized man.
10	**apparent**	ăp pâr′(*e*)nt	Capable of being seen.
11	**peddle**	pĕd′dl*e*	To travel about to retail goods.
12	**recuperate**	rẽ eū′pẽr āt*e*	To recover health.
13	**centennial**	çĕn tĕn′nĭ (*a*)l	Relating to the 100th anniversary.
14	**annuity**	ăn nū′ĭ tў	Yearly allowance of money.
15	**cholera**	ehŏl′ẽr à	A disease affecting the intestinal tract.
16	**chilblain**	chĭl′blān	A swelling on the foot caused by cold.
17	**sturgeon**	stûr′ġeŏn	A large fish.
18	**replete**	rẽ plēte′	Filled completely.
19	**geometry**	ġē ŏm′ẽ try	Science of the magnitudes of space.
20	**crony**	erō′nў	An intimate companion.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	**abscess**	23	**stentorian**	25	**bronchitis**
22	**rosette**	24	**promissory**		

LESSON LXXXII

1	**perforate**	pĕr′fō rāte	To bore through; to penetrate the surface of.
2	**clerical**	elĕr′ĭ e(*a*)l	Relating to a clerk or clergyman.
3	**residence**	rĕẓ′ĭ d(*e*)nçe	Place where one dwells.
4	**diversion**	dĭ vêr′sion (shŭn)	A turning aside from any subject.
5	**filibuster**	fĭl′ĭ bŭs tẽr	A lawless military adventurer.
6	**induct**	ĭn dŭct′	To put in possession of office.
7	**enthusiasm**	ĕn thū′ẓĭ aẓ′m	Ardent zeal; impassioned emotion; ecstasy.
8	**inebriate**	ĭn ē′brĭ āte	An habitual drunkard.
9	**bequeath**	bẽ quēath′	To give or leave by will.
10	**generous**	ġĕn′ẽr oŭs	Noble; openhanded.
11	**influential**	ĭn′flū ĕn′tial	Effective.
12	**interrupt**	ĭn tẽr rŭpt′	To break into or between; to break the monotony of.
13	**admonition**	ăd′mō nĭ′tion	Gentle reproof; warning.
14	**cultivator**	eŭl′tĭ vā tor	Implement used to loosen the earth.
15	**expedition**	ĕx pẽ dĭ′tion	An excursion for a valuable end.
16	**notorious**	nō tō′rĭ ous	Generally known and talked of.
17	**cayenne**	eây ĕnne′	A kind of pungent red pepper.
18	**authorize**	ạu′thŏr īze	To clothe with legal power; to furnish a ground for.
19	**contrary**	eŏn′tṛă rў	Opposite; adverse.
20	**nursery**	nûrs′ẽr-ў	Room for the care of children.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	**privateer**	23	**hackney**	25	**fabulous**
22	**remittance**	24	**forbearance**		

LESSON LXXXIII

Antonyms

1	utterly	partly	11	uncivil	accomplished
2	urgent	unimportant	12	mental	physical
3	natural	artificial	13	humility	grandeur
4	thick	slender	14	endless	limited
5	sobriety	intemperance	15	strength	weakness
6	modesty	vanity	16	death	resurrection
7	silly	sedate	17	conjecture	demonstration
8	pollute	purify	18	circumspect	imprudent
9	cleanse	vitiate	19	artful	simple
10	pristine	modern	20	banish	recall

Look up antonyms for the following:—

21 accumulate 22 apply 23 wariness 24 vulgar 25 tempest

LESSON LXXXIV

1	**despicable**	dĕs′pĭe ȧ ble	Deserving to be despised.
2	**duplicate**	dū′plĭ cāte	Twofold; a copy.
3	**misinterpret**	mĭs′ĭn tẽr′prĕt	To understand in a wrong sense.
4	**ascertain**	ăs′çẽr tān′	To learn for a certainty.
5	**introductory**	ĭn′trō dŭe′tō rў	Serving to preface something else.
6	**vicinity**	vĭ çĭn′ĭ tў	The being near or not remote.
7	**vicious**	vĭ′cious (shŭs)	Characterized by vice or defects.
8	**perceive**	pẽr çēive′	To see, hear, or feel.
9	**sumptuous**	sŭmp′tū *o*ŭs	Involving large expense.
10	**palliate**	păl′lĭ āte	To reduce in violence.

11	**momentous**	mō mĕn'toŭs	Of consequence.
12	**abstinence**	ăb'stĭ n(*e*)nçe	The depriving one's self of some indulgence.
13	**muscular**	mŭs'eū lăr (lēr)	Brawny; well furnished with muscles.
14	**complexion**	cŏm plĕx'ion	Color of the skin of the face.
15	**legitimate**	lê ĝĭt'ĭ māte	Accordant with law.
16	**commissary**	eŏm'mĭs să rў	An officer who provides food for troops.
17	**excruciate**	ĕx erụ'çĭ āte (shĭ)	To inflict agonizing pain upon.
18	**scrutinize**	serụ'tĭ nize	To examine with critical attention.
19	**enterprise**	ĕn'tĕr prīse	Something undertaken.
20	**transient**	trăn'sient (shănt)	Not permanent or lasting.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	**magisterial**	23	**complaisant**	25	**ignominious**
22	**directory**	24	**circuitous**		

LESSON LXXXV

1	**audible**	ą*u*'dĭ ble	Capable of being heard.
2	**limpid**	lĭm'pĭd	Clear or transparent.
3	**aggressive**	ăg grĕs'sĭve	Unjustly attacking.
4	**taxidermy**	tăx'ĭ dĕr mў	The mounting skins of animals so as to show their natural appearance.
5	**tribune**	trĭb'ūne	An ancient Roman magistrate.
6	**democracy**	dê mŏe'rà çў	Government in which power is exercised by the people.
7	**altitude**	ăl'tĭ tūde	Space extended upward.
8	**obnoxious**	ŏb nŏx'ious	Blameworthy; odious.
9	**permeate**	pĕr'mê āte	To pass through the pores of.

10	**chastisement**	chăs'tĭse m(*e*)nt	Punishment.
11	**credential**	erĕ dĕn'tial (sh(*a*)l)	That which gives title to confidence.
12	**nourish**	no*û*r'ĭsh	To feed and cause to grow.
13	**predominate**	prē dŏm'ĭ nā*te*	To be superior in number, strength, etc.
14	**supersede**	sū'pĕr sēd*e'*	To set aside and put another in place of.
15	**petulant**	pĕt'ū l(*a*)nt	Capriciously fretful.
16	**territory**	tĕr'rĭ tō rў	A large extent or tract of land.
17	**pious**	pī'*o*ŭs	Devout; religious.
18	**coquette**	eō qu*ĕtte'*	A woman who seeks admiration.
19	**pansy**	păn'sў	A plant of the violet kind.
20	**papacy**	pā'pà çў	Office and dignity of the pope.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 **pathetic**	23 **luxuriant**	25 **irritable**
22 **domino**	24 **inveterate**	

LESSON LXXXVI

1	**creation**	erē ā'tion	An original work of art or of the imagination.
2	**wrist**	*wr*ĭst	Joint between hand and arm.
3	**transom**	trăn'sŏm	Crossbar in a window over a door.
4	**indivisible**	ĭn dĭ vĭz'ĭ ble	Incapable of being separated.
5	**courtesy**	*eo*ûr'tē sў	An act of civility, kindness, or favor.
6	**emaciate**	ē mā'çĭ āte (shĭ)	To make or become lean.
7	**hearth**	h*ea*rth	Floor of a fireplace.
8	**juggle**	jŭg'g*l*e	To play tricks by sleight of hand.
9	**prepare**	prē pâr*e'*	To fit or qualify for a particular purpose.

10	**character**	ehăr′ăe tẽr	Estimate put upon a person or thing.
11	**abbess**	ăb′bĕss	A female superior of a nunnery.
12	**circumflex**	çĭr′eŭm flĕx	An accent placed on syllables.
13	**inefficient**	ĭn′ĕf fĭ′cient	Incapable of effective action.
14	**effort**	ĕf′fôrt (shŭnt)	Exertion of strength, physical or mental.
15	**chronic**	ehrŏn′ĭe	Continuing for a long time.
16	**barbarous**	bär′bȧ roŭs	Uncivilized; inhuman.
17	**abolition**	ăb′ō lĭ′tion	Utter destruction.
18	**annular**	ăn′nû lar (lẽr)	Pertaining to a ring.
19	**accustom**	ăe eŭs′tȯm	To make familiar by use.
20	**encompass**	ĕn eȯm′p(*a*)ss	To go round so as to surround.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	**unprejudiced**	23	**evaporate**	25	**denominate**
22	**genealogy**	24	**irresolute**		

LESSON LXXXVII

1	**crescent**	erĕs′ç(*e*)nt	Anything shaped like the new moon.
2	**bombazine**	bȯm′bȧ zĭne′	A twilled dress fabric.
3	**orthodox**	ôr′tho dŏx	Sound in opinion or doctrine.
4	**fluctuate**	flŭe′tû āte	To move as a wave.
5	**enumerate**	ē nū′mẽr āte	To mention one by one.
6	**hydraulics**	hȳ drạu′lĭes	Science of fluids in motion.
7	**extinguish**	ĕx tĭn′guish	To quench; to put out.
8	**suspicion**	sŭs pĭ′cion (shŭn)	Suggestion; mistrust.
9	**gallantry**	găl′l(*a*)nt rȳ	Civility to ladies.
10	**gesticulate**	ġĕs tĭe′u lāte	To make gestures or use postures.
11	**palatable**	păl′ȧ tȧ ble	Agreeable to the taste.

12	**poison**	poi′ẓon	Something producing morbid or deadly effect.
13	**reduplicate**	rē dū′plĭ ēāte	To multiply.
14	**comment**	ĕŏm′m(*e*)nt	A remark or criticism.
15	**hesitate**	hĕẓ′ĭ tāte	To stop or pause.
16	**condemn**	ĕŏn dĕm*n*′	To pronounce judicial sentence against.
17	**cobbler**	ĕŏb′blēr	A clumsy workman.
18	**corpse**	eôrpse	A dead body.
19	**feeble**	fē*e*′ble	Wanting vigor; weak.
20	**efface**	ĕf fāçe′	To cause to disappear; to destroy.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	**tenement**	23	**militia**	25	**sanctify**
22	**inflammation**	24	**pungent**		

LESSON LXXXVIII

1	**umbrella**	ŭm brĕl′lȧ	Screen to shelter from sun or rain.
2	**expletive**	ĕx′plē tĭve	A word not necessary to the sense.
3	**guerrilla**	ḡuĕr rĭl′lȧ	Irregular warfare.
4	**decease**	dē çē*ase*′	Departure from life.
5	**describe**	dē sĕrībe′	To represent by words or signs.
6	**synonym**	sȳn′ō nȳm	One of two or more words, equivalents of each other.
7	**stupendous**	stū pĕn′doŭs	Astonishing in magnitude or elevation.
8	**excellence**	ĕx′çĕl l(*e*)nçe	Exalted merit.
9	**incapable**	ĭn eā′pȧ ble	Wanting in ability.
10	**primitive**	prĭm′ĭ tĭve	Original; pertaining to a former time.
11	**biennial**	bī ĕn′nĭ(*a*)l	Happening once in two years.

12	**receptacle**	rē çĕp′tȧ *ele*	Place to receive things.
13	**miner**	mīn′ẽr	One who digs into the earth for ore or metal.
14	**beauteous**	*bea*ū′tē *o*ŭs	Pleasing to the mind or eye.
15	**trachea**	trā′ehē ȧ	The windpipe.
16	**justice**	jŭs′tĭ*ç*e	Merited reward or punishment.
17	**envious**	ĕn′vĭ *o*ŭs	Maliciously grudging.
18	**sausage**	sạ*u*′sȧġe	Highly seasoned minced meat.
19	**knuckle**	*k*nŭe′k*l*e	Joint of a finger.
20	**stalwart**	stạl′wȧrt	Brave; strong.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	**penurious**	23	**professor**	25	**menagerie**
22	**consequential**	24	**fricassee**		

LESSON LXXXIX

1	**currency**	eŭr′rĕn çy	That which is in circulation.
2	**credence**	erē′d(*e*)n*ç*e	That which gives a claim to belief.
3	**percussion**	pẽr eŭs′sion (shŭn)	Forcible or noisy collision.
4	**chaplain**	chăp′l*a*ĭn	A clergyman attached to the army or navy.
5	**gimlet**	ġĭm′lĕt	A small tool for boring holes.
6	**society**	sō ç*i*′ẽ tў	Fellowship; company.
7	**homeopathy**	hō′me ŏp′ȧ thў	Theory that disease is cured by remedies producing effects similar to the disease.
8	**allopathy**	ăl lŏp′ȧ thў	Ordinary practice of medicine.
9	**eclat**	ē elȧ′	Brilliancy of success or effort.
10	**chloroform**	ehlō′rō fôrm	A common anæsthetic.
11	**impromptu**	ĭm prŏmp′tū	Without previous study.
12	**vestige**	vĕs′tĭġe	Sign left by something no longer present.

191361A

13	**subsequent**	sŭb′sē qu(*e*)nt	Succeeding; following.
14	**mechanic**	mē ehăn′ie	An artisan.
15	**physique**	phy̆ ʂïk′	Natural condition of a person.
16	**pleurisy**	plēū′rĭ sy̆	Inflammation of the pleura.
17	**beverage**	bĕv′ēr åġe	Liquid for drinking.
18	**billow**	bĭl′lō*w*	A great wave or surge of the sea.
19	**alacrity**	à lăe′rĭ ty̆	Readiness.
20	**sacrilege**	săe′rĭ lĕġe	Crime of violating sacred things.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	**preponderance**	23	**irreparable**	25	**macadamize**
22	**raspberry**	24	**lithograph**		

LESSON XC

1	**lieu**	li*e*ū	Place; used only in phrase "in lieu of."
2	**ooze**	o͞oze	To leak out slowly.
3	**clamor**	elăm′o̊r	A great outcry.
4	**harass**	hăr′(*a*)ss	To fatigue; to worry.
5	**funnel**	fŭn′nel	A passage for a flowing substance.
6	**adagio**	à dä′ġĭo̊	A slow movement in music.
7	**tact**	tăet	Nice perception of what is required.
8	**myrrh**	mŷrr*h* (mĕr)	A gum resin of aromatic odor.
9	**mince**	mĭnçe	To chop fine.
10	**conceit**	eŏn çē*it*′	Vanity; idea.
11	**albeit**	a̤l bē′ĭt	Even though; notwithstanding.
12	**volley**	vŏl′le*y̆*	A flight of missiles.
13	**recipe**	rĕç′ĭ pē	Prescription for making some preparation.
14	**recess**	rē çĕss′	Intermission.
15	**shabby**	shăb′by̆	Torn or worn to rags.
16	**awful**	a̤*w*′fṳl	Frightful; exceedingly bad.

17	**annul**	ăn nŭl′	To reduce to nothing.
18	**parry**	păr′rў	To ward off; to evade.
19	**ballad**	băl′l(*a*)d	A narrative poem.
20	**convene**	eŏn vēn*e*′	To collect; to assemble.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 **revelry** 22 **parable** 23 **vassal** 24 **cherub** 25 **normal**

LESSON XCI

1	**levity**	lĕv′ĭ tў	Lack of gravity and earnestness.
2	**welfare**	wĕl′fâr*e*	Happiness; prosperity.
3	**litigate**	lĭt′ĭ gāt*e*	To contest in law.
4	**install**	ĭn stą̇ll′	To set in a seat.
5	**flaccid**	flăc′ç̣ĭd	Yielding to pressure.
6	**extol**	ĕx tŏl′	To elevate by praise.
7	**felony**	fĕl′ô nў	A crime punishable by death or imprisonment.
8	**lexicon**	lĕx′ĭ eŏn	A dictionary.
9	**homicide**	hŏm′ĭ ç̣īd*e*	The killing of one human being by another.
10	**anemone**	ȧ nĕm′ô nē	A genus of plants of the Crowfoot family.
11	**convulse**	eŏn vŭls*e*′	To contract violently or irregularly.
12	**almond**	ä*l*′mond	A tree, native of the Mediterranean region.
13	**skein**	skę̇in	A knot of yarn, thread, etc.
14	**facsimile**	făc sĭm′ĭ lē	An exact copy.
15	**weevil**	wē*e*′vĭl	A kind of beetle.
16	**rancid**	răn′ç̣ĭd	Having a musty smell or taste.
17	**azure**	ăz′ų̇r*e*	The clear blue color of the sky.
18	**solace**	sŏl′ăç*e*	Comfort in grief; relief.

19	**fissure**	fĭs'sụre	A cleft or crack.
20	**emery**	ĕm'ẽr ẏ	A fine substance used for polishing.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	**integral**	23	**spinach**	25	**neuralgia**
22	**vacillate**	24	**ballot**		

LESSON XCII

1	**instinct**	ĭn'stĭnet	The natural impulse guiding an animal to action.
2	**despair**	dẽ spâir'	To give up hope.
3	**manuscript**	măn'ū scrĭpt	Written by the hand.
4	**massacre**	măs'sā ere	To kill indiscriminately without necessity.
5	**regiment**	rĕġ'ĭ ment	A body of troops commanded by a colonel.
6	**inimitable**	ĭn ĭm'ĭ tā ble	Matchless.
7	**mattress**	măt'trĕss	A bed stuffed with hair, moss, etc.
8	**total**	tō't(*a*)l	Not divided; whole.
9	**unveil**	ŭn vẽil'	To disclose.
10	**momentum**	mō mĕn'tŭm	Impetus.
11	**antipathy**	ăn tĭp'ā thẏ	Contrariety of feeling.
12	**inconsistent**	ĭn'eŏn sĭst'ent	At variance; contradictory.
13	**tolerate**	tŏl'ẽr āte	To suffer to be or to be done, without hindrance.
14	**partition**	pär tĭ'tion	Separating boundary.
15	**evidence**	ĕv'ĭ d(*e*)nçe	Ground of belief.
16	**tenacious**	tẽ nā'cious (shŭs)	Holding fast.
17	**session**	sĕs'sion (shŭn)	Time or term during which a council meets for daily business.

18	**statistics**	stȧ tĭs'tĭes	Classified facts respecting conditions of affairs.
19	**siege**	sēj	A continued attempt to gain possession.
20	**sympathy**	sĭm'pȧ thĭ	Feeling corresponding to that which another feels.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	**promiscuous**	23	**dissyllable**	25	**burglary**
22	**orthoepy**	24	**fuchsia**		

LESSON XCIII

Mark the words in this exercise according to your idea of the pronunciation; then make correction by looking up each word in the dictionary.

An Exercise in Pronunciation

Several decades ago a robust desperado designated his dishonest intention of directing his efforts against the domicile of a patriotic dominie. During his leisure hours he divulged his ominous plans to his favorite coadjutor.

First, they were to attack the culinary department, for from the kitchen often floated the aroma of chicken broth and sausage.

The robber's confidant, upon obtaining the dessert, poured over it some tomato sauce and took it to the granary where a Caucasian suffering from bronchitis was engrossed in forgetting his misery.

LESSON XCIV

1	**customary**	eŭs'tòm ā rĭ	Habitual.
2	**secede**	se çēde'	To withdraw from fellowship or association.
3	**thraldom**	thrąl'dȯm	Condition of bondage.

4	**baptism**	băp'tĭz'm	A religious ordinance.
5	**grammar**	grăm'mär	Science of language.
6	**martin**	mär'tĭn	A kind of swallow.
7	**marten**	mär'tĕn	A fur-bearing animal.
8	**apostle**	ă pŏs'*tle*	One sent forth.
9	**committee**	ĕŏm mĭt'tee	A body of persons appointed to attend to any business.
10	**opossum**	ŏ pŏs'sŭm	An American quadruped.
11	**acquittal**	ăe quĭt't(*a*)l	A deliverance from the charge of an offense.
12	**municipal**	mū nĭ'çĭ p(*a*)l	Pertaining to a city or corporation.
13	**saltcellar**	sąlt'çĕl lär	Table vessel for holding salt.
14	**inconstant**	ĭn eŏn'st(*a*)nt	Not stable or uniform.
15	**desirous**	dĕ şīr'*o*ŭs	Wishing for something.
16	**strength**	strĕn*g*th	Power to resist force.
17	**fuzz**	fŭzz	Fine, light particles.
18	**resume**	rĕ şūme'	To enter upon, or take up again.
19	**relapse**	rĕ lăpse'	To slip or slide back.
20	**doctrine**	dŏe'trĭne	A teaching; principle of faith.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	**apoplexy**	23	**avaricious**	25	**buzzard**
22	**liability**	24	**implicit**		

LESSON XCV

1	**re-echo**	re-ĕeh'ŏ	To reverberate again.
2	**crimson**	crĭm'şon	Of a deep red color.
3	**inconceivable**	ĭn'eŏn çēiv'ă ble	Not capable of being understood.
4	**derrick**	dĕr'rĭek	A frame for hoisting heavy weights.
5	**herring**	hĕr'rĭng	A small fish.

6	**strychnine**	strȳch′nīne	A poison.
7	**waltz**	wąlts	A revolving dance, also the music for it.
8	**reputable**	rĕp′u tȧ ble	Held in esteem.
9	**itinerant**	ī tĭn′er(*a*)nt	Passing about a country.
10	**muscle**	mŭs′çle	A bodily organ whose contractions produce motion.
11	**oration**	ō rā′tion	An elaborate discourse, delivered in public.
12	**declamation**	dĕe′lȧ mā′tion	A speech with great rhetorical display.
13	**gaunt**	gȧunt	Lean; meager.
14	**merriment**	mĕr′rĭ m(*e*)nt	Joyousness; cheerfulness.
15	**engineer**	ĕn′ġĭ nēer′	An engine driver.
16	**coroner**	eŏr′ō nēr	One charged to inquire into the cause of a mysterious death.
17	**plumber**	plŭmb′ēr	One who furnishes and fits gas and water pipes.
18	**phaëton**	phā′ē tŏn	A four-wheeled, open carriage.
19	**inanimate**	ĭn ăn′ĭ māte	Lifeless; dull.
20	**symphony**	sȳm′phō nȳ	Harmony of sounds, agreeable to the ear.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	**geography**	23	**peninsula**	25	**implement**
22	**tarlatan**	24	**anniversary**		

LESSON XCVI

1	**infallible**	ĭn făl′lĭ ble	Not liable to fail or disappoint.
2	**rascal**	răs′e(*a*)l	A mean, trickish fellow.
3	**sovereign**	sȯv′ĕr *eĭgn*	Supreme or highest in power.
4	**conscience**	eŏn′sci(*e*)nçe (shĕns)	Sense of right or wrong.

5	**peculate**	pĕe′û lāte	To appropriate (public property) to one's own use.
6	**terrible**	tĕr′rĭ ble	Fitted to excite dread.
7	**awkward**	ąwk′wȧrd	Clumsy; not easily managed.
8	**initiate**	ĭn ĭ′tĭ āte (tĭ=shĭ)	To admit into a secret order.
9	**depreciate**	dē prē′(shĭ)ĭ āte	To undervalue.
10	**fiery**	fī′ĕr ў	Fierce; spirited.
11	**stomach**	stȯm′(a)eh	Principal organ of digestion.
12	**biblical**	bĭb′lĭ e(a)l	Relating to the Scriptures.
13	**choose**	chōōşe	To select; to decide.
14	**chosen**	chō′şen	Selected from a number.
15	**mortify**	mȯr′tĭ fў	To corrupt; to humble.
16	**jostle**	jŏs′le	To run against and shake.
17	**rebuff**	rē bŭff′	Unexpected repulse.
18	**scourge**	seoûrġe	A lash used to inflict punishment.
19	**lacteal**	lăc′te (a)l	Pertaining to or like milk.
20	**aphthong**	ăph′thŏng	Silent letter or letters in a word.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 **cremation** 23 **devastate** 25 **benevolence**
22 **sycamore** 24 **avalanche**

LESSON XCVII

1	**prejudice**	prĕj′û dĭçe	Judgment formed without examination.
2	**miracle**	mĭr′ȧ ele	A wonderful thing.
3	**narrative**	năr′rȧ tĭve	Recital; story.
4	**gauge**	gāuġe	A standard of dimensions or distance.
5	**vertical**	vĕr′tĭ e(a)l	Perpendicular to the horizon.
6	**victuals**	vĭct′u(a)lş	Food for human beings.

7	**delicious**	dē lĭ'cious (shŭs)	Affording exquisite pleasure.
8	**essence**	ĕs's(*e*)nçe	Constituent qualities of an object.
9	**February**[1]	Fĕb'rụ ă rў	Second month of the year.
10	**pitiable**	pĭt'ĭ ă ble	Deserving compassion.
11	**column**	eŏl'ŭmn	Set of lines in a book not extending across the page.
12	**credible**	erĕd'ĭ ble	Worthy of belief.
13	**gelatine**	ġĕl'ă tĭne	Jelly obtained by boiling animal tissues.
14	**banana**	bă nä'nă	A plant of which the fruit is eaten.
15	**bicycle**	bī'çў ele	A two-wheeled velocipede propelled by treadles.
16	**icicle**	ī'çĭ ele	A pendant mass of ice.
17	**rhubarb**	rh̆ụ'bärb	A plant used in cookery.
18	**trammel**	trăm'mel	Whatever impedes activity.
19	**terse**	tẽrse	Concise; compact.
20	**quorum**	quō'rŭm	Such a number of members of a body as may transact business.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 **prologue** 22 **mutilate** 23 **nebulous** 24 **monitor** 25 **refugee**

LESSON XCVIII

1	**inveigle**	ĭn vē'ġle	To lead astray as if blind.
2	**meddle**	mĕd'dle	To interfere with another's property.
3	**factitious**	făe tĭ'tious (shŭs)	Made by art.
4	**absence**	ăb's(*e*)nçe	A being away; want

[1] Frequently misspelled "Febuary."

5	**mortise**	môr′tĭse	A hole cut in wood for a tenon.
6	**brevity**	brĕv′ĭ tȳ	Contraction into few words.
7	**thermometer**	thĕr mŏm′ē tĕr	Instrument for measuring temperature.
8	**discipline**	dĭs′çĭ plĭne	Education; training.
9	**fictitious**	fĭc tĭ′tious (shŭs)	Not genuine.
10	**hypocrisy**	hȳ pŏe′rĭ sȳ	A feigning to be what one is not.
11	**souvenir**	sọu v(*e*) nïr′	A memento or keepsake.
12	**tally-ho**	tăl′ly-hō	A huntsman's cry to urge on his hounds.
13	**felicity**	fē lĭç′ĭ tȳ	Happiness.
14	**tenet**	tĕn′ĕt	Opinion which one holds as true.
15	**cartridge**	eär′trĭdġe	Case containing the charge for a gun.
16	**Te Deum**	Tē Dē′ŭm	An ancient Christian hymn.
17	**soliloquy**	sō lĭl′ō quȳ	A talking to one's self.
18	**feature**	fē*a*′tûre	The appearance of a person.
19	**classical**	elăs′sĭ c(*a*)l	Belonging to the highest rank of literature.
20	**lucrative**	lū′erȧ tĭve	Profitable.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	**bludgeon**	23	**beneficial**	25	**pinnacle**
22	**inoculate**	24	**typhus**		

LESSON XCIX

1	**queen**	quē*en*	The female sovereign of a kingdom.
2	**avoid**	ȧ void′	To keep away from; to shun.
3	**tease**	tē*a*se	To vex by petty requests.

4	**inseparable**	in sĕp′ȧ rȧ ble	Incapable of being disjoined.
5	**pursue**	pûr sūe′	To follow in order to overtake.
6	**precise**	pre çīse′	Strictly adhering to rule.
7	**purpose**	pûr′pŏse	Aim of any plan or exertion.
8	**propose**	prō pōṣe′	To offer for consideration.
9	**raiment**	rāi′m(*e*)nt	Clothing in general.
10	**velocity**	vē lŏç′ĭ tў	Quickness of motion.
11	**sinew**	sĭn′ew	A tendon.
12	**opium**	ō′pĭ ŭm	Juice of the white poppy.
13	**usurp**	ū ṣûrp′	To seize by force and without right.
14	**yonder**	yŏn′dẽr	At a distance, but within view.
15	**auspicious**	ạus pĭ′cious	Having good omens.
16	**beseech**	bē sēech′	To ask earnestly for.
17	**dollar**	dŏl′lar	100 cents.
18	**compel**	eŏm pĕl′	To drive or urge irresistibly.
19	**promise**	prŏm′ĭse	To engage to do or refrain from doing.
20	**ghost**	*gh*ōst	Spirit of a deceased person.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	**illiterate**	23	**observant**	25	**messenger**
22	**awfully**	24	**obscurity**		

LESSON C

1	**intoxicate**	ĭn tŏx′ĭ eāte	To make drunk.
2	**hideous**	hĭd′ē oŭs	Frightful or offensive to eye or ear.
3	**scrutiny**	seru′tĭ nў	Minute inspection.
4	**conference**	eŏn′fẽr (*e*)nçe	Interchange of views.

5	**tactics**	tăe′tĭes	Science of moving and handling military forces.
6	**encourage**	ĕn *eo*ûr′ăġe	To help forward; to stimulate.
7	**prolix**	prō lĭx′	Extending to a great length.
8	**weather**	wĕ*a*th′ĕr	State of the atmosphere.
9	**fraudulent**	frą*u*d′ū l(*e*)nt	Dishonest.
10	**defaulter**	dē fą*u*lt′ĕr	One who fails to perform or pay.
11	**decipher**	dē çī′phĕr	To translate from secret characters into intelligible terms.
12	**legacy**	lĕg′ă çy	A gift of property by will.
13	**reprimand**	rĕp′rĭ măn*d*	Severe reproof.
14	**majesty**	măj′ĕs tỹ	Elevation of manner or style.
15	**mariner**	măr′ĭ nĕr	One who assists in navigating ships.
16	**renovate**	rĕn′ō vā*te*	To make new again.
17	**serious**	sē′rĭ *o*ŭs	Grave in manner or disposition.
18	**arrogant**	ăr′rō g(*a*)nt	Assuming undue importance.
19	**opaque**	ō pāq*ue*′	Impervious to rays of light.
20	**perdition**	pĕr dĭ′tion	Entire destruction; ruin.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 **imitate**	23 **circular**	25 **rendezvous**
22 **benefit**	24 **precocious**	

LESSON CI

Mark the words in this exercise according to your idea of the pronunciation; then make correction by looking up each word in the dictionary.

An Exercise in Pronunciation

Once upon a time a company composed of a senile, splenetic colonel, a disputative financier, and a sacrilegious Malay, purchased

a calliope and resolved to go to the frontier to make a raid on the commissariat. They procured some dynamite and carbines precedent to starting; according to precedent, they planned to take the fort without asking permission, and after doing so, were much chagrined to find there nothing but iodine and prussic acid. As they departed they heard some Indians playing on flageolets and jew's-harps, and as they feared the bowie knives that might be near, they left their property in an isolated spot, and concealed themselves in a dilapidated hovel, hoping that they would not be harassed. The next morning they found the débris of their calliope.

LESSON CII

1	**plagiarism**	plā′ǧiȧ rĭẓ′m	Stealing from another's writings.
2	**furnace**	fûr′nāçe	Place inclosing a fire for heating.
3	**spectator**	spĕe tā′tŏr	One who looks on.
4	**cataract**	eăt′ȧ răet	A waterfall; a disease of the eye.
5	**attempt**	ăt tĕmpt′	To try.
6	**pertinent**	pĕr′tĭ n(*e*)nt	Belonging to the subject in hand.
7	**rarefy**	răr′ē fȳ	To become less dense.
8	**rarity**	răr′ĭ ty	Thinness.
9	**bulwark**	bụl′wȧrk	That which fortifies.
10	**hymn**	hȳmn	A song of praise.
11	**idolize**	ī′dŏl īze	To worship an image of a deity.
12	**pippin**	pĭp′pĭn	An apple from a tree raised from seed.
13	**senate**	sĕn′ȧte	Assembly having highest legislative functions.
14	**passage**	pȧs′sȧǧe	Way; road; corridor.
15	**gawky**	ḡą*w*k′ў	Foolish and clumsy.
16	**discreet**	dis erēet′	Prudent.
17	**hillock**	hĭll′ŏck	A small mound or hill.
18	**wheeze**	whēe*ze*	To breathe hard.

19	**shoal**	shō*a*l	A place of shallow water in a lake or sea.
20	**barrier**	băr′rĭ ẽr	An obstacle.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 **weasel** 22 **notarial** 23 **phonic** 24 **apostate** 25 **wainscot**

LESSON CIII

1	**diurnal**	dī ûr′n(*a*)l	Daily.
2	**humorist**	hū′mŏr ĭst	One full of humor; a wag.
3	**eclectic**	ẽe lẽe′tie	Selecting; choosing the best.
4	**jeopardy**	jẽo*p*′ârd ў	Exposure to death or injury.
5	**athlete**	ăth′lēt*e*	One trained to contest in games of physical strength.
6	**suffice**	suf fīc*e*′(-fīz)	To be enough.
7	**angular**	ăn̲′gū lâr	Sharp-cornered; pointed.
8	**prestige**	prĕs′tĭ*g*e	Influence derived from character or reputation.
9	**penance**	pĕn′(*a*)nç*e*	Suffering inflicted for sin.
10	**charity**	chăr′ĭ tў	Love; act of kindness.
11	**saucy**	sa̤*u*′çў	Showing impudence.
12	**naughty**	na̤*ugh*′tў	Disobedient.
13	**chowder**	chow′dẽr	A stew made of clams or other fish.
14	**jaundice**	jä*u*n′dĭç*e*	A disease causing yellowness of the skin.
15	**veteran**	vĕt′ẽr (*a*)n	One long exercised in any service.
16	**veterinary**	vĕt′ẽr ĭ nă rў	Pertaining to the healing of domestic animals.
17	**reticent**	rĕt′i ç(*e*)nt	Uncommunicative.
18	**anachronism**	ăn ăe*h*′rō nĭs̲′m	A misplacing in the order of time.

19	**ammonia**	ăm mō′nĭ ȧ	Spirits of hartshorn.
20	**quadruped**	quạd′rụ pĕd	A four-footed animal.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	**diagnosis**	23	**insinuate**	25	**riffraff**
22	**pharmacy**	24	**rehearse**		

LESSON CIV

1	**meridian**	me rĭd′ĭ (*a*)n	Highest point attained by the sun daily.
2	**grotesque**	gro tĕsq*ue′*	Fantastic.
3	**necessity**	ne çĕs′sĭ tў	That which is unavoidable.
4	**fratricide**	frăt′rĭ çīd*e*	Murder of one's brother.
5	**squirrel**	squĭr′ĭrĕl	A small rodent animal with bushy tail.
6	**liniment**	lĭn′ĭ m(*e*)nt	A soft preparation for the skin.
7	**scandal**	seăn′d(*a*)l	Reproach for what is considered wrong.
8	**concise**	cŏn çīs*e′*	Expressing much in few words.
9	**eclipse**	ê elĭps*e′*	Darkening of the sun or moon.
10	**granary**	grăn′ȧ rў	Storehouse for grain.
11	**strategy**	străt′ê ġy	Science of military command.
12	**slight**	slī*ght*	Not decidedly marked; unimportant.
13	**cocoa**	eō′eŏ*a*	Preparation from seeds of a species of palm.
14	**coffee**	eŏf′fê*e*	Drink made from roasted berry of coffee tree.
15	**horizontal**	hŏr′ĭ zŏn′t(*a*)l	Parallel to the horizon.
16	**chink**	chĭnk	A small cleft or fissure.
17	**dropsy**	drŏp′sў	Unnatural collection of fluid in the body.

18	**decision**	dē çĭ′sion (shŭn)	Determination.
19	**pecan**	pē kăn′	A species of hickory.
20	**diary**	dī′ȧ rȳ	A register of daily events.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 **enamel** 22 **chenille** 23 **gravity** 24 **chocolate** 25 **mackerel**

LESSON CV

1	**wriggle**	*wr*ĭg′gl*e*	To move to and fro with writhing motion.
2	**undeceive**	ŭn′de çēi*ve*′	To free from mistake.
3	**wield**	wēld	To control; to manage; to use with freedom.
4	**foretell**	fōr*e* tĕll′	To predict; to prophesy.
5	**nascent**	năs′ç(*e*)nt	Beginning to exist or grow.
6	**jocund**	jŏe′ŭnd	Merry; lively.
7	**damage**	dăm′aġ*e*	Injury or harm.
8	**insipid**	ĭn sĭp′ĭd	Tasteless.
9	**sylvan**	sȳl′v(*a*)n	Forestlike; rural.
10	**toilet**	toi′lĕt	Mode of dressing; attire.
11	**embryo**	ĕm′brȳ ō	Germ of a plant in the seed.
12	**obvious**	ŏb′vĭ *o*ŭs	Easily seen, apparent.
13	**cambric**	eām′brĭe	A fine fabric of linen or cotton.
14	**perfidy**	pĕr′fĭ dȳ	Treachery; faithlessness.
15	**acquiesce**	ăc′quĭ ĕsç*e*′	To rest satisfied; to accept tacitly.
16	**placid**	plăç′id	Tranquil; quiet.
17	**precipice**	prĕç′ĭ plĭç*e*	A headlong steep; a cliff.
18	**dispense**	dĭs pĕns*e*′	To deal out in portions; to distribute.
19	**flippant**	flĭp′p(*a*)nt	Voluble; pert.
20	**orchard**	ôr′chard (chĕrd)	Inclosure containing fruit trees.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 **tradition** 23 **saleratus** 25 **cornice**
22 **orthography** 24 **obeisance**

LESSON CVI

1	**pyramid**	pȳr′ȧ mĭd	A solid body standing on any base except a circle, and tapering to a point.
2	**purview**	pûr′*y*iew	Limit or sphere of authority.
3	**gallows**	găl′lŏ*w*ẓ	Frame on which criminals are hanged.
4	**lassitude**	lăs′si tūd*e*	Weariness; languor.
5	**hogshead**	hŏgẓ′hĕ*a*d	A measure of 63 gallons.
6	**transpire**	tran spīr′	To happen.
7	**maniac**	mā′nĭ ăc	Raving with madness.
8	**luscious**	lŭs′cious (shŭs)	Sweet; delicious.
9	**diffident**	dĭf′fĭ d(*e*)nt	Wanting confidence.
10	**braggart**	brăg′gart (gẽrt)	A boaster.
11	**incense**	ĭn çĕns′	To inflame with anger.
12	**knead**	*k*nēa*d*	To press into a mass.
13	**uniform**	ū′nĭ fôrm	Having always the same form or manner.
14	**fabric**	făb′rĭc	Structure of anything; woven cloth.
15	**esculent**	ĕs′eŭ l(*e*)nt	Suitable for food.
16	**impious**	ĭm′pĭ o*u*s	Wanting in reverence for the Supreme Being; irreligious.
17	**shriek**	shrīēk	Sharp outcry or scream.
18	**knack**	*k*năck	Skill; dexterity.
19	**maintain**	mā*i*n tā*i*n′	To hold and defend.
20	**ligament**	lĭg′ȧ m(*e*)nt	The membrane connecting the bones.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 **inertia** 23 **fulsome** 25 **liquidate**
22 **clemency** 24 **molasses**

LESSON CVII

1	**coalesce**	eō′ă lĕsçe′	To grow together.
2	**memorize**	mĕm′ŏ rīze	To learn by heart.
3	**desiccate**	dĕs′ĭs eāte	To preserve by drying.
4	**celibacy**	çĕ lĭb′ă çy	Bachelorship; bound by vows not to marry.
5	**colander**	eŏl′(*a*)n dĕr	Utensil used for a strainer.
6	**grimace**	grĭ māçe′	A distortion of the countenance.
7	**lien**	līēn	A legal claim; a charge upon property for a debt.
8	**radiant**	rā′dĭ (*a*)nt	Emitting rays of light or heat.
9	**surprise**[1]	sûr prīse′	A coming upon, or taking, unawares.
10	**pauper**	pa*u*′pĕr	One dependent on charity.
11	**arduous**	är′dû *o*ŭs	Attended with great labor.
12	**cavern**	ĕav′ĕrn	A deep hollow in the earth.
13	**excavate**	ĕx′eă vāte	To hollow out.
14	**intricate**	ĭn′trĭ eāte	Entangled; involved.
15	**resolute**	rĕs′ŏ lūte	Having a decided purpose.
16	**comprise**	eŏm prīse′	To include.
17	**dough**	dō*ugh*	Paste of bread.
18	**artist**	ärt′ĭst	One who practices a liberal art; a painter, sculptor, etc.
19	**soprano**	sŏ prä′nō	The highest vocal register.
20	**inveigh**	in ve*igh*′	To declaim or rail against.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 **ascetic** 23 **prospectus** 25 **irascible**
22 **pernicious** 24 **consummate**

[1] Commonly misspelled "supprise."

LESSON CVIII

1	**evolution**	ĕv′ō lū′tion	An unfolding; development.
2	**vapor**	vā′por (pēr)	A substance in the gaseous state.
3	**commute**	eŏm mūte′	To put something else in place of; to pay in gross.
4	**sleight**	sl*eigh*t	An artful trick.
5	**piazza**	pĭ ăz′zȧ	A veranda.
6	**butter**	bŭt′tēr	An oily substance obtained from cream.
7	**angel**	ān′ĝĕl	A celestial being.
8	**treason**	trē*a*′ṣon	Disloyalty to one's government.
9	**gratify**	grăt′ĭ fȳ	To please.
10	**bolster**	bōl′stēr	A long pillow; part of wagon to hold the box; to support.
11	**opinion**	ō pĭn′iȯn	A judgment; a notion.
12	**ratify**	răt′ĭ fȳ	To approve.
13	**morbid**	môr′bĭd	Not sound; sickly.
14	**morphine**	môr′phĭn*e*	A narcotic used to allay pain.
15	**crucify**	eru′çĭ fȳ	To kill by nailing to a cross.
16	**offertory**	ŏf′fēr tō rȳ	Anthem sung while the offering is received.
17	**exercise**	ĕx′ĕr çīṣ*e*	Habitual activity; exertion for training or improvement.
18	**weapon**	wĕ*a*p′ȯn	Something to fight with.
19	**planet**	plăn′ĕt	A celestial body revolving about the sun.
20	**skull**	skŭll	Skeleton of the head.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	**hydrophobia**	23	**evangelist**	25	**typography**
22	**calligraphy**	24	**geranium**		

LESSON CIX

1	**berth**	bĕrth	Place for sleeping in a ship or car.
2	**transmission**	trăns mĭs′sion	The act of sending.
3	**horror**	hŏr′rŏr (shŭn)	Emotion of fear and detestation.
4	**rogue**	rōg*ue*	A vagabond; one pleasantly mischievous.
5	**kiln-dry**	kĭl*n*′-drȳ′	To dry in a kiln.
6	**comma**	ĕŏm′mȧ	A mark [,] of punctuation.
7	**disappear**	dĭs′ăp pē*ar*′	To vanish.
8	**righteous**	rī*ght*′eous (chŭs)	Free from wrong or sin.
9	**specimen**	spĕç′ĭ m(*e*)n	A sample.
10	**endeavor**	en dĕ*av*′or (ĕr)	To strive to achieve.
11	**formidable**	fôr′mĭ dȧ bl*e*	Impressing dread; exciting fear.
12	**evasion**	ē vā′sion (zhŭn)	An avoiding.
13	**eatable**	ē*at*′ȧ bl*e*	Fit for food.
14	**brief**	brĭēf	Short; condensed.
15	**hammock**	hăm′mŏck	A swinging bed supported by cords at the ends.
16	**alder**	ąl′dĕr	A tree growing in moist land, the wood used by turners.
17	**carton**	eär′ton	A pasteboard box.
18	**cartoon**	eär tōōn′	A large pictorial sketch; a caricature.
19	**illegal**	il lē′g(*a*)l	Not according to law.
20	**pedal**	pĕd′(*a*)l	A lever, acted on by the foot.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	**aphorism**	23	**deleterious**	25	**crochet**
22	**sophistry**	24	**discretion**		

LESSON CX

1	**cycle**	çȳ′*ele*	A long period of time.
2	**interfere**	ĭn′tẽr fēre′	To come in collision; to interpose.
3	**errand**	ĕr′r(*a*)nd	A message or commission.
4	**trapeze**	trȧ pēze′	A swing used by gymnasts.
5	**stampede**	stăm pēde′	Sudden flight as of animals in panic.
6	**glossary**	glŏs′sȧ rў	A dictionary of a work; a collection of explanations of words.
7	**plantain**	plăn′tăin	A low herb; a common weed.
8	**mammoth**	măm′mŏth	Immense; gigantic; an extinct elephant.
9	**fagot**	făg′ŏt	A bundle of sticks.
10	**beacon**	bē*a*′*e*on	A signal or mark as a guide; a signal fire.
11	**possess**	pŏş ş̆ĕss′	To have and to hold.
12	**vanilla**	vȧ nĭl′lȧ	An aromatic bean, yielding an extract.
13	**ladder**	lăd′dẽr	A frame forming steps.
14	**minor**	mī′nôr	One under legal age.
15	**askew**	ȧ skew′ (-skū)	Oblique or obliquely; awry.
16	**capsize**	cap sīze′	To upset or overturn.
17	**finite**	fī′nīt*e*	Having a limit.
18	**relic**	rĕl′ie	That which remains; a memorial.
19	**mercury**	mẽr′eū rў	A metallic element used in thermometers.
20	**antidote**	ăn′tĭ dōt*e*	A remedy to counteract poison.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	**colloquy**	23	**prodigy**	25	**pharynx**
22	**epithet**	24	**loathe**		

LESSON CXI

1	**roster**	rŏs′tẽr	A roll of officers, companies, etc.
2	**chintz**	chĭnts	Printed cotton cloth, often glazed.
3	**wizard**	wĭz′ărd	A magician; a wise man.
4	**fallible**	făl′lĭ ble	Liable to fail or err.
5	**exploit**	ĕx ploit′	A deed; a noble achievement.
6	**orchid**	ôr′ehĭd	A genus of plants growing from tubers and having showy flowers.
7	**exonerate**	ex̱ ŏn′ẽr āte	To discharge from duty or obligation.
8	**guidance**	gu͟ĭd′(*a*)nçe	A leading; government.
9	**transit**	trăns′ĭt	Passage through or over.
10	**eligible**	ĕl′ĭ ĝĭ ble	Proper to be chosen.
11	**precisely**	prẽ çise′lў	Exactly.
12	**rind**	rīnd	External covering of fruit, trees, etc.
13	**uncouth**	ŭn e͟outh′	Strange; awkward.
14	**requite**	rẽ quīte′	To return an equivalent.
15	**duteous**	dū′tẽ *o*ŭs	Controlled by a sense of respect; dutiful.
16	**imbecile**	ĭm′bẽ çĭle	Destitute of strength; feeble minded.
17	**falcon**	fa̱l′eŏn	A bird sometimes trained to pursue game.
18	**satyr**	sā′tў̃r	A mythological deity, part man and part goat.
19	**fiance**	fī′än′çe̱′	A betrothed man.
20	**rhyme**	rh̆ўme	A word answering in sound to another.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 **python** 23 **garrulous** 25 **dungeon**

22 **supervise** 24 **homage**

LESSON CXII

1	**dearth**	dĕarth	Scarcity which renders dear.
2	**onerous**	ŏn′ẽr ọŭs	Burdensome.
3	**shuttle**	shŭt′tle	A weaver's instrument.
4	**myriad**	mўr′i (*a*)d	An indefinitely large number.
5	**infinite**	ĭn′fi nĭte	Unlimited in time or space.
6	**cinder**	ṣĭn′dẽr	Small piece of partly burned coal.
7	**assess**	ăs sĕss′	To value for taxation.
8	**stupefy**	stū′pẽ fў	To make torpid or stupid.
9	**misspell**	mĭs spĕll′	To spell incorrectly.
10	**bevel**	bĕv′ĕl	Slope of a surface; an instrument for making a slanting surface.
11	**luncheon**	lŭnch′e*o*n	Food taken not at a regular meal.
12	**license**	lī′ṣĕns*e*	Liberty given to do or forbear any act.
13	**quinsy**	quĭn′ẓy	Inflammation of the throat.
14	**utensil**	ū tĕn′sĭl	Implement; that which is used.
15	**radical**	răd′i e(*a*)l	Pertaining to the root; fundamental.
16	**easy**	ē*a*ṣ′ў	Free from pain; not difficult.
17	**prairie**	prā*i*′rĭe	Tract of level or rolling land.
18	**flimsy**	flĭm′ẓy	Weak; limp; without reason or plausibility.
19	**negative**	nĕg′ă tĭve	Not positive; contradictory term.
20	**porcelain**	pôr′ṣẽ l*a*ĭn	Fine earthenware, called also china.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	**nonpareil**	23	**pneumonia**	25	**licorice**
22	**bureau**	24	**brunette**		

LESSON CXIII

1	**cannibal**	ĕăn′nĭ b(*a*)l	Human being that eats human flesh.
2	**stencil**	stĕn′çĭl	A thin sheet of metal with letters which are copied by a marking brush.
3	**fugitive**	fūġ′ĭ tĭv*e*	One who flees from pursuit, service, etc.
4	**liable**	lī′å bl*e*	Bound in law or equity.
5	**lunatic**	lū′nå tĭc	Insane.
6	**graphic**	grăph′ĭc	Vividly described; pertaining to painting or drawing.
7	**fusion**	fū′siòn (si = zh)	A blending together.
8	**raillery**	răĭl′lĕr ў	Pleasantry or slight satire.
9	**trellis**	trĕl′lĭs	Frame of lattice-work.
10	**pennant**	pĕn′n(*a*)nt	A small flag.
11	**decency**	dē′çen çў	Proper ceremony; modesty.
12	**label**	lā′bĕl	A tag indicating contents, ownership, etc.
13	**auxiliary**	ąuẋ ĭl′ĭå rў (ĭå = yå)	Helping; assisting.
14	**arbitrary**	är′bĭ trå rў	Not governed by rules.
15	**succumb**	sŭe eŭm*b′*	To give up unresistingly.
16	**papoose**	på pōōs*e′*	An Indian baby.
17	**amorous**	ăm′ŏ roŭs	Inclined to love.
18	**tension**	tĕn′sion	Extreme strain of mind; intense strain.
19	**prosaic**	prō ąā′ĭc	Unpoetical; dull.
20	**coincide**	eō′in çīd*e′*	To occupy the same place.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	**contour**	23	**orifice**	25	**equivocal**
22	**verbatim**	24	**pantomime**		

LESSON CXIV

1	**culinary**	eū′lĭ nā rў	Relating to cookery.
2	**disseize**	dĭs sēize′	To dispossess wrongfully.
3	**demy**	dē mў′	A paper of particular sizes.
4	**partner**	pärt′nĕr	Associate; companion.
5	**isthmus**	ĭs*th*′mŭs	Strip of land connecting two larger bodies of land.
6	**disguise**	dĭs gu*i*se′	To hide by a false show.
7	**cranium**	erā′nĭ ŭm	The skull.
8	**scholar**	se*h*ŏl′(*a*)r	One who attends a school; a learned person.
9	**disrespect**	dĭs′rē spĕct′	Want of reverence; disesteem; discourtesy.
10	**sanction**	săn′tion (shăn)	To ratify; to confirm.
11	**moreover**	mōre ō′vĕr	In addition; likewise.
12	**magnanimous**	măg năn′ĭ moŭ₃	Honorable; not selfish.
13	**monosyllable**	mŏn′ō sĭl′lå ble	A word of one syllable.
14	**inhospitable**	in hŏs′pĭ tȧ ble	Affording no shelter.
15	**re-imburse**	rē′ĭm bûrse′	To replace what has been taken.
16	**subordinate**	sŭb ôr′dĭ nāte	Inferior in order, nature, etc.
17	**gosling**	gŏs′lĭng	A young goose.
18	**milliner**	mĭl′lĭ nĕr	Dealer in women's hats; one who makes or trims women's hats.
19	**apothecary**	å pŏth′ē eå rў	A druggist.
20	**chameleon**	e*h*å mē′lē ŏn	A lizard-like reptile capable of changing its color.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 **umbrageous** 23 **malachite** 25 **vermilion**

22 **archipelago** 24 **colporteur**

LESSON CXV

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS

1	Peking	Pē king′ or P
2	Manila	Mȧ nil′ȧ [2]
3	Illinois	Il lĭp ĭ′nō
4	Yangtse Kiang	Yăng′tsē Ki ă
5	Philippines	Phil′ĭp pīnęs
6	Bolivia	Bō liv′ĭ ȧ
7	Boer	Bo͝er
8	Jerusalem	Jē rų′sȧ lĕm
9	Delaware	Dĕl′ȧ wâre
10	Porto Rico	Pōr′tō Rī′cō
11	Winnipeg	Wĭn′nĭ pĕg
12	Havana	Hȧ văn′ȧ
13	Transvaal	Trăns vȧl′
14	Hawaii	Hȧ wa͞ī′ī
15	Manchuria	Măn chų̄r′ĭ ȧ
16	Canossa	Cȧn′cȧ sŭs
17	Omaha	Ō nē′dȧ
18	Joliet	Jō′lĭ ĕt
19	Labrador	Lăb′rȧ dôr′
20	Berlin	Bĕr′lĭn. Bĕr
21	Siberia	Sī bē′rĭ ȧ
22	Keokuk	Kē′ō kŭk
23	Dubuque	Dų būque′
24	Shanghai	Shăng ha͞ī′
25	Thibet	Tĭ bĕt′

NOTE. — Many names of places have a local pronunciation conf with the language of the locality. The usual English is given here.

[1] The first in Illinois, the second in China.

[2] Vowels in unaccented syllables often have obscure so with an inverted breve. The mark is not used in this work.

LESSON CXVI

1	**Louisiana**	Lo͞o ī ẓē ă′nȧ [1]
2	**Wyoming**	Wī ō′mĭng
3	**Tennessee**	Tĕn′nĕs sēe′
4	**Massachusetts**	Măs′sȧ chū′sĕtts
5	**Maryland**	Mâr′ĭ l(*a*)nd (Mĕr)
6	**Mississippi**	Mĭs′sĭs sĭp′pĭ
7	**Kentucky**	Kĕn tŭck′ĭ
8	**Minnesota**	Mĭnn′ē sō′tȧ
9	**Nevada**	Nē vă′dȧ
10	**New Hampshire**	New Hămp′shīre
11	**Illinois**	Ĭl lĭ nois′ [2]
12	**Idaho**	Ī′dȧ hō
13	**Virginia**	Vir ġĭn′i ȧ
14	**Wisconsin**	Wĭs cŏn′sĭn
15	**Montana**	Mŏn tă′nȧ
16	**Nebraska**	Nē brăs′kȧ
17	**Georgia**	Ġeôr′ġĭ ȧ
18	**Michigan**	Mĭch′ĭ g(*a*)n
19	**Connecticut**	Cŏn nĕct′ĭ eŭt
20	**Arizona**	Ăr ĭ zō′nȧ
21	**California**	Căl ĭ fôr′nĭ ȧ
22	**Arkansas**	Är′kăn sa̧s [3]
23	**Alabama**	Ăl ȧ bă′mȧ
24	**Florida**	Flŏr′ĭ dȧ
25	**Colorado**	Cŏl′ō rä′dō

[1] Note the accent.
[2] Note the *s* is silent.
[3] Note the accent and final silent *s*.

LESSON CXV

Geographical Terms

1	**Peking**	Pē kĭng′ or Pē kĭng′ [1]
2	**Manila**	Mȧ nĭl′ȧ [2]
3	**Filipino**	Fĭ lĭp ĭ′nō
4	**Yangtse Kiang**	Yăng′tsē Kĭ äng′
5	**Philippines**	Phĭl′ĭp pĭnęs
6	**Bolivia**	Bō lĭv′ĭ ȧ
7	**Boer**	Bo͝er
8	**Jerusalem**	Jē rụ′sȧ lĕm
9	**Delaware**	Dĕl′ȧ wâr*e*
10	**Porto Rico**	Pōr′tō Rē′cō
11	**Winnipeg**	Wĭn′nĭ pĕg
12	**Havana**	Hȧ văn′ȧ
13	**Transvaal**	Trăns vä*al*′
14	**Hawaii**	Hä wa*i*′ĭ
15	**Manchuria**	Măn chụr′ĭ ȧ
16	**Caucasus**	Cạu′*e*ȧ sŭs
17	**Oneida**	Ō nē*i*′dȧ
18	**Joliet**	Jō′lĭ ĕt
19	**Labrador**	Lăb′rȧ dôr′
20	**Berlin**	Bĕr′lĭn. Bĕr lēn′ (Ger.)
21	**Siberia**	Sĭ bē′rĭ ȧ
22	**Keokuk**	Kē′ō kŭk
23	**Dubuque**	Dụ būqu*e*′
24	**Shanghai**	Shăng ha*i*′
25	**Thibet**	T*h*ĭ bĕt′

Note. — Many names of places have a local pronunciation or one in accord with the language of the locality. The usual English pronunciation is given here.

[1] The first in Illinois, the second in China.

[2] Vowels in unaccented syllables often have obscure sounds marked with an inverted breve. The mark is not used in this work.

LESSON CXVI

1	**Louisiana**	Lo͞u ī ẓī ă′nȧ [1]
2	**Wyoming**	Wȳ ō′mĭng
3	**Tennessee**	Tĕn′nĕs sē′
4	**Massachusetts**	Măs′sȧ chū′sĕtts
5	**Maryland**	Mâr′ȳ l(*a*)nd (Mĕr)
6	**Mississippi**	Mĭs′sĭs sĭp′pĭ
7	**Kentucky**	Kĕn tŭck′ȳ
8	**Minnesota**	Mĭnn′ê sō′tȧ
9	**Nevada**	Nê vă′dȧ
10	**New Hampshire**	New Hămp′shīre
11	**Illinois**	Ĭl lĭ nois′ [2]
12	**Idaho**	Ī′dȧ hō
13	**Virginia**	Vir ġĭn′i ȧ
14	**Wisconsin**	Wĭs cŏn′sĭn
15	**Montana**	Mŏn tă′nȧ
16	**Nebraska**	Nê brăs′kȧ
17	**Georgia**	Ġeôr′ġĭ ȧ
18	**Michigan**	Mĭçh′ĭ g(*a*)n
19	**Connecticut**	Cŏn nĕct′ĭ eŭt
20	**Arizona**	Ăr ĭ zō′nȧ
21	**California**	Căl ĭ fôr′nĭ ȧ
22	**Arkansas**	Är′kăn sa̧s [3]
23	**Alabama**	Ăl ȧ bă′mȧ
24	**Florida**	Flŏr′ĭ dȧ
25	**Colorado**	Cŏl′ō rä′dō

[1] Note the accent.
[2] Note the *s* is silent.
[3] Note the accent and final silent *s*.

LESSON CXVII

1	**Monticello**	Mŏn tĭ çĕl′lō
2	**Omaha**	Ō′mȧ hą
3	**Philadelphia**	Phĭl′ȧ dĕl′phĭ ȧ
4	**Menominee**[1]	M(*e*) nŏm′ĭ nē*e*
5	**Oshkosh**	Ŏsh′kŏsh
6	**Marseilles**	Mär se*i*lle*s*′
7	**Mackinac**	Măck′ĭ na*c*
8	**Muskegon**	Mŭs kē′gon
9	**Annapolis**	An năp′ō lĭs
10	**Schenectady**	Se*h*ĕ nĕc′tȧ dў
11	**Cincinnati**	Çĭn′çĭn nä′tĭ[2]
12	**Chautauqua**	Çh(*a*)*u* tą*u*′quȧ
13	**Chesapeake**	Chĕs′ȧ pē*a*k*e*[3]
14	**Vincennes**	Vĭn çĕnne*s*′
15	**Ypsilanti**	Ўp sĭ lăn′tĭ
16	**Valparaiso**	Văl pä ra*i*′sō
17	**Adirondack**	Ăd ĭ rŏn′dăck
18	**San Francisco**	Săn Frăn çĭs′cō
19	**Manitowoc**	Măn ĭ tō wŏc′
20	**Kalamazoo**	Făl ȧ mä zōō′
21	**Pueblo**	Pŭĕb′lō (u = w)
22	**Sante Fé**	Săn′tä Fe′
23	**Allegheny**	Ăl′lē gh*e*′nў
24	**Sacramento**	Săc rȧ mĕn′tō
25	**Indianapolis**	Ĭn dĭ (*a*)n ăp′ō lĭs

[1] This city is in Michigan. The Wisconsin city is Menomonie
[2] Do not give ä the short sound.
[3] Note that the word has three syllables.

LESSON CXVIII

Abbreviations

1	**Amount**	Amt.
2	**Advertisement**	Ad.
3	**Anonymous**	Anon.
4	**Assistant**	Asst.
5	**Balance**	Bal.
6	**Bachelor of Laws**	LL.B.[1] (Legum Baccalaureus)
7	**Bachelor of Arts**	A.B. or B.A. (Artium Baccalaureus)
8	**Commission**	Com.[2]
9	**Civil Engineer**	C. E.
10	**Charged**	Ch'gd
11	**Creditor**	Cr.
12	**Days**	Ds.
13	**Debtor**	Dr.
14	**Deputy**	Dep.
15	**Draft**	Dft.
16	**Expenses**	Exp.
17	**Example**	Ex.
18	**Exchange**	Exch.
19	**Forward**	F'w'd
20	**Free on board**	F. O. B.

Words for which Abbreviations are to be looked up.

21	**For example**	23	**Genesis**	25	**Hundred**
22	**First-class**	24	**Gentlemen**		

[1] The initial letter is doubled to indicate the plural.

[2] This may also stand for commissioner, committee, commodore, commander, etc.

LESSON CXIX

1	**Insurance**	Ins.
2	**It does not follow**	Non seq. (Non sequitur)
3	**I owe you**	I. O. U.
4	**Lieutenant**	Lieut.
5	**Manuscript**	Ms. or MS.[1]
6	**Master of Arts**	A. M. or M. A.[2]
7	**Merchandise**	Mdse.
8	**Notary Public**	N. P.
9	**Per cent**	%
10	**Pounds**	lbs.
11	**Payment**	pay't
12	**Quarter**	qr. or Qr.[3]
13	**Recording Secretary**	Rec. Sec.
14	**Right Honorable**	Rt. Hon.
15	**Secretary of Legation**	Sec. Leg.
16	**Seller's option**	s. o. or S. O.
17	**That is**	i. e. (Id est)
18	**United States Mail**	U. S. M.[4]
19	**United States Navy**	U. S. N.[5]
20	**Territory**	Ter.

Look up Abbreviations for the following: —

21 **Zoölogy** 23 **Way-bill** 25 **Year of our Lord**
22 **Sales-book** 24 **Which was to be proved**

[1] The plural of this is MSS.
[2] A degree conferred by educational institutions.
[3] Stands also for quire and farthing.
[4] Stands for United States Marine also.
[5] U. S. A. stands for United States Army, also for United States of America.

LESSON CXX

Legal Terms

1	**proxy**	prŏx′ў	One authorized to act for another.
2	**intestate**	in tĕs′tāte	Without having made a valid will.
3	**lessee**	lĕs sēe′	One to whom a contract for renting is given.
4	**mortgage**	môr′gĕge	Conveyance of property as security for debt.
5	**guarantee**	guăr′ăn tēe′	Promise to answer for another's payment; to warrant.
6	**jury**	jū′rў	A body of men sworn to render a verdict.
7	**plaintiff**	plāin′tĭff	One who begins legal action against another.
8	**defendant**	dē fĕnd′(*a*)nt	One required to make answer in legal action.
9	**hypothecate**	hў pŏth′ē cāte	To pledge for the security of one's creditors.
10	**comptroller**	eŏmp trōl′lēr mp = n	A public official who examines accounts.
11	**guardian**	guärd′ĭ(*a*)n	One in legal charge of a person.
12	**chattels**	çhăt′tęlş	Legal term for movable property.
13	**alienor**	āl′ien ôr′ ie = y(*e*)	One who transfers property.
14	**quitclaim**	quĭt′elāim	Giving up that to which one has a right.
15	**jointure**	join′tûre	An estate settled on a wife, which she is to enjoy after her husband's decease.
16	**indenture**	ĭn dĕn′tûre	A mutual legal agreement.
17	**option**	ŏp′tion (shŭn)	Right to buy or sell at a certain time for a given price.

LESSON CXV

Geographical Terms

1	**Peking**	Pē kĭng′ or Pē kĭng′ [1]
2	**Manila**	Mȧ nĭl′ȧ [2]
3	**Filipino**	Fĭ lĭp ĭ′nō
4	**Yangtse Kiang**	Yăng′tsē Kĭ äng′
5	**Philippines**	Phĭl′ĭp pīnȩ
6	**Bolivia**	Bō lĭv′ĭ ȧ
7	**Boer**	Bo͝er
8	**Jerusalem**	Jē rụ′sȧ lĕm
9	**Delaware**	Dĕl′ȧ wâre
10	**Porto Rico**	Pōr′tō Rĭ′cō
11	**Winnipeg**	Wĭn′nĭ pĕg
12	**Havana**	Hȧ văn′ȧ
13	**Transvaal**	Trăns väal′
14	**Hawaii**	Hä wa͡ī′ĭ
15	**Manchuria**	Măn chụr′ĭ ȧ
16	**Caucasus**	Cą͡u′eȧ sŭs
17	**Oneida**	Ō ne͡ī′dȧ
18	**Joliet**	Jō′lĭ ĕt
19	**Labrador**	Lăb′rȧ dôr′
20	**Berlin**	Bĕr′lĭn. Bĕr lēn′ (Ger.)
21	**Siberia**	Sĭ bē′rĭ ȧ
22	**Keokuk**	Kē′ō kŭk
23	**Dubuque**	Dụ būqu͡e′
24	**Shanghai**	Shăng ha͡ī′
25	**Thibet**	Thĭ bĕt′

Note. — Many names of places have a local pronunciation or one in accord with the language of the locality. The usual English pronunciation is given here.

[1] The first in Illinois, the second in China.

[2] Vowels in unaccented syllables often have obscure sounds marked *with an inverted* breve. The mark is not used in this work.

LESSON CXVI

1	**Louisiana**	Lo͞o ĭ ẓĭ ăʹnȧ [1]
2	**Wyoming**	Wȳ ōʹmĭng
3	**Tennessee**	Tĕnʹnĕs sēeʹ
4	**Massachusetts**	Măsʹsȧ chūʹsĕtts
5	**Maryland**	Mârʹȳ l(*a*)nd (Mĕr)
6	**Mississippi**	Mĭsʹsĭs sĭpʹpĭ
7	**Kentucky**	Kĕn tŭckʹȳ
8	**Minnesota**	Mĭnnʹĕ sōʹtȧ
9	**Nevada**	Nē văʹdȧ
10	**New Hampshire**	New Hămpʹshīre
11	**Illinois**	Ĭl lĭ noisʹ [2]
12	**Idaho**	Īʹdȧ hō
13	**Virginia**	Virġĭnʹi ȧ
14	**Wisconsin**	Wĭs cŏnʹsĭn
15	**Montana**	Mŏn tăʹnȧ
16	**Nebraska**	Nē brăsʹkȧ
17	**Georgia**	Ġeôrʹġĭ ȧ
18	**Michigan**	Mĭçhʹĭ g(*a*)n
19	**Connecticut**	Cŏn nĕctʹĭ eŭt
20	**Arizona**	Ăr ĭ zōʹnȧ
21	**California**	Căl ĭ fôrʹnĭ ȧ
22	**Arkansas**	Ärʹkăn sa̧s [3]
23	**Alabama**	Ăl ȧ băʹmȧ
24	**Florida**	Flŏrʹĭ dȧ
25	**Colorado**	Cŏlʹō räʹdō

[1] Note the accent.
[2] Note the *s* is silent.
[3] Note the accent and final silent *s*.

LESSON CXVII

1	**Monticello**	Mŏn tĭ çĕl′lō
2	**Omaha**	Ō′mȧ hạ
3	**Philadelphia**	Phĭl′ȧ dĕl′phĭ ȧ
4	**Menominee**[1]	M(*e*) nŏm′ĭ nē*e*
5	**Oshkosh**	Ŏsh′kŏsh
6	**Marseilles**	Mär sę̇illeş′
7	**Mackinac**	Măck′ĭ nạ*c*
8	**Muskegon**	Mŭs kē′gon
9	**Annapolis**	An năp′ō lĭs
10	**Schenectady**	Se*h*ē nĕe′tȧ dў
11	**Cincinnati**	Çĭn′çĭn nä′tĭ[2]
12	**Chautauqua**	Çh(*a*)*u* tạ*u*′quȧ
13	**Chesapeake**	Chĕs′ȧ pē*a*k*e* [3]
14	**Vincennes**	Vĭn çĕnneş′
15	**Ypsilanti**	Ўp sĭ lăn′tĭ
16	**Valparaiso**	Väl pä ra*ĭ*′sō
17	**Adirondack**	Ăd ĭ rŏn′dăck
18	**San Francisco**	Săn Frăn çĭs′eō
19	**Manitowoc**	Măn ĭ tō wŏc′
20	**Kalamazoo**	Kăl ȧ mä zōō′
21	**Pueblo**	Puĕb′lō (u = w)
22	**Sante Fé**	Sän′tä Fę′
23	**Allegheny**	Ăl′lē ḡ*h*ę̇′nў
24	**Sacramento**	Săe rȧ mĕn′tō
25	**Indianapolis**	Ĭn dĭ (*a*)n ăp′ō lĭs

[1] This city is in Michigan. The Wisconsin city is Menomonie.
[2] Do not give ä the short sound.
[3] *Note that the* word has three syllables.

LESSON CXVIII

Abbreviations

1	**Amount**	Amt.
2	**Advertisement**	Ad.
3	**Anonymous**	Anon.
4	**Assistant**	Asst.
5	**Balance**	Bal.
6	**Bachelor of Laws**	LL.B.[1] (Legum Baccalaureus)
7	**Bachelor of Arts**	A.B. or B.A. (Artium Baccalaureus)
8	**Commission**	Com.[2]
9	**Civil Engineer**	C. E.
10	**Charged**	Ch'gd
11	**Creditor**	Cr.
12	**Days**	Ds.
13	**Debtor**	Dr.
14	**Deputy**	Dep.
15	**Draft**	Dft.
16	**Expenses**	Exp.
17	**Example**	Ex.
18	**Exchange**	Exch.
19	**Forward**	F'w'd
20	**Free on board**	F. O. B.

Words for which Abbreviations are to be looked up.

21 **For example**	23 **Genesis**	25 **Hundred**
22 **First-class**	24 **Gentlemen**	

[1] The initial letter is doubled to indicate the plural.

[2] This may also stand for commissioner, committee, commodore, commander, etc.

LESSON CXIX

1	**Insurance**	Ins.
2	**It does not follow**	Non seq. (Non sequitur)
3	**I owe you**	I. O. U.
4	**Lieutenant**	Lieut.
5	**Manuscript**	Ms. or MS.[1]
6	**Master of Arts**	A. M. or M. A.[2]
7	**Merchandise**	Mdse.
8	**Notary Public**	N. P.
9	**Per cent**	%
10	**Pounds**	lbs.
11	**Payment**	pay't
12	**Quarter**	qr. or Qr.[3]
13	**Recording Secretary**	Rec. Sec.
14	**Right Honorable**	Rt. Hon.
15	**Secretary of Legation**	Sec. Leg.
16	**Seller's option**	s. o. or S. O.
17	**That is**	i. e. (Id est)
18	**United States Mail**	U. S. M.[4]
19	**United States Navy**	U. S. N.[5]
20	**Territory**	Ter.

Look up Abbreviations for the following: —

21 **Zoölogy** 23 **Way-bill** 25 **Year of our Lord**
22 **Sales-book** 24 **Which was to be proved**

[1] The plural of this is MSS.
[2] A degree conferred by educational institutions.
[3] Stands also for quire and farthing.
[4] Stands for United States Marine also.
[5] U. S. A. stands for United States Army, also for United States of *America.*

LESSON CXX

Legal Terms

1	**proxy**	prŏx′ў	One authorized to act for another.
2	**intestate**	in tĕs′tāte	Without having made a valid will.
3	**lessee**	lĕs sēe′	One to whom a contract for renting is given.
4	**mortgage**	môr′gĕġe	Conveyance of property as security for debt.
5	**guarantee**	guăr′ăn tēe′	Promise to answer for another's payment; to warrant.
6	**jury**	jū′rў	A body of men sworn to render a verdict.
7	**plaintiff**	plāin′tĭff	One who begins legal action against another.
8	**defendant**	dē fĕnd′(*a*)nt	One required to make answer in legal action.
9	**hypothecate**	hў pŏth′ē cāte	To pledge for the security of one's creditors.
10	**comptroller**	eŏmp trōl′lēr mp = n	A public official who examines accounts.
11	**guardian**	guärd′ĭ(*a*)n	One in legal charge of a person.
12	**chattels**	çhăt′tels	Legal term for movable property.
13	**alienor**	āl′ien ôr′ ie = y(*e*)	One who transfers property.
14	**quitclaim**	quĭt′elāim	Giving up that to which one has a right.
15	**jointure**	join′tûre	An estate settled on a wife, which she is to enjoy after her husband's decease.
16	**indenture**	ĭn dĕn′tûre	A mutual legal agreement.
17	**option**	ŏp′tion (shŭn)	Right to buy or sell at a certain time for a given price.

18	**assign**	ăs sīgn′	To transfer to another.
19	**codicil**	ĕd′ĭ çil	A clause added to a will.
20	**malfeasance**	măl fē*a*′ʂ(*a*)nçe	An illegal deed.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 **assessment**	23 **defalcation**	25 **defeasance**
22 **mandamus**	24 **easement**	

LESSON CXXI

Electrical Terms

1	**ohm**	ōm	Standard unit of electrical resistance.
2	**volt**	vōlt	Standard unit of electro-motive force.
3	**ampere**	ăm pe*r*′	Unit of current in electrical measurements.
4	**motor**	mō′tȯr	Machine by which electricity does work.
5	**battery**	băt′tẽr ў	Apparatus for generating electricity
6	**galvanometer**	găl′vȧ nŏm′ẽ tẽr	Instrument for measuring electricity.
7	**electroscope**	ẽ lĕc′trō scōp*e*	Instrument for detecting presence of electricity.
8	**insulator**	ĭn′sū lā tȯr	Something to interrupt passage of electricity from an object to the earth.
9	**conductor**	cŏn dŭct′ȯr	Substance capable of transmitting electricity.
10	**armature**	är′mȧ tūr*e*	A piece of iron to connect the poles of a magnet.
11	**commutator**	eŏm′mū tā′tȯr	Apparatus to change direction of a current.

12	**dynamo**	dȳ'nȧ mō	A machine producing electricity.
13	**magneto**	măg nĕt' ō	A device for inducing currents.
14	**magnet**	măg'net	Steel or iron which has magnetic properties.
15	**incandescence**	in'căn dĕs'ç(e)nçe	Glowing whiteness produced by heat.
16	**meter**	mē'tẽr	Instrument for measuring.
17	**transformer**	trănș fôrm'ẽr	Coils wound so as to increase or decrease voltage.
18	**cell**	çĕll	Jar to hold exciting fluid of a battery
19	**circuit**	çĭr'eu̇ĭt	The path of an electric current.
20	**electro-magnet**	e lĕe'trō-măg'net	A magnet made by current of electricity.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 **alternator**	23 **condenser**	25 **oxidation**
22 **shunt**	24 **induction**	

LESSON CXXII

Review Lesson

1 deleble	11 codicil	21 cipher
2 cupola	12 dynamo	22 dormitory
3 heinous	13 condenser	23 reservoir
4 statue	14 circuit	24 recurrence
5 subtile	15 erudition	25 indomitable
6 formally	16 exuberant	26 extirpate
7 annuals	17 intrinsic	27 diffidence
8 presage	18 incompatible	28 covetousness
9 augment	19 culpable	29 precipitous
10 guardian	20 amplify	30 parsimony

31 taciturn
32 visionary
33 procrastinate
34 ingenuous
35 referee
36 roily
37 captious
38 continuous
39 reparation
40 trepidation
41 urbanity
42 pristine
43 resurrection
44 wariness
45 modesty
46 accumulate
47 decalogue
48 venial
49 critique
50 ether
51 pheasant
52 voracious
53 ordnance
54 skeptic
55 perpetual
56 retrenchment
57 arbitrator
58 converse
59 upstart
60 invalid
61 alternate
62 gallant
63 emaciate
64 annular
65 denominate
66 encompass
67 genealogy
68 abolition
69 hydraulics
70 palatable
71 chronic
72 inefficient
73 illicit
74 sanguine
75 barbarous
76 effable
77 cynical
78 legible
79 preoccupy
80 reservoir
81 lineage
82 haughty
83 oxidation
84 intestate
85 centuries
86 mobile
87 visible
88 neutral
89 transient
90 palliate
91 legitimate
92 sumptuous
93 perceive
94 scrutinize
95 complaisant
96 despicable
97 supersede
98 coquette
99 audible
100 irritable

LESSON CXXIII

Review Lesson

1 privilege
2 apparel
3 rinse
4 laudable
5 hygiene
6 chagrin
7 exaggerate
8 diphthong
9 revenue
10 column
11 parody
12 elusion

13 consummate
14 onerous
15 stupefy
16 nonpareil
17 licorice
18 sieve
19 minion
20 adage
21 dubious
22 feign
23 treatise
24 abstruse
25 seizure
26 criticise
27 naphtha
28 calumny
29 arable
30 colossal
31 anguish
32 arsenic
33 scheme
34 coerce
35 veneer
36 hiccough
37 corduroy
38 obsolete
39 grammar
40 requisite
41 subpœna
42 elegy
43 colleague
44 suicide
45 niche
46 effigy
47 salutary
48 variable
49 psalm
50 plausible
51 granary
52 ecstasy
53 inveigle
54 factitious
55 soliloquy
56 souvenir
57 discipline
58 credible
59 bicycle
60 icicle
61 prologue
62 refugee
63 emanate
64 February
65 catechism
66 asylum
67 quinine
68 equipage
69 cuneiform
70 siphon
71 anomaly
72 residuary
73 silesia
74 chamois
75 isosceles
76 facetious
77 lethargy
78 cylinder
79 nitrogen
80 gayety
81 egregious
82 verify
83 recipient
84 italicize
85 amphibious
86 quadrille
87 parallel
88 esquire
89 equitable
90 indelible
91 obloquy
92 epilepsy
93 martyr
94 until
95 vying
96 consensus
97 valleys
98 fiery
99 gauge
100 weird

LESSON CXXIV

Review Lesson

1 abscess
2 recede
3 annuity
4 promissory
5 cayenne
6 hackney
7 privateer
8 enthusiasm
9 convalesce
10 amanuensis
11 salmon
12 desultory
13 foible
14 paroxysm
15 abyss
16 obituary
17 cessation
18 townsfolk
19 deaf-mute
20 delegate
21 convenient
22 embalm
23 synopsis
24 recruit
25 assailant
26 epilogue
27 envelop
28 aggrieve
29 aghast
30 vertebra
31 melancholy
32 ratify
33 offertory
34 crucify
35 exercise
36 crochet
37 kiln-dry
38 specimen
39 aphorism
40 discretion
41 intercede
42 disparage
43 cashmere
44 element
45 harangue
46 champagne
47 heirloom
48 almshouse
49 hoarhound
50 tombstone
51 anæsthetic
52 scurrilous
53 philosophy
54 nihilism
55 mercenary
56 feudal
57 conducive
58 fricassee
59 pleurisy
60 sacrilege
61 impromptu
62 emery
63 anemone
64 vacillate
65 etiquette
66 myrrh
67 parable
68 annul
69 colloquy
70 pharynx
71 eligible
72 falcon
73 python
74 supervise
75 rarefy
76 phonic
77 rarity
78 apostate
79 jeopardy
80 prestige
81 diagnosis

82 necessity
83 strategy
84 chenille
85 decision
86 perfidy
87 surprise
88 ascetic
89 auspicious
90 rendezvous
91 symphony
92 dissyllable
93 massacre
94 siege
95 hirsute
96 avalanche
97 inanimate
98 derrick
99 muscle
100 promiscuous

ADDITIONAL EXERCISES

WORDS FREQUENTLY USED IN DIFFERENT TRADES AND PROFESSIONS

LESSON CXXV

Groceries

1 raisins
2 apricots
3 cucumbers
4 cranberries
5 kerosene
6 macaroni
7 peppermint
8 sorghum
9 mackerel
10 oysters
11 sardines
12 allspice
13 pearline
14 molasses
15 pumpkins
16 vanilla
17 salmon
18 marmalade
19 paraffine
20 chimneys
21 pineapple
22 filberts
23 indigo
24 cauliflower
25 catsup
26 gherkins
27 caraway
28 gasoline
29 spaghetti
30 chocolate
31 cabbage
32 horseradish
33 cocoanut
34 herring
35 preserves
36 quinces
37 almonds
38 biscuit
39 mustard
40 anchovies
41 mucilage
42 nutmegs
43 salmon
44 honey
45 potatoes
46 ginger
47 cinnamon
48 beeswax
49 currants
50 chowchow

LESSON CXXVI

Architectural Terms

1 abutment
2 corrugated
3 dovetail
4 faucet
5 gargoyle
6 girders
7 mantel
8 newel
9 jambs
10 coping
11 buttress
12 panel
13 trellis
14 amphitheater
15 veneer
16 tessellated
17 veranda
18 peristyle
19 aisle
20 boudoir
21 girders
22 escutcheon
23 joists
24 corridor
25 cornice
26 gymnasium
27 parquetry
28 plumb
29 colonnade
30 chamfered
31 bas-relief
32 auditorium
33 gallery
34 lavatory
35 elevation
36 lacquered
37 mosaic
38 nave
39 frieze
40 conservatory
41 brackets
42 caisson
43 apse
44 alcove
45 entablature
46 niche
47 monastery
48 lintel
49 lattice
50 minaret

LESSON CXXVII

Lumber

1 casings
2 basswood
3 chestnut
4 culls
5 cypress
6 tapering
7 mahogany
8 logging
9 crossgrained
10 lathe
11 cottonwood
12 flooring
13 cedar
14 butts
15 birch
16 beveled
17 hickory
18 poplar
19 walnut
20 shingles
21 pickets
22 ceiling
23 grooved
24 quartered
25 veneer

LESSON CXXVIII

Medical Terms

1 adenoid
2 paralysis
3 membrane
4 narcotic
5 ulceration
6 neuralgia
7 hemorrhage
8 malignant
9 typhoid
10 peritonitis
11 catarrhal
12 astigmatism
13 microbe
14 epilepsy
15 lethargy
16 diphtheria
17 tuberculosis
18 febrile
19 eczema
20 cartilage
21 bacteriology
22 gangrene
23 lymphatic
24 incision
25 jugular
26 eustachian
27 osseous
28 paroxysm
29 medicinal
30 sporadic
31 diagnosis
32 capillary
33 anæmia
34 axillary
35 laryngitis
36 sensory
37 appendicitis
38 lineament
39 inoculation
40 laceration
41 afferent
42 efferent
43 thoracic
44 transfusion
45 cerebral
46 amputation
47 ciliary
48 synovial
49 pathological
50 serum

LESSON CXXIX

Insurance Terms

1 policy
2 accomplice
3 forfeiture
4 accumulation
5 maintenance
6 litigation
7 immunity
8 dividend
9 annuity
10 implements
11 fraudulent
12 appraisal
13 cancellation
14 assignee
15 breakage
16 dissolution
17 equity
18 endowment
19 deposit
20 beneficiary
21 equitable
22 prudential
23 mortuary
24 inflammable
25 contributory

LESSON CXXX

Dry Goods

1 mohair
2 alpaca
3 valenciennes
4 tarletan
5 suede
6 poplin
7 pongee
8 nankeen
9 gingham
10 taffeta
11 veiling
12 umbrellas
13 percale
14 galloon
15 doilies
16 chenille
17 appliqué
18 fichu
19 honiton
20 jaconet
21 delaine
22 denims
23 cambric
24 chambray
25 balbriggan
26 hosiery
27 organdie
28 ruching
29 parasols
30 jean
31 zephyr
32 fustian
33 dimity
34 cheviot
35 toweling
36 cashmere
37 cassimere
38 surah
39 overalls
40 piqué
41 remnants
42 pajamas
43 mackintosh
44 handkerchiefs
45 crinoline
46 crépon
47 sateen
48 brocade
49 chiffon
50 corduroy

LESSON CXXXI

Drug Technicalities

1 acetic
2 calcium
3 sulphur
4 calomel
5 carbolic
6 alcohol
7 boracic
8 calcium
9 sarsaparilla
10 caoutchouc
11 camphor
12 magnesia
13 iodine
14 essence
15 laudanum
16 potash
17 quinine
18 pepsin
19 licorice
20 caffein
21 aconite
22 ammonia
23 benzine
24 antiseptic
25 vaseline

LESSON CXXXII

HARDWARE

1 wrenches
2 emery
3 ferules
4 crowbars
5 castors
6 muskets
7 jute
8 padlocks
9 refrigerators
10 griddles
11 forceps
12 handcuffs
13 galvanized
14 perforated
15 levers
16 barometers
17 chisels
18 dynamite
19 cartridges
20 corkscrews
21 compasses
22 calipers
23 balances
24 thermometers
25 scissors
26 gimlets
27 skimmers
28 wringers
29 spittoons
30 tubing
31 ventilators
32 stretchers
33 scroll-saws
34 caliber
35 canisters
36 perambulators
37 canteen
38 adze
39 andirons
40 pulley
41 chandelier
42 anchors
43 trowels
44 scabbards
45 transom
46 trigger
47 enamel
48 revolver
49 rifle
50 protractors

LESSON CXXXIII

RAILROAD TERMS

1 accommodation
2 baggage
3 arrival
4 passenger
5 interchangeable
6 merchandise
7 emigrant
8 specifications
9 tonnage
10 perishable
11 concession
12 duplicate
13 collision
14 differential
15 certificate
16 damages
17 schedule
18 preferred
19 engineer
20 equalize
21 locomotive
22 tariff
23 vestibuled
24 voucher
25 claimants

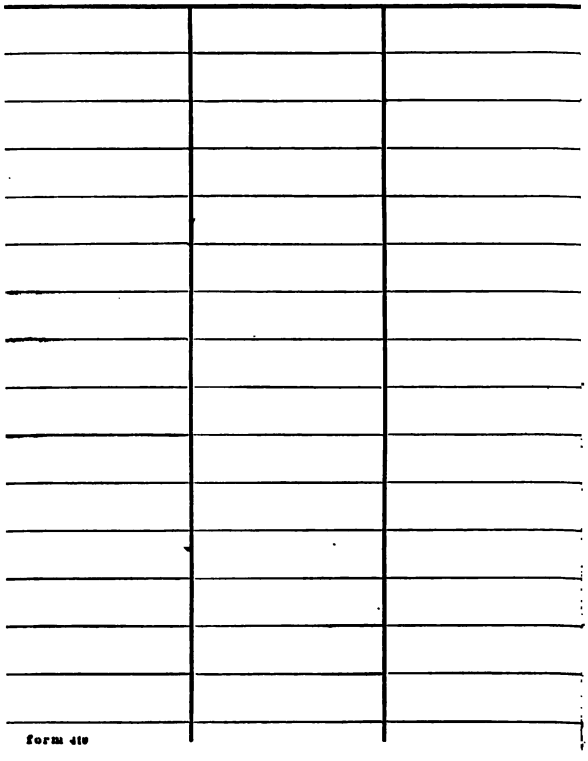
LESSON CXXXIV

Names of Cities

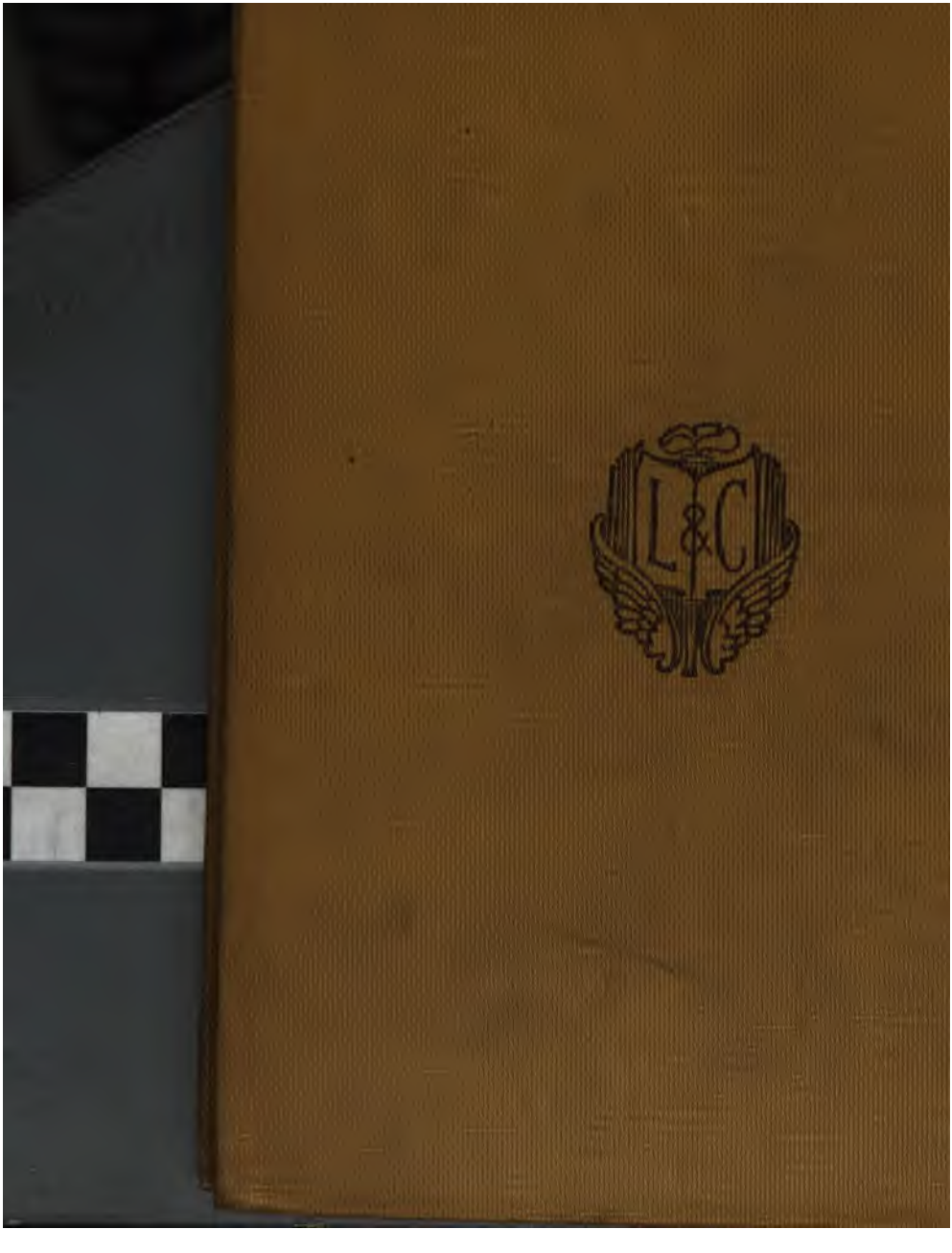
1 Buffalo
2 Milwaukee
3 Louisville
4 Worcester
5 Syracuse
6 Los Angeles
7 Memphis
8 Albany
9 Duluth
10 Des Moines
11 Galveston
12 New Orleans
13 Pittsburg
14 Reading
15 Tacoma
16 Wilkesbarre
17 Topeka
18 Savannah
19 Peoria
20 Rochester
21 Lowell
22 Honolulu
23 Hoboken
24 Mobile
25 Seattle
26 Baton Rouge
27 Boise City
28 Brooklyn
29 St. Louis
30 Butte
31 Charleston
32 Dallas
33 Chattanooga
34 Cheyenne
35 Quincy
36 Gloucester
37 Raleigh
38 Terre Haute
39 Scranton
40 Columbus
41 St. Joseph
42 Eau Claire
43 Fort Wayne
44 Bangor
45 Pensacola
46 Moline
47 Saginaw
48 Fond du Lac
49 Detroit
50 Portland

THE NEW YORK PUBLIC LIBRARY
REFERENCE DEPARTMENT

This book is under no circumstances to be taken from the Building



form 419


L&C